

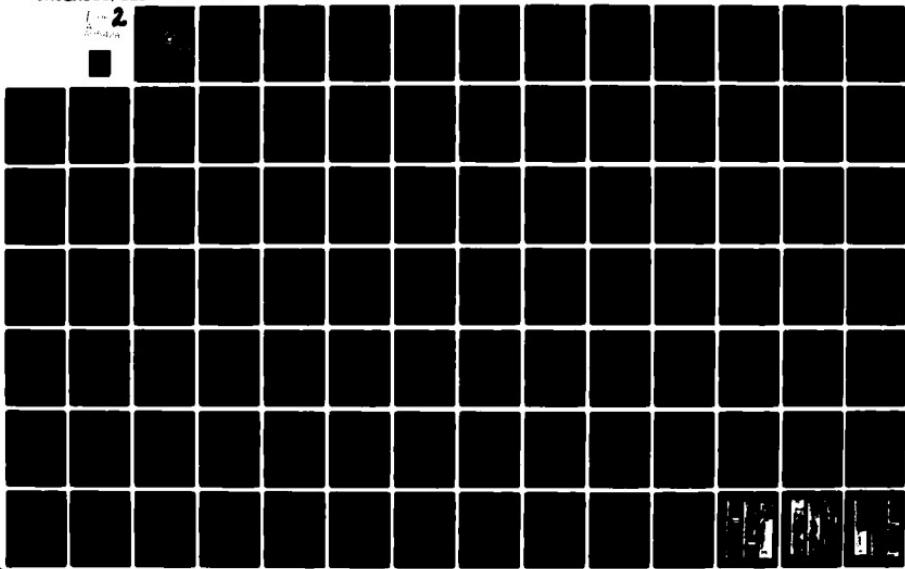
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OFFSHORE TRANSPORT AND DISPERSION IN THE CALIFORNIA COASTAL REG—ETC(U)
MAY 82 S E SCHACHER, D E SPIEL, C A LEONARD

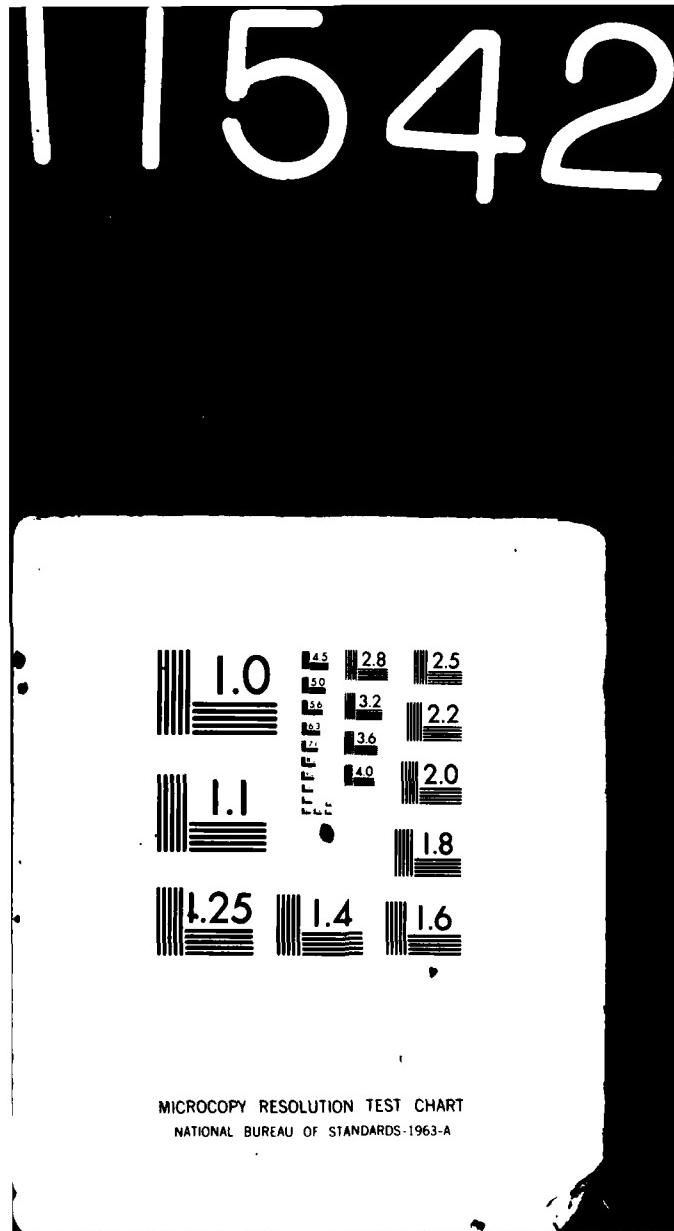
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OFFSHORE TRANSPORT AND DISPERSION IN THE
CALIFORNIA COASTAL REGION -- BLM III
NPS DATA SUMMARY

G.E. Schacher, D.E. Spiel and C.A. Leonard

Environmental Physics Group

Naval Postgraduate School

Monterey, California

1 May
1982

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NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
Monterey, California

Rear Admiral J. J. Ekelund
Superintendent

D. A. Schrady
Acting Provost

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This report was prepared by:


G. E. Schacher
Professor of Physics


D. E. Spiel
BDM Corporation


C. A. Leonard
Department of Meteorology

Reviewed by:


J. N. Dyer, Chairman
Department of Physics

Released by:


William M. Tolles
Dean of Research

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I. Introduction

During December of 1981 the Environmental Physics Group of the Naval Postgraduate School (NPS) and Stanford Research International, (SRI), supported by the Bureau of Land Management (BLM), conducted the third of a series of transport and dispersion experiments in the California coastal region. The first two experiments were in the Santa Barbara Channel. The third and fourth experiments are being conducted near Pismo Beach, CA, which is representative of an open coastal location. The purpose of these operations is to perform offshore tracer experiments in order to parameterize dispersion models for the offshore regime and to build a data base for future model development. The purpose of this and previous data reports is to present the pertinent meteorological and source data for use by those who will be involved in the modeling effort.

Although the data gathered in these experiments have much wider application, they were collected for the specific purpose of parameterizing models that will be used to assess the onshore impact of offshore oil exploration and production sites. Such impact currently has great importance since many coastal areas are near the legal air pollution limit and any significant additional loading could push them over the limit. Air pollution models in current use have not been adequately validated for the overwater regime. Thus, BLM has undertaken this series of experiments to provide the data base needed for coastal overwater modeling.

During the tracer experiments, SF₆ gas was released from the ship RV/Acania and tracked by an aircraft and mobile and fixed stations on shore. Meteorological data was gathered on the ship and on the shore. This report contains shipboard meteorological data and gas source strength. Shore meteorological data and tracer results can be found in a report by SRI.

II. Operations Outline

The California coastal region experiences a strong land-sea breeze cycle during December. If the gradient wind is weak the cycle controls the local wind and the wind will be highly variable in the morning and evening hours. This means that care is required to place the ship in order to correctly target the tracer gas on the shoreline measurement network.

Beginning at 0800 of each day, the shipboard measured value of the wind was radioed to the shore command post every half-hour. These winds were compared to those on shore and when the wind began to come around to westerly the ship was moved to the proposed release location, usually about 1100. Wind reporting then occurred on a more frequent schedule, usually every 10 min. When the sea-breeze was established the ship was moved the short distance required to be at the proper position and the tracer gas release began as soon as the anchor was down.

Approximately one-half hour after the release began the aircraft arrived at the ship's position and made a sounding, spiraling upward. When the spiral was complete, smoke would be released at the ship to aid the initial positioning of the aircraft for plume transects.

Once the gas release began there was no way to reposition the ship if the wind changed. Pulling the anchor, moving, and reanchoring require approximately one hour. The loss of time, the need to restart shoreline one-hour average samples, and the definite possibility that the wind direction would change again in a variable wind situation preclude moving the ship.

There were times when shipboard operations interfered with collecting meteorological data. In order to indicate when such periods occurred, a list of shipboard events is presented below:
(Times are +5 min)

12/6 0830 Underway from Monterey, sea-surface temperature sensor failed shortly after
12/8 1100 Finish repair of sea-surface temperature sensor
1200 Start SF₆ release
1700 Stop SF₆ release, remain at anchor
12/10 0915 Move ship to new location
1400 Release scrubbed, drift, ship perpendicular to wind
1645 Move ship and anchor
12/11 1200 Raise anchor, move ship to release position
1225 Drop anchor
1230 Start SF₆ release
1850 Stop SF₆ release
2010 Turn off all equipment
12/12 0900 Go to shore
12/13 0730 Back on station near release point, drift
1135 Move ship to release point
1150 Drop anchor
1155 Start SF₆ release
1855 Stop SF₆ release

12/15 1010 Move ship all over the place
1040 Drop anchor and start SF₆ release
1800 Stop SF₆ release
12/15 0735 Go to shore to get radiosonde balloons
0855 Underway to release position area
1055 Move ship to release position
1115 Drop anchor and start SF₆ release
1905 Stop SF₆ release
2000 Go to shore
2230 Begin obtaining background meteorological data, drift
12/16 0250 Move ship farther to sea, obtain data on wind
structure
12/17 1400 Turn ship north
1920 Stop ship off Pt. Sur to wait for fog, drift
12/18 0035 Turn ship into wind
0310 Full speed to Monterey Bay
0610 Turn ship into wind
0700 All equipment off, head for home

III. Meteorological Measurements and Calculations

Extensive meteorological measurements were made on the RV/Acania in order to obtain as complete a characterization of the boundary layer as possible. Detailed descriptions of the equipment and calibration procedures can be obtained from NPS.

A mast on the bow held a measurement station at 7 m above mean sea level; a second station at 20.5 m was on a mast placed 5 m behind the bow. The lower level experiences some ship influence while the upper is relatively uninfluenced. For this reason only data from the upper station is used, lower station data being used only in the event of the failure of a sensor on the upper. At each station the following parameters were measured:

relative wind speed

relative wind direction (upper level only)

air temperature (T)

dew point temperature (T_D)

wind speed fluctuation

Other parameters which were measured or observed were:

sea surface temperature (T_S)

ship roll

ship pitch

ship location

inversion height (Z_i)

temperature and humidity profiles to 500 mb

sky cloud cover

The temperature and humidity profiles were obtained by shipboard radiosonde launch and were taken every 12 hours. The temperature inversion height was determined by an acoustic sounder which gave a continuous strip chart record. Most data listed above was averaged for one half hour intervals. The exceptions were relative wind speed and direction and ship's pitch and roll, for which 10 sec averages were obtained and recorded for the full period of a gas release.

Data acquisition is computer controlled, and the computer calculates a number of boundary layer properties at the end of each one-half hour period. These parameters are:

Friction velocity (U_*)

Scaling temperature (T_*)

Scaling water vapor mixing ration (q_*)

Stability parameter (Z/L)

Virtual potential temperature flux (Q_o)

Convective mixing velocity (w_*)

Convective mixing time (t)

Relative humidity (RH)

True wind speed and direction (U , WD)

Horizontal wind direction standard deviation (σ_θ)

Turbulence kinetic energy dissipation rate (ϵ)

All of these parameters are one-half hour averages. Shorter term averages of the wind speed and direction and their variances are obtained by calculations that are made subsequent to the experiment.

IV Tracer Release Data

In all cases, the tracer gas was released at ambient temperature from a height of 13m above mean sea level. Three SF₆ bottles were attached to a heated manifold and gas from two of the bottles was released simultaneously. Releasing from two bottles decreases the expansion rate and prevents the cylinders from icing. The output of the manifold went to a rotometer and a valve which was used for flow setting and coarse monitoring. A calibrated mass flow meter which was supplied and monitored by SRI was used to accurately determine the flow rate.

The dates, times, and locations of the tracer experiments are found in Table 1. Bottle weights and weights of gas used are found in Table 2. Flow rates are found in Table 3.

<u>Release</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>	<u>Start Time</u>	<u>End Time</u>
1	12/8	35°2.6'N	120°42.1'W	1158	1658
2	12/11	35°4.0'N	120°41.9'W	1229	1849
3	12/13	35°2.9'N	120°42.0'W	1152	1852
4	12/14	35°3.3'N	120°41.8'W	1038	1858
5	12/15	35°3.5'N	120°41.8'W	1117	1902

Table 1. Location and start and end times for tracer gas releases. Times are Pacific Standard.

<u>Bottle Number</u>	<u>Initial Weight</u>	Weight (lbs) after release			<u>Number</u>	
		<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#5</u>
3	255	161				
11	252.5			147.5		
12	259	166				
13	260		164.5			
14	254	144				
15	259			137		
16	258				143	
17	252			148		
18	256		161			
19	256				143.5	
20	254	—	—	—	<u>134</u>	—
Total Weight Released	297	190.5	209	242	227.5	

Table 2. SF₆ bottle weights before and after the releases and total weight used. Weights are accurate to \pm 0.5 lbs.

<u>Release Number</u>	<u>Weight Used (lbs)</u>	<u>Total Time (hrs)</u>	<u>Flow Rate (lbs/hr)</u>
1	297	5.00	59.40
2	190.5	6.33	30.09
3	209	7.00	29.88
4	242	8.33	29.05
5	227.5	7.75	29.25

Table 3. Average flow rates (lbs/hr) for the five tracer gas releases. Rates are determined from total weight used and elapsed time.

V. Wind Histories

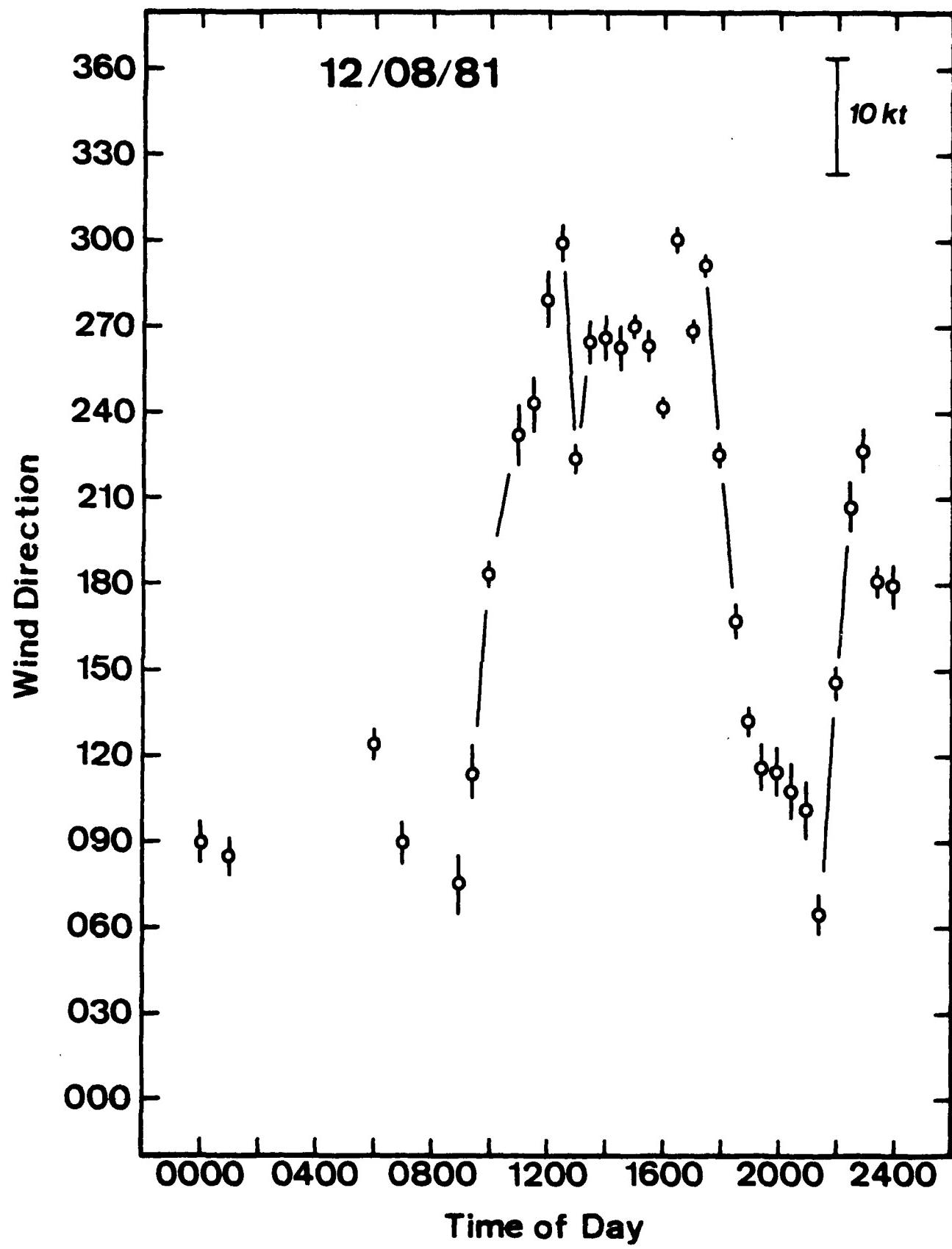
Winds were recorded on the RV/Acania in two ways: 1) Before and during each tracer release, instantaneous wind readings were obtained and reported every 10 min. These were recorded every hour on the weather observation log; 2) Average winds, usually over one-half hour periods, were acquired by the data acquisition computer. The instantaneous determinations were plotted on shipboard and used to aid in the go/no-go decisions for a tracer release.

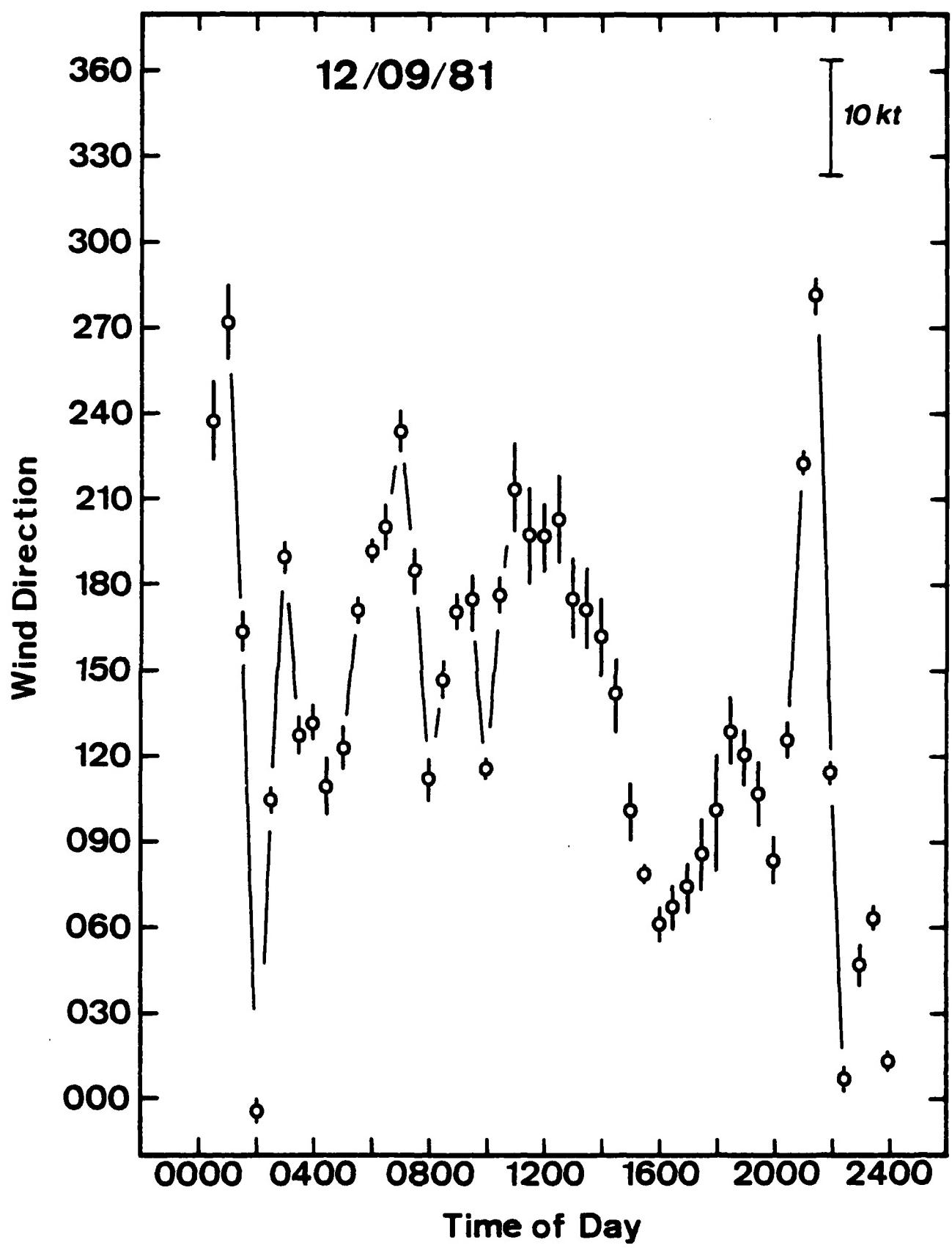
The wind histories are plotted in Figures 1. The wind directions are plotted on the figures and the speed is indicated by the length of the bar. These data are mainly one-half hour computer averages, supplemented by instantaneous observations when the averages were not available (such as when moving the ship to the release point).

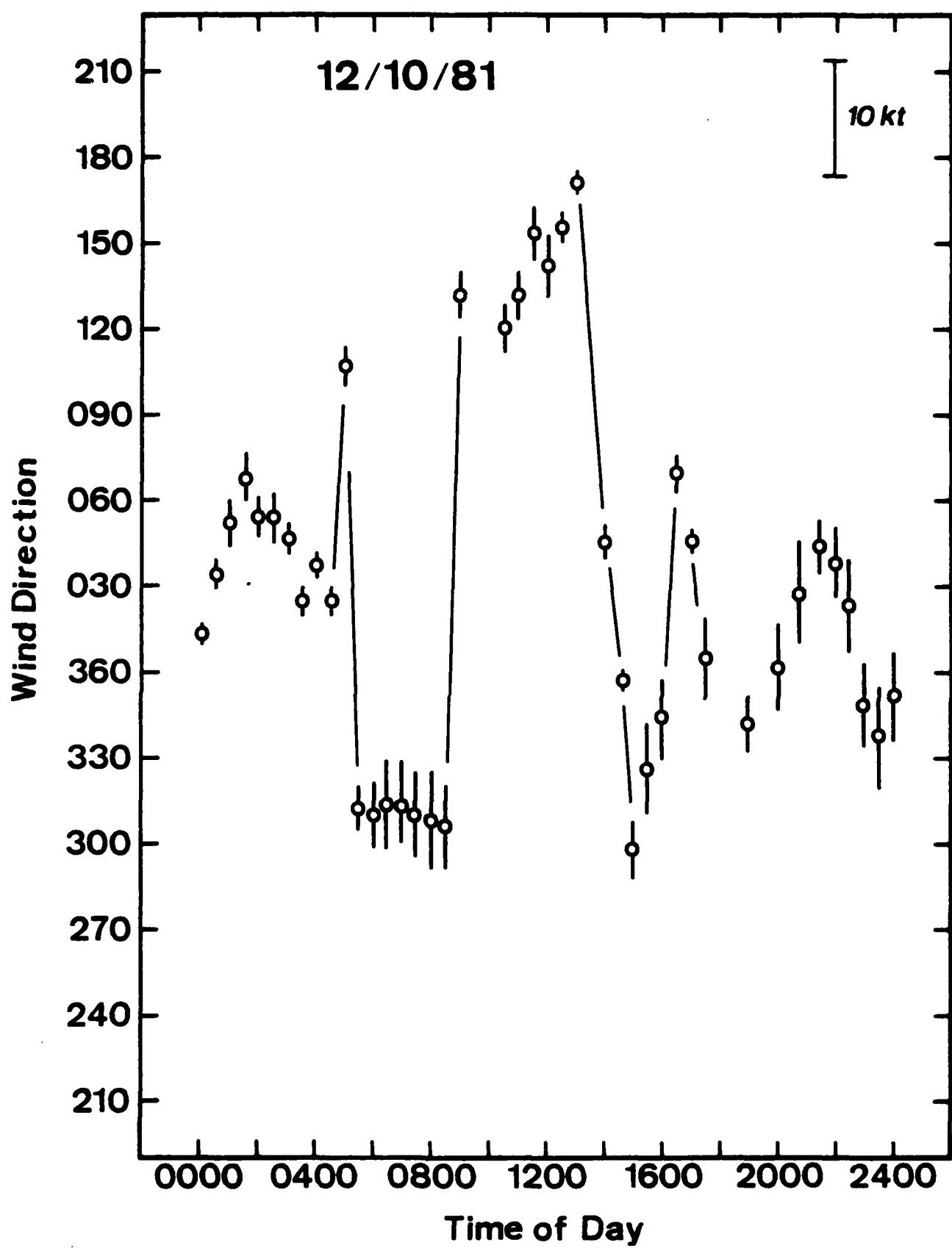
The figures show clearly the land/sea-breeze changeover that occurred during the late morning. On days when the change occurred the window for testing (during times of westerly winds) was from approximately 1200 to 2000. Note that the wind direction axis is not the same on all graphs. This was done so that each graph could be a continuous plot.

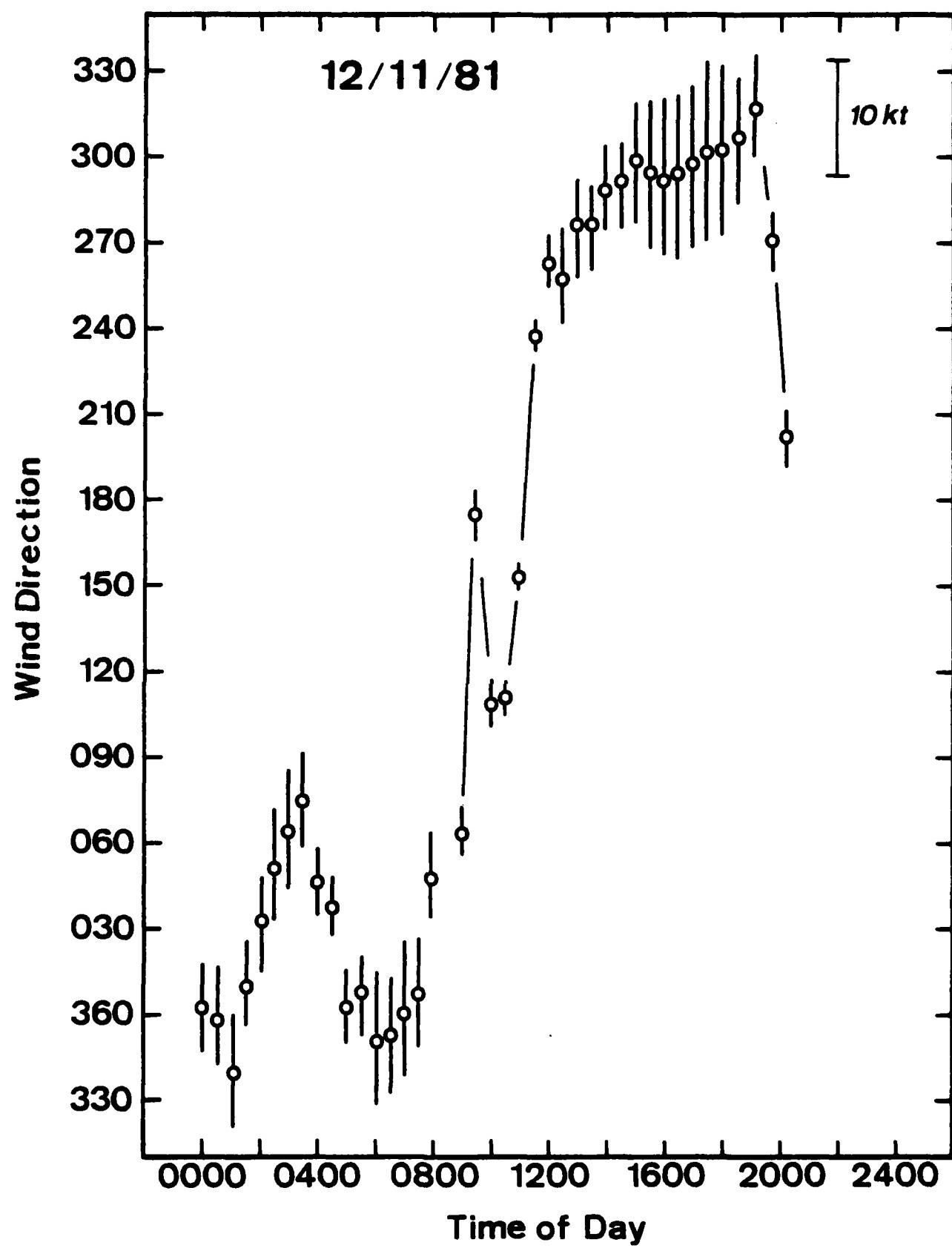
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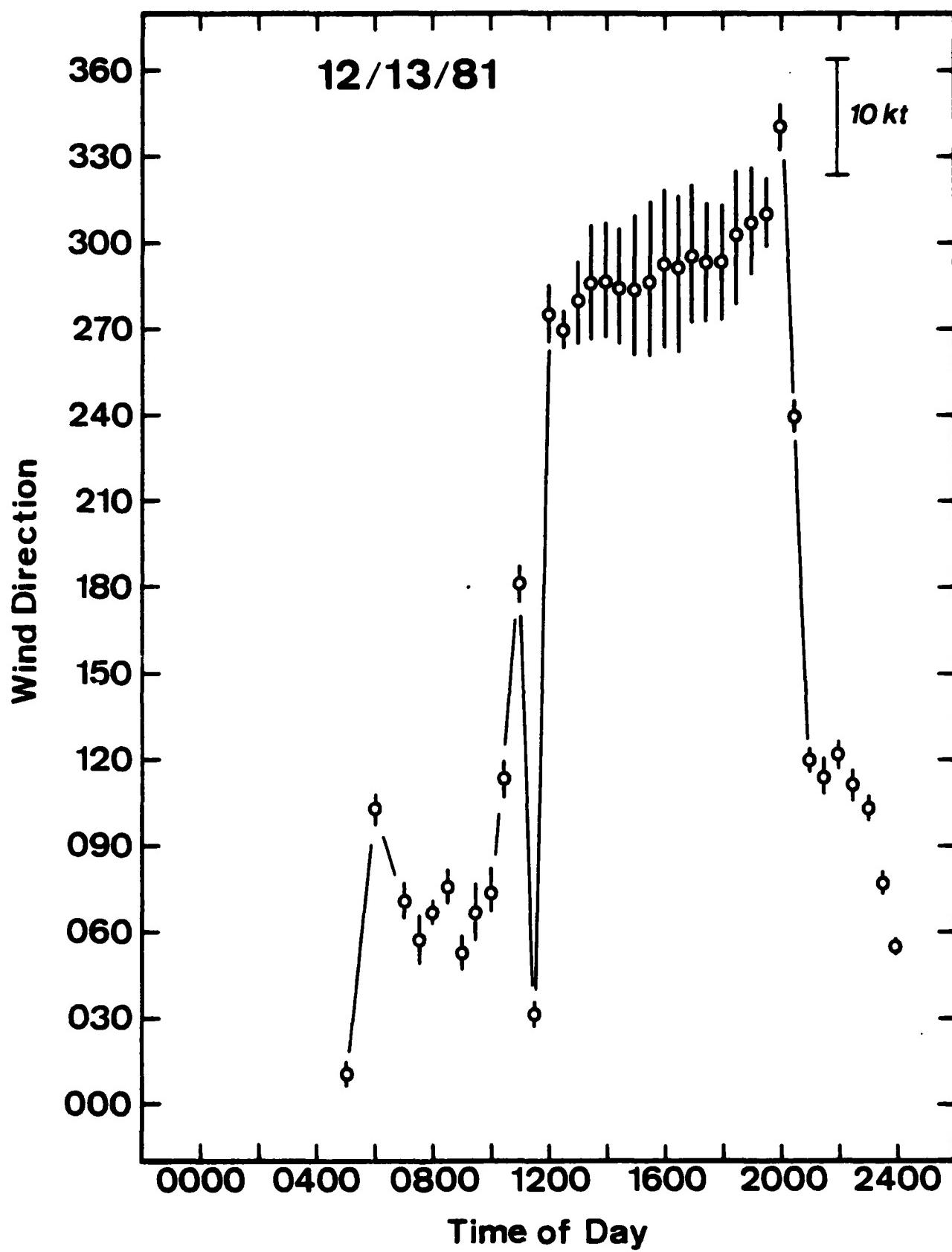
Figures 1 - Wind histories: true wind direction versus time, wind speed indicated by length of the vertical bars. Data is mainly one-half hour averages.

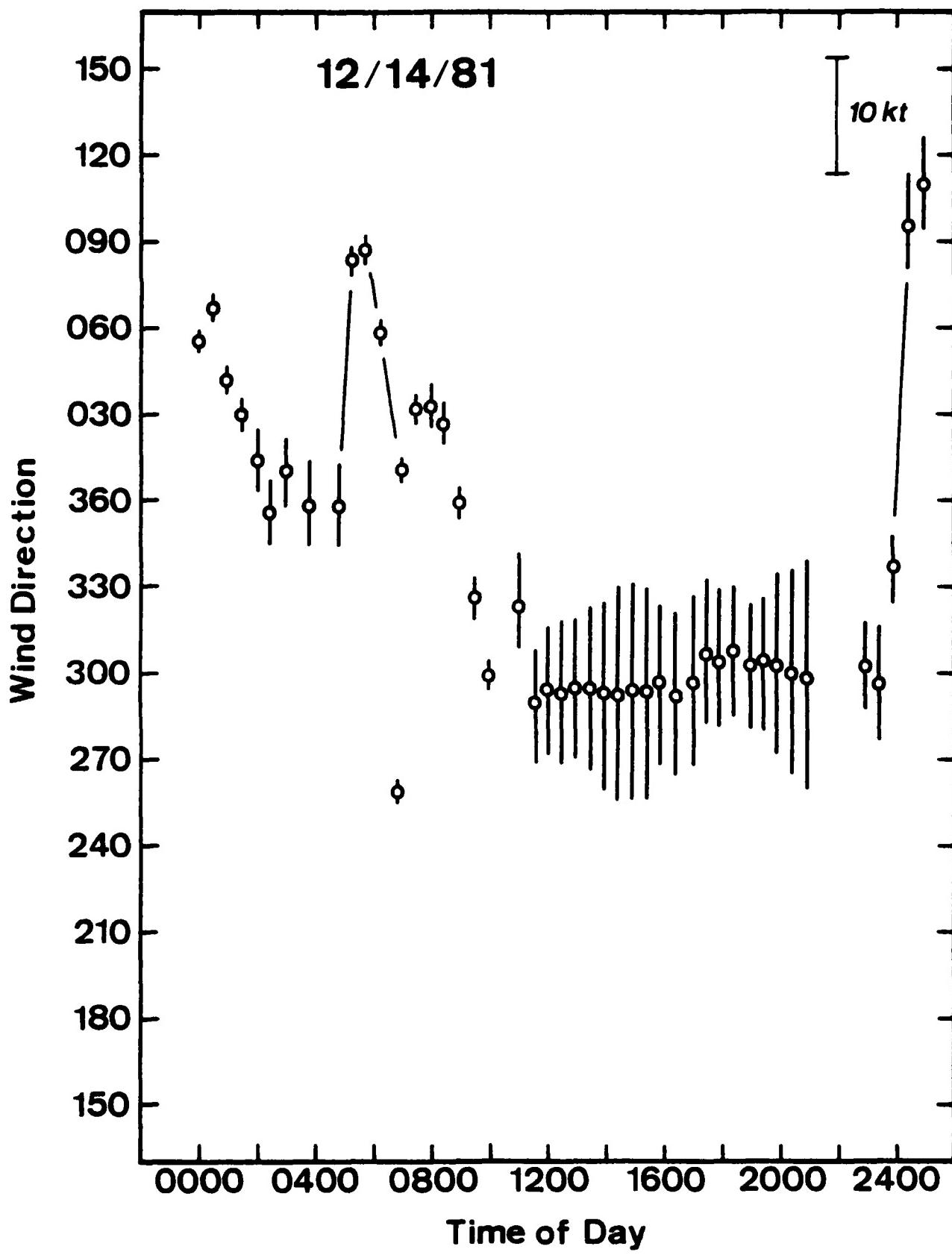


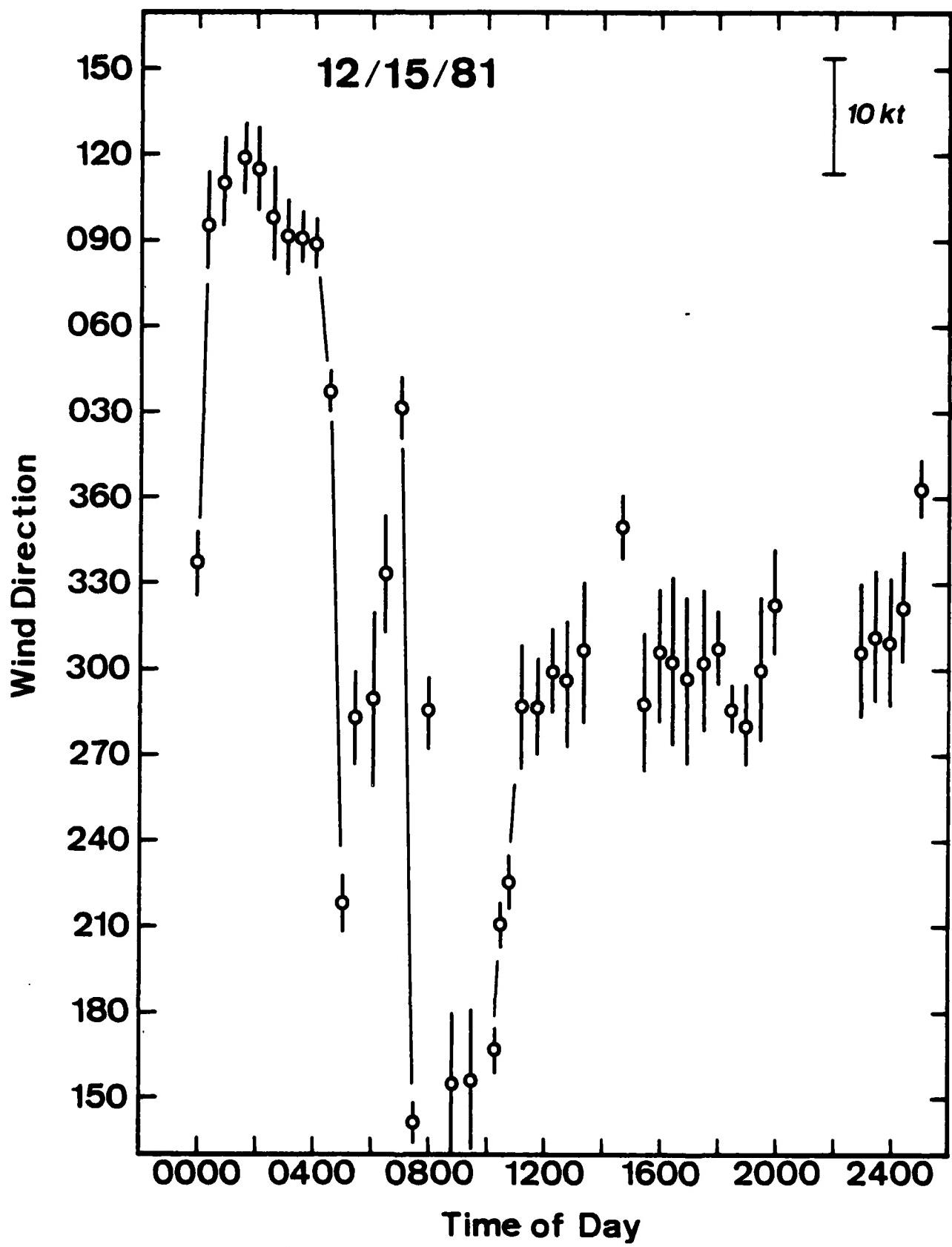


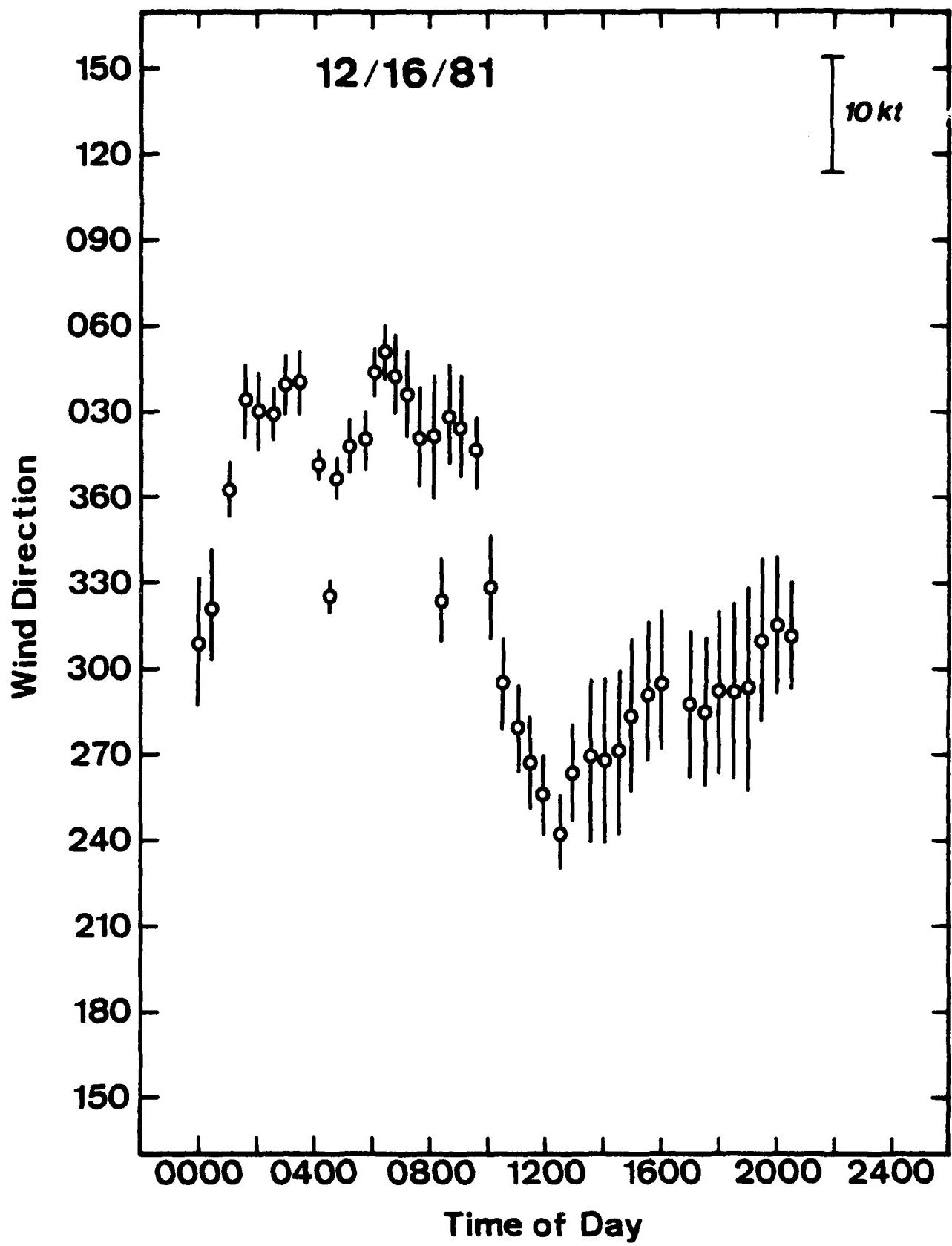


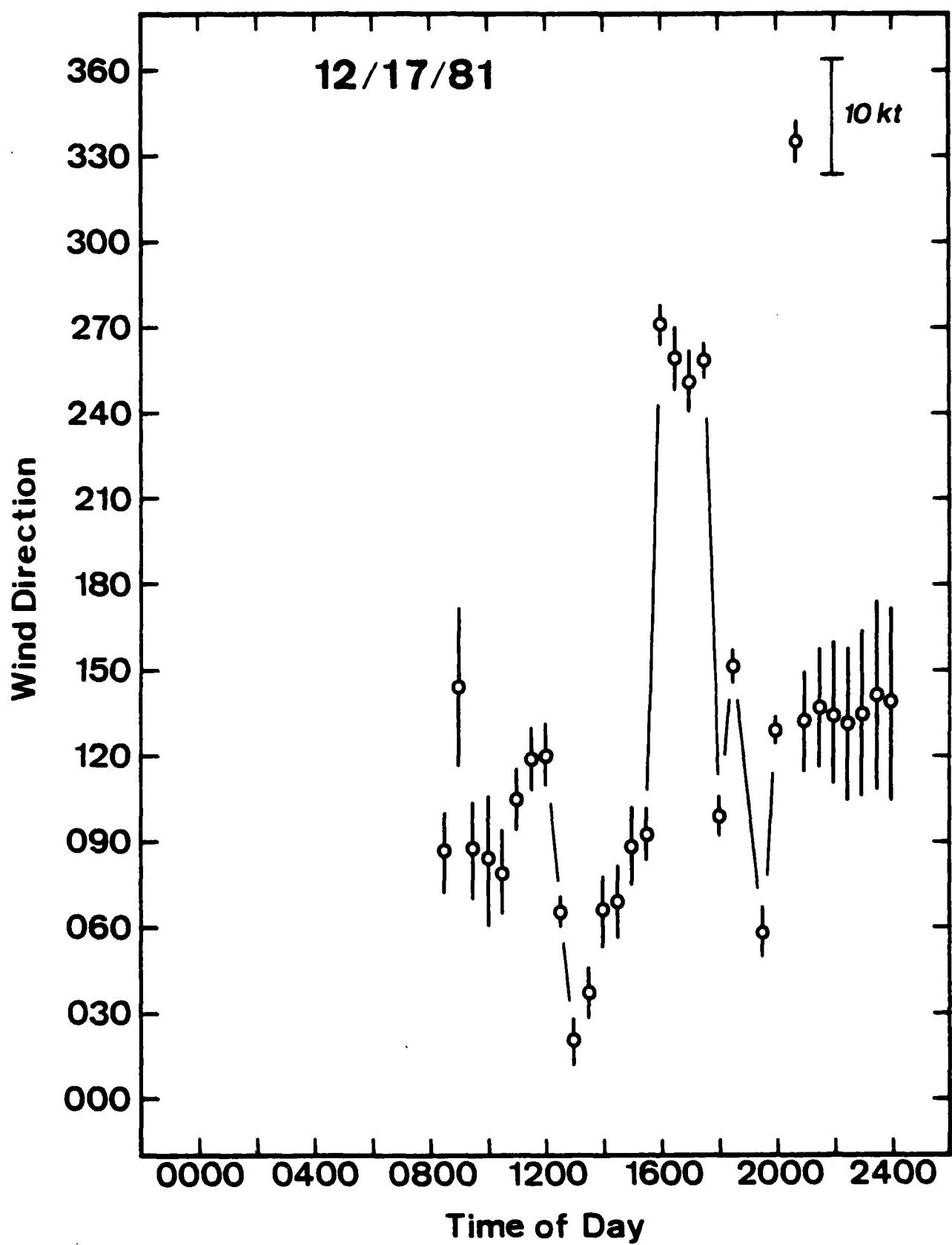












VI. Meteorological Data and Calculated Parameters

The mean meteorological data and calculated boundary layer parameters are listed in Table 4. The symbols used are defined in Section II.

Wind speed, relative humidity, and air temperature values are those measured at the upper level (20.5 m). All calculated parameters were determined using the bulk aerodynamic method. Most of the data is one-half hour averages. Shorter averaging times are readily apparent where they occur in the data; longer times were not used. All times are the end of an averaging period.

The boundary layer depth, Z_i , was very difficult to determine during much of the experiment. Zeroes in the table show those times where no well defined boundary layer existed. The heights were determined using both radiosonde and acoustic sounder results. The acoustic sounder was often of limited use because of multiple echos.

The stability parameter, Z/L , and the scaling parameters, U_* and T_* , were determined using the bulk aerodynamic method. For a stable surface layer, the iterative method used to perform the calculation will not converge if Z/L is too large. For these cases Z/L is arbitrarily set to 999 in the table.

The method used to calculate the convective mixing velocity, w_* , and the mixing time, t , are valid only for an unstable surface layer. For the stable case, these parameters are set to zero.

The data presented in Table 4 are of two types. The first is the data obtained during the tracer gas releases. The second is the complete data set from the cruise.

Following Page

Table 4 - Meteorological data and calculated boundary layer parameters.

BLM III-81
Release #1

Date/Time	U (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	T _S (C)	z _i (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	10 ⁴ 3*Q _O (m/secK)	z/L (m/sec)	w* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/08 1159	2.8	34	17.4	12.7	80	0.005	-0.010	-8.2	3.39E 01	0.0	0.0
12/08 1209	2.5	51	15.2	12.5	80	0.023	-0.028	-22.8	5.12E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1219	2.0	63	13.9	12.5	80	0.028	-0.023	-16.7	2.64E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1252	1.0	69	13.6	12.8	80	0.001	-0.001	-0.4	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1352	2.0	64	14.3	13.2	80	0.035	-0.024	-15.5	1.56E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1422	1.9	62	14.7	13.0	80	0.014	-0.015	-11.8	6.34E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1452	0.9	60	14.4	12.9	80	0.000	-0.001	-0.5	0.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1522	1.3	75	14.2	13.1	80	0.004	-0.004	-2.9	1.92E 01	0.0	0.0
12/08 1552	0.9	75	14.4	13.3	130	0.000	-0.000	-0.3	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1622	1.1	73	14.5	13.1	130	0.000	0.000	0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1652	0.8	69	14.6	13.0	130	0.000	0.000	0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1722	0.8	71	14.4	13.0	130	0.000	0.000	0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
BLM III-81 Release #2											
12/11 1200	2.4	75	12.0	12.7	0	0.076	0.023	41.8	-8.45E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 1300	4.6	75	12.1	12.7	0	0.151	0.016	32.8	-1.69E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 1330	4.0	75	12.4	12.7	0	0.127	0.009	25.0	-1.81E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 1400	3.9	72	12.7	12.8	0	0.125	0.003	20.1	-1.49E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 1430	4.3	70	12.9	12.9	0	0.136	-0.004	14.0	-8.63E-02	0.0	0.0
12/11 1500	5.9	77	13.0	12.8	0	0.194	-0.010	1.7	-4.25E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1530	7.0	79	13.1	12.8	0	0.234	-0.013	-2.1	5.34E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1600	7.4	86	12.8	12.8	0	0.254	-0.004	4.1	-7.01E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1630	7.7	84	12.8	12.8	0	0.267	-0.004	4.9	-7.70E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1657	7.7	82	12.9	12.7	0	0.266	-0.007	3.2	-4.92E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1724	8.4	81	12.8	12.7	0	0.293	-0.007	3.6	-4.52E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1751	7.7	80	12.8	12.7	0	0.263	-0.008	2.9	-4.34E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1818	6.8	80	12.8	12.7	0	0.230	-0.008	2.8	-5.52E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1845	5.8	81	12.9	12.6	0	0.188	-0.010	-0.5	2.79E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1912	4.6	81	12.9	12.7	0	0.144	-0.011	-1.2	8.78E-03	0.0	0.0

RIN 111-81
Release #3

Date/Time	V	Pn	T	Tg	zi	t*	T*	$10^4 * Q_0$	z/L	w*	t
	(m/sec)	(%)	(C)	(C)	(%)	(m/sec)	(C)	(m/sec)	(m/sec)	(min)	
12/13 1230	1.8	80	12.7	13.0	160	0.057	0.007	14.8	-5.40E-01	0.1	20.8
12/13 1300	3.7	92	12.6	13.1	160	0.120	0.019	26.4	-2.18E-01	0.2	11.6
12/13 1330	5.0	98	11.8	13.0	180	0.169	0.040	46.3	-1.93E-01	0.3	8.7
12/13 1400	5.0	96	12.3	12.9	120	0.166	0.016	20.5	-8.85E-02	0.2	9.1
12/13 1430	5.5	97	11.9	12.9	60	0.184	0.032	37.1	-1.30E-01	0.2	4.4
12/13 1500	6.4	98	12.2	12.9	60	0.217	0.019	22.8	-5.75E-02	0.2	4.9
12/13 1530	6.8	96	12.3	12.8	60	0.233	0.013	17.6	-3.85E-02	0.2	5.4
12/13 1600	7.1	92	12.7	12.7	60	0.240	-0.003	1.4	-2.61E-03	0.1	8.5
12/13 1630	7.0	91	13.1	12.7	60	0.234	-0.013	-9.0	1.98E-02	0.0	0.0
12/13 1700	6.4	93	13.1	12.7	60	0.208	-0.015	-11.0	3.08E-02	0.0	0.0
12/13 1730	5.4	89	13.3	12.7	60	0.166	-0.022	-18.1	7.85E-02	0.0	0.0
12/13 1800	5.5	90	13.3	12.7	60	0.172	-0.021	-17.1	6.95E-02	0.0	0.0
12/13 1830	6.0	90	13.3	12.7	60	0.192	-0.023	-19.2	6.24E-02	0.0	0.0
12/13 1900	4.9	89	13.3	12.7	60	0.150	-0.024	-19.6	1.04E-01	0.0	0.0
12/13 1930	2.9	90	13.3	12.7	60	0.074	-0.020	-16.4	3.55E-01	0.0	0.0

RLM III-81
Release #4

date/time	U (m/sec)	PH (%)	T (C)	TS (C)	Zi (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	$10^{4}3^{\star}00$ (m/secK)	z/L (m)	w* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/14 1000	1.0	79	13.0	12.7	60	0.032	-0.010	1.6	-1.49E-01	0.1	11.5
12/14 1100	4.2	77	13.9	12.8	60	0.118	-0.031	-22.0	1.90E-01	0.0	0.0
12/14 1130	5.1	76	14.3	12.7	60	0.149	-0.044	-35.7	1.94E-01	0.0	0.0
12/14 1200	5.8	75	14.5	12.7	60	0.176	-0.051	-43.2	1.66E-01	0.0	0.0
12/14 1230	6.5	79	13.9	12.7	60	0.206	-0.041	-33.2	9.35E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1300	6.3	84	13.7	12.7	60	0.201	-0.032	-26.2	7.77E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1330	7.1	87	13.5	12.7	60	0.235	-0.026	-20.8	4.51E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1400	8.7	88	13.4	12.7	60	0.314	-0.024	-18.6	2.26E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1430	9.7	90	13.1	12.7	60	0.354	-0.018	-12.9	1.24E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1500	9.8	91	13.0	12.7	60	0.358	-0.010	-5.1	4.84E-03	0.0	0.0
12/14 1530	9.5	91	13.1	12.7	60	0.348	-0.018	-13.3	1.32E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1559	7.7	84	14.3	12.7	60	0.249	-0.054	-49.8	9.55E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1612	7.5	85	14.1	12.7	60	0.243	-0.047	-42.7	8.61E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1625	7.5	88	13.5	12.7	60	0.249	-0.027	-23.3	4.51E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1638	7.6	90	13.2	12.7	60	0.255	-0.021	-16.3	3.02E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1651	7.8	91	13.2	12.7	60	0.264	-0.020	-15.8	2.71E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1704	7.8	91	13.2	12.7	60	0.263	-0.020	-16.2	2.81E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1717	6.8	90	13.3	12.7	60	0.223	-0.024	-20.1	4.82E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1730	6.7	87	13.7	12.7	60	0.215	-0.035	-31.5	8.18E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1743	6.6	85	14.1	12.7	60	0.206	-0.047	-43.4	1.22E-01	0.0	0.0
12/14 1756	6.1	86	13.9	12.6	60	0.190	-0.040	-35.7	1.18E-01	0.0	0.0
12/14 1809	5.9	87	13.6	12.6	60	0.183	-0.031	-27.3	9.74E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1822	5.1	88	13.4	12.6	60	0.153	-0.025	-20.8	1.06E-01	0.0	0.0
12/14 1835	4.9	89	13.1	12.6	60	0.150	-0.017	-12.5	6.70E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1848	6.9	93	12.7	12.6	60	0.233	-0.004	-4.05E-04	0.1	8.2	15.6
12/14 1901	5.6	92	12.5	60	0.183	0.001	-2.03E-02	5.8			

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Release #5

Date/time	U (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	Ts (C)	Zi (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	10^3*Qo (m/sec)	Z/L (pi/sec)	w* (r/m)	t
12/15 1049	2.2	95	10.8	12.7	60	0.073	0.075	84.5	-1.90E-00	0.2	4.5
12/15 1149	4.0	96	12.9	12.6	60	0.120	-0.012	-6.0	5.12E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1208	3.5	84	13.1	12.6	60	0.103	-0.018	-11.3	1.30E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1228	2.2	88	12.6	12.7	60	0.067	0.001	7.2	-1.83E-01	0.0	20.5
12/15 1248	6.8	91	12.9	12.7	60	0.225	-0.009	-4.9	1.18E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1308	8.3	90	13.2	12.7	60	0.284	-0.020	-15.6	2.31E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1328	6.8	88	13.6	12.7	60	0.220	-0.031	-27.5	6.78E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1348	4.3	77	14.6	12.7	60	0.113	-0.049	-43.3	4.03E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1408	4.3	68	16.9	12.8	60	0.081	-0.081	-77.6	1.40E-00	0.0	0.0
12/15 1428	2.5	63	17.0	12.8	60	0.002	-0.003	-2.6	9.99E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1448	2.8	60	17.7	12.9	60	0.003	-0.005	-5.1	5.88E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1530	6.2	77	14.4	12.9	60	0.192	-0.047	-40.8	1.32E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1600	6.7	77	15.2	12.9	60	0.206	-0.066	-61.2	1.71E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1630	7.7	78	14.9	12.8	60	0.248	-0.064	-59.1	1.15E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1700	7.4	77	15.1	12.8	60	0.234	-0.068	-63.3	1.38E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1730	6.2	79	14.9	12.8	60	0.187	-0.062	-58.0	1.99E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1800	3.0	75	15.5	12.8	60	0.048	-0.041	-38.8	2.02E-00	0.0	0.0
12/15 1830	1.6	68	16.5	12.8	60	0.001	-0.002	-1.9	9.99E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1900	2.8	68	16.5	12.8	60	0.024	-0.030	-28.5	5.69E-00	0.0	0.0
12/15 1930	5.9	82	14.2	12.8	60	0.182	-0.042	-37.5	1.35E-01	0.0	0.0

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All Data

date/time	U (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	TS (C)	Zi (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	10^3*Q0 (m/sec)	z/L (m)	w* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/08 1109	3.4	34	14.9	12.9	80	0.000	-0.000	-0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1119	3.8	34	15.0	12.8	80	0.091	-0.053	-40.9	6.00E-01	0.0	0.0
12/08 1129	3.5	33	15.3	12.8	80	0.079	-0.067	-45.8	8.76E-01	0.0	0.0
12/08 1139	6.0	33	15.8	12.8	80	0.020	-0.028	-20.0	5.98E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1149	5.2	29	17.2	12.9	80	0.001	-0.003	-2.1	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1159	2.9	34	17.4	12.7	80	0.005	-0.010	-8.2	3.39E 01	0.0	0.0
12/08 1209	2.5	51	15.2	12.5	80	0.023	-0.028	-22.8	5.12E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1219	2.0	63	13.9	12.5	80	0.028	-0.023	-16.7	2.64E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1259	1.0	60	13.6	12.3	91	0.001	-0.001	-0.4	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1352	2.0	64	14.3	13.2	80	0.035	-0.024	-15.5	1.56E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1422	1.9	62	14.7	13.0	80	0.014	-0.015	-11.8	6.84E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1452	0.9	60	14.4	12.9	80	0.000	-0.001	-0.5	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1522	1.3	75	14.2	13.1	80	0.004	-0.004	-2.9	1.92E 01	0.0	0.0
12/08 1552	0.8	75	14.4	13.3	130	0.000	-0.000	-0.3	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1622	1.1	73	14.5	13.1	130	0.000	0.000	0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1652	0.8	69	14.6	13.0	130	0.000	0.000	0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1722	0.8	71	14.4	13.0	130	0.000	0.000	0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1752	0.9	72	14.3	12.9	130	0.000	0.000	0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1822	1.5	75	14.3	12.8	130	0.000	0.000	0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1852	1.3	74	14.2	12.6	130	0.000	0.000	0.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/08 1922	2.0	78	13.5	12.5	130	0.033	-0.021	-16.4	1.85E 00	0.0	0.0
12/08 1952	2.1	80	12.7	12.6	130	0.061	-0.009	1.0	-2.12E-02	0.1	16.3
12/08 2022	2.8	80	12.4	12.7	130	0.087	0.007	19.8	-3.03E-01	0.1	15.6
12/08 2052	2.6	75	12.6	12.6	130	0.079	-0.002	12.7	-2.37E-01	0.1	24.1
12/08 2122	1.6	74	12.4	12.4	130	0.053	-0.000	14.8	-6.05E-01	0.0	45.0
12/08 2152	1.3	77	12.2	12.5	80	0.046	0.008	23.8	-1.31E 00	0.1	13.5
12/08 2222	2.1	84	11.7	12.5	125	0.067	0.029	41.0	-1.07E 00	0.2	10.3
12/08 2252	1.9	96	10.9	12.7	110	0.065	0.071	79.8	-2.23E 00	0.3	7.1
12/08 2322	1.3	100	10.7	12.7	120	0.047	0.088	97.3	-5.22E 00	0.3	7.8
12/08 2352	1.9	207	10.3	12.6	200	0.067	0.094	103.5	-2.77E 00	0.3	9.5
12/09 0022	3.8	100	10.2	12.6	290	0.128	0.088	97.4	-7.06E-01	0.5	10.0
12/09 0052	3.4	99	10.3	12.6	280	0.112	0.088	97.4	-9.17E-01	0.5	10.3
12/09 0122	1.5	98	10.3	12.6	240	0.054	0.098	109.5	-4.40E 00	0.4	11.4
12/09 0152	1.1	97	10.3	12.6	290	0.044	0.103	116.6	-7.25E 00	0.4	13.6
12/09 0222	1.1	94	10.3	12.6	270	0.043	0.104	118.4	-7.73E 00	0.3	13.1
12/09 0252	1.4	95	10.2	12.6	280	0.051	0.107	121.0	-5.42E 00	0.4	12.5

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All Data

Date/Time	U (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	Ts (C)	Z1 (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	10^4 Qo (m/secK)	Z/L (m)	w* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/09 0322	1.6	95	10.2	12.6	310	0.058	0.101	114.3	-3.96E 00	0.4	13.0
12/09 0352	1.7	94	10.2	12.6	290	0.060	0.100	114.2	-3.73E 00	0.4	12.4
12/09 0422	2.6	95	10.2	12.6	250	0.087	0.097	109.9	-1.73E 00	0.4	10.0
12/09 0452	1.8	96	9.7	12.6	200	0.065	0.123	137.4	-3.84E 00	0.4	8.8
12/09 0522	1.1	96	9.7	12.5	220	0.044	0.128	143.9	-8.89E 00	0.3	10.5
12/09 0552	0.9	94	10.0	12.5	240	0.036	0.117	133.4	-1.19E 01	0.3	12.2
12/09 0622	2.1	94	10.1	12.5	310	0.071	0.101	114.8	-2.72E 00	0.4	12.3
12/09 0652	1.8	93	10.3	12.5	350	0.062	0.094	108.3	-3.32E 00	0.4	14.2
12/09 0722	2.0	91	10.3	12.5	330	0.069	0.091	105.5	-2.62E 00	0.4	13.3
12/09 0752	1.9	92	10.2	12.5	320	0.065	0.099	114.5	-3.22E 00	0.4	12.9
12/09 0822	1.7	92	10.1	12.5	310	0.060	0.107	122.9	-4.02E 00	0.4	12.7
12/09 0852	1.6	93	10.0	12.5	330	0.059	0.110	125.3	-4.32E 00	0.4	13.2
12/09 0922	2.4	94	9.8	12.5	360	0.091	0.113	127.2	-2.29E 00	0.5	12.5
12/09 0952	0.7	95	9.7	12.3	410	0.031	0.128	144.9	-1.78E 01	0.4	17.9
12/09 1022	1.7	94	10.2	12.3	540	0.059	0.088	101.4	-3.41E 00	0.5	19.6
12/09 1052	4.0	90	11.3	12.4	600	0.130	0.035	44.4	-3.12E-01	0.5	22.2
12/09 1122	4.4	88	11.4	12.4	540	0.146	0.033	43.9	-2.42E-01	0.4	20.1
12/09 1152	3.1	88	11.4	12.4	640	0.101	0.033	44.2	-5.09E-01	0.4	25.4
12/09 1222	3.9	87	11.6	12.4	660	0.126	0.027	37.6	-2.78E-01	0.4	25.8
12/09 1252	3.5	85	11.8	12.4	680	0.113	0.020	31.2	-2.88E-01	0.4	30.1
12/09 1322	3.6	85	11.8	12.4	680	0.116	0.021	32.2	-2.80E-01	0.4	29.5
12/09 1352	3.5	85	11.8	12.4	720	0.112	0.022	33.3	-3.13E-01	0.4	30.6
12/09 1422	3.4	86	11.8	12.4	700	0.107	0.019	29.4	-3.04E-01	0.4	32.2
12/09 1452	2.6	85	12.1	12.4	780	0.081	0.010	19.7	-3.55E-01	0.3	47.4
12/09 1522	0.7	83	12.3	12.4	0.025	0.001	12.4	-2.36E 00	0.0	0.0	
12/09 1552	1.5	82	12.5	12.4	0.048	-0.006	3.7	-1.74E-01	0.0	0.0	
12/09 1622	1.9	81	12.7	12.4	0.054	-0.011	-2.5	1.12E-01	0.0	0.0	
12/09 1652	2.1	81	12.8	12.4	0.053	-0.015	-7.3	3.24E-01	0.0	0.0	
12/09 1722	3.2	80	12.7	12.4	0.093	-0.015	-6.1	8.84E-02	0.0	0.0	
12/09 1752	5.3	83	12.5	12.4	0.171	-0.006	3.2	-1.19E-02	0.0	0.0	
12/09 1822	2.9	82	12.5	12.4	0.086	-0.007	2.6	-3.71E-02	0.0	0.0	
12/09 1852	2.4	82	12.6	12.4	0.071	-0.009	0.2	1.56E-03	0.0	0.0	
12/09 1922	3.2	78	13.0	12.4	0.088	-0.024	-14.6	2.31E-01	0.0	0.0	
12/09 1952	2.2	84	12.5	12.4	0.065	-0.007	0.9	-1.75E-02	0.0	0.0	
12/09 2022	1.4	81	12.6	12.3	0.037	-0.011	-4.0	3.72E-01	0.0	0.0	
12/09 2052	0.9	96	12.5	12.4	0.020	-0.007	-1.8	5.82E-01	0.0	0.0	

REF. TABLE

ALL DATA

Date/Time	H	T _{in}	T _o	T _{in}	T _{in}	Z _i	T [*]	10 ⁴ * ^(C)	Z/I.	ω^*	t
(hr/sec)	(°)	(°C)	(°C)	(m)	(m/sec)	(C)	(n/sec)	(n/sec)	(min)	(sec)	
12/09 2122	1.4	93	12.0	12.4	0	0.047	0.014	20.2	-1.08E 00	0.0	0.0
12/09 2152	1.1	94	11.9	12.4	0	0.038	0.018	23.6	-1.89E 00	0.0	0.0
12/09 2222	1.0	96	11.7	12.5	0	0.038	0.027	32.6	-2.68E 00	0.0	0.0
12/09 2252	1.9	98	11.7	12.5	0	0.062	0.027	31.0	-9.64E-01	0.0	0.0
12/09 2322	1.2	98	11.7	12.5	0	0.043	0.028	32.7	-2.13E 00	0.0	0.0
12/09 2352	0.9	98	11.6	12.5	0	0.035	0.035	39.9	-3.77E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 0022	1.2	98	11.6	12.5	0	0.044	0.035	39.9	-2.50E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 0052	2.0	98	11.6	12.5	0	0.065	0.034	38.3	-1.06E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 0122	2.2	96	11.5	12.5	0	0.072	0.035	40.7	-9.29E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 0152	1.8	95	11.6	12.5	0	0.059	0.035	40.7	-1.37E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 0222	2.4	94	11.6	12.5	0	0.076	0.031	37.9	-7.68E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 0252	1.3	94	11.5	12.5	0	0.047	0.038	45.1	-2.43E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 0322	1.4	94	11.6	12.5	0	0.049	0.033	39.9	-1.94E 00	0.2	9.4
12/10 0352	1.1	95	11.7	12.5	0	0.039	0.028	33.7	-2.60E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 0422	1.3	96	11.8	12.5	0	0.046	0.025	29.9	-1.66E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 0452	1.8	96	11.8	12.5	0	0.059	0.024	28.6	-9.76E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 0522	2.2	93	12.3	12.5	0	0.067	0.005	8.9	-2.31E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 0552	3.2	92	12.4	12.5	0	0.098	-0.001	3.2	-3.83E-02	0.0	0.0
12/10 0622	4.1	91	12.6	12.5	0	0.125	-0.008	-4.1	3.24E-02	0.0	0.0
12/10 0652	3.8	92	12.3	12.5	0	0.118	0.003	7.4	-6.24E-02	0.0	0.0
12/10 0722	4.2	89	12.6	12.5	0	0.127	-0.008	-3.1	2.35E-02	0.0	0.0
12/10 0752	4.3	90	12.8	12.5	0	0.129	-0.015	-10.6	7.68E-02	0.0	0.0
12/10 0822	3.6	91	12.7	12.5	0	0.106	-0.009	-5.3	5.72E-02	0.0	0.0
12/10 0852	2.0	92	11.3	12.5	0	0.066	0.049	58.6	-1.59E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 1022	2.3	96	10.8	12.5	0	0.076	0.066	75.3	-1.55E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 1052	2.2	94	11.2	12.6	0	0.072	0.052	61.1	-1.39E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 1122	2.5	94	11.6	12.6	0	0.079	0.039	46.5	-8.79E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 1152	3.0	95	11.7	12.7	0	0.096	0.034	40.5	-5.20E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 1222	1.2	95	11.9	12.6	0	0.043	0.027	32.0	-2.06E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 1252	1.1	92	12.3	12.7	0	0.039	0.012	17.5	-1.38E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 1352	1.4	88	12.8	12.7	0	0.041	-0.007	-1.1	8.62E-02	0.0	0.0
12/10 1422	1.0	86	12.9	12.7	0	0.027	-0.008	-2.0	3.38E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 1452	2.6	84	13.3	12.7	0	0.064	-0.020	-14.8	4.30E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 1522	4.0	71	14.7	12.7	0	0.095	-0.058	-50.6	6.75E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 1552	3.5	66	15.3	12.7	0	0.066	-0.057	1.37E 00	0.0	0.0	0.0

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All Data

Date/Time	U (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	T _S (C)	Z ₁ (m)	0* (m/sec)	T* (C)	10 ⁴ 3*Q _O (m/secK)	z/L (m)	w* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/10 1622	1.7	74	14.3	12.7	0	0.002	-0.002	-1.4	7.48E 01	0.0	0.0
12/10 1857	2.6	62	14.3	12.6	100	0.045	-0.036	-26.7	1.55E 00	0.0	0.0
12/10 1946	3.9	60	14.1	12.6	0	0.103	-0.048	-32.1	3.67E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 2016	3.9	58	14.2	12.6	0	0.100	-0.051	-35.9	4.34E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 2046	4.5	55	14.3	12.5	0	0.122	-0.059	-41.4	3.32E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 2130	2.4	59	13.4	12.5	0	0.056	-0.029	-12.5	4.87E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 2200	3.2	56	13.6	12.5	0	0.085	-0.037	-17.1	2.89E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 2230	4.4	54	13.8	12.5	0	0.124	-0.048	-26.7	2.11E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 2300	3.7	55	13.6	12.5	0	0.104	-0.038	-18.5	2.11E-01	0.0	0.0
12/10 2330	4.7	54	13.5	12.5	0	0.144	-0.037	-15.2	9.13E-02	0.0	0.0
12/11 0000	4.0	57	13.4	12.5	0	0.117	-0.032	-11.9	1.08E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0030	5.3	56	12.8	12.5	0	0.174	-0.014	11.0	-3.99E-02	0.0	0.0
12/11 0100	4.2	62	12.4	12.5	0	0.137	0.002	23.9	-1.47E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0130	4.3	63	12.2	12.5	0	0.139	0.008	29.9	-1.79E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0200	4.6	65	12.0	12.5	0	0.151	0.016	37.2	-1.90E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0230	5.3	65	11.6	12.5	0	0.178	0.029	51.4	-1.91E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0300	5.0	66	11.5	12.5	0	0.167	0.032	54.4	-2.29E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0330	4.5	63	12.1	12.5	0	0.148	0.009	32.4	-1.71E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0400	3.1	65	12.0	12.5	0	0.097	-0.003	19.9	-2.44E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0430	2.5	62	12.5	12.5	0	0.079	-0.003	20.2	-3.73E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0500	3.8	66	12.0	12.5	0	0.124	0.016	37.0	-2.83E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0530	4.3	67	12.0	12.5	0	0.141	0.015	34.8	-2.05E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0600	6.3	67	11.4	12.5	0	0.216	0.038	59.5	-1.49E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0630	5.5	67	11.5	12.5	0	0.186	0.032	53.7	-1.82E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0700	6.0	68	11.3	12.5	0	0.208	0.041	63.6	-1.72E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0730	5.1	69	11.3	12.5	0	0.174	0.039	61.0	-2.38E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0800	3.4	72	11.0	12.5	0	0.114	0.055	77.0	-7.00E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 0830	2.0	73	10.6	12.5	0	0.068	0.077	100.9	-2.55E 00	0.0	0.0
12/11 0900	2.0	70	11.3	12.5	0	0.068	0.045	68.2	-1.72E 00	0.0	0.0
12/11 0930	2.1	71	11.2	12.5	0	0.070	0.044	67.5	-1.61E 00	0.0	0.0
12/11 1000	1.9	72	11.3	12.6	0	0.065	0.049	71.7	-1.98E 00	0.0	0.0
12/11 1030	1.6	73	11.5	12.6	0	0.056	0.042	64.3	-2.37E 00	0.0	0.0
12/11 1100	1.1	72	11.7	12.6	0	0.040	0.037	60.5	-4.35E 00	0.0	0.0
12/11 1130	1.5	72	11.9	12.7	0	0.053	0.031	53.0	-2.24E 00	0.0	0.0
12/11 1200	2.4	75	0	0.076	0.023	41.8	-8.45E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12/11 1300	4.6	75	0	0.151	0.016	32.8	-1.69E-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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date/time	U (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	T _S (C)	Z _i (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	10 ⁴ *Q _O (m/secK)	z/L	w* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/11 1330	4.0	75	12.4	12.7	0	0.127	0.009	25.0	-1.81E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 1400	3.9	72	12.7	12.8	0	0.125	0.003	20.1	-1.49E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 1430	4.3	70	12.9	12.9	0	0.136	-0.004	14.0	-8.63E-02	0.0	0.0
12/11 1500	5.9	77	13.0	12.8	0	0.194	-0.010	1.7	-4.25E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1530	7.0	79	13.1	12.8	0	0.234	-0.013	-2.1	5.34E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1600	7.4	86	12.8	12.8	0	0.254	-0.004	4.1	-7.01E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1630	7.7	84	12.8	12.8	0	0.267	-0.004	4.9	-7.70E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1657	7.7	82	12.9	12.7	0	0.266	-0.007	3.2	-4.92E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1724	8.4	81	12.8	12.7	0	0.293	-0.007	3.6	-4.52E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1751	7.7	80	12.8	12.7	0	0.263	-0.008	2.9	-4.34E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1818	6.3	80	12.8	12.7	0	0.230	-0.008	2.8	-5.52E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1845	5.8	81	12.9	12.6	0	0.188	-0.010	-0.5	2.79E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1912	4.6	81	12.9	12.7	0	0.144	-0.011	-1.2	8.78E-03	0.0	0.0
12/11 1939	2.6	84	12.7	12.6	0	0.080	-0.002	7.0	-1.26E-01	0.0	0.0
12/11 2006	2.5	90	11.4	12.6	0	0.080	0.048	59.0	-1.08E-00	0.0	0.0
12/13 0730	2.0	88	12.6	12.7	380	0.063	0.000	8.1	-2.39E-01	0.1	122.3
12/13 0801	0.8	88	12.6	12.7	400	0.029	0.001	9.8	-1.39E-00	0.1	93.1
12/13 0831	1.2	89	12.4	12.7	380	0.040	0.010	18.0	-1.30E-00	0.2	37.0
12/13 0900	1.5	90	12.2	12.8	350	0.052	0.017	25.5	-1.12E-00	0.2	26.9
12/13 0928	2.4	90	12.3	12.8	320	0.073	0.015	23.3	-5.10E-01	0.2	23.3
12/13 1000	1.9	89	12.4	12.8	280	0.061	0.010	18.1	-5.62E-01	0.2	26.2
12/13 1030	1.6	89	12.4	12.8	160	0.053	0.011	20.0	-8.45E-01	0.1	18.1
12/13 1100	0.8	88	12.6	12.9	130	0.030	0.009	18.8	-2.38E-00	0.1	20.4
12/13 1230	1.8	90	12.7	13.0	160	0.057	0.007	14.8	-5.40E-01	0.1	20.8
12/13 1300	3.7	92	12.6	13.1	160	0.120	0.019	26.4	-2.18E-01	0.2	11.6
12/13 1330	5.0	98	11.8	13.0	180	0.169	0.040	46.3	-1.93E-01	0.3	8.7
12/13 1400	5.0	96	12.3	12.9	120	0.166	0.016	20.5	-8.85E-02	0.2	9.1
12/13 1430	5.5	97	11.9	12.9	60	0.184	0.032	37.1	-1.30E-01	0.2	4.4
12/13 1500	6.4	98	12.2	12.9	60	0.217	0.019	22.8	-5.75E-02	0.2	4.9
12/13 1530	6.8	96	12.3	12.8	0.233	0.013	17.6	-3.85E-02	0.2	5.4	
12/13 1600	7.1	92	12.7	12.7	0.240	-0.003	1.4	-2.61E-03	0.1	8.5	
12/13 1630	7.0	91	13.1	12.7	60	0.234	-0.013	-9.0	1.98E-02	0.0	0.0
12/13 1700	6.4	93	12.7	60	0.208	-0.015	-11.0	3.08E-02	0.0	0.0	
12/13 1730	5.4	89	13.3	12.7	0.166	-0.022	-18.1	7.85E-02	0.0	0.0	
12/13 1800	5.5	90	13.3	12.7	0.172	-0.021	-17.1	6.95E-02	0.0	0.0	
12/13 1830	6.0	90	13.3	12.7	0.192	-0.023	-19.2	6.24E-02	0.0	0.0	

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All Data

Date/Time	U (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	Ts (C)	zi (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	10^4 3*00 (m/secK)	z/L (m/sec)	w* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/13 1900	4.9	89	13.3	12.7	60	0.150	-0.024	-19.6	1.04E-01	0.0	0.0
12/13 1930	2.9	90	13.3	12.7	60	0.074	-0.020	-16.4	3.55E-01	0.0	0.0
12/13 2000	2.2	84	13.9	12.7	60	0.039	-0.022	-18.7	1.49E-00	0.0	0.0
12/13 2030	1.2	83	13.7	12.7	60	0.000	-0.000	-0.0	9.99E-02	0.0	0.0
12/13 2103	0.9	87	12.7	12.7	60	0.029	-0.006	1.4	-1.71E-01	0.1	14.6
12/13 2130	1.4	87	12.6	12.6	60	0.044	-0.002	6.2	-3.60E-01	0.1	19.2
12/13 2200	1.1	87	12.7	12.6	60	0.035	-0.003	5.3	-4.85E-01	0.1	17.0
12/13 2230	1.2	87	12.7	12.6	60	0.038	-0.003	4.2	-3.26E-01	0.1	15.5
12/13 2300	1.1	88	12.7	12.6	60	0.035	-0.001	6.2	-5.78E-01	0.0	22.3
12/13 2330	0.9	88	12.6	12.6	60	0.031	0.009	17.0	-2.06E-00	0.1	12.1
12/14 0000	0.7	87	12.5	12.6	60	0.026	0.010	19.0	-3.36E-00	0.1	12.4
12/14 0029	1.0	90	12.0	12.6	60	0.036	0.023	31.8	-2.94E-00	0.1	8.4
12/14 0058	1.1	88	12.2	12.6	60	0.039	0.016	25.9	-1.96E-00	0.1	9.2
12/14 0127	1.6	85	12.3	12.6	60	0.053	0.010	20.6	-8.45E-01	0.1	9.8
12/14 0156	3.0	81	13.0	12.6	60	0.089	-0.008	1.7	-2.17E-02	0.1	8.9
12/14 0225	1.1	95	12.4	12.6	60	0.094	0.007	16.3	-2.00E-01	0.1	9.0
12/14 0254	3.2	99	12.2	12.6	60	0.099	0.013	21.6	-2.57E-01	0.1	7.3
12/14 0323	2.3	91	12.4	12.6	60	0.071	0.008	14.3	-3.29E-01	0.1	9.6
12/14 0352	4.0	94	12.2	12.6	60	0.128	0.011	16.3	-1.18E-01	0.1	7.0
12/14 0421	4.1	94	12.3	12.6	60	0.131	0.006	11.0	-7.53E-02	0.1	8.5
12/14 0450	3.0	91	12.4	12.6	60	0.094	0.004	10.4	-1.39E-01	0.1	10.6
12/14 0519	1.3	87	12.0	12.6	60	0.044	0.021	32.6	-1.95E-00	0.1	8.1
12/14 0548	1.2	82	11.9	12.6	60	0.043	0.027	42.2	-2.71E-00	0.1	7.5
12/14 0617	0.8	81	11.8	12.6	60	0.033	0.02	48.3	-5.22E-00	0.1	7.8
12/14 0646	0.8	83	11.9	12.6	60	0.030	0.027	42.2	-5.39E-00	0.1	8.4
12/14 0728	1.4	87	11.8	12.6	60	0.049	0.033	45.2	-2.23E-00	0.1	6.7
12/14 0800	2.0	79	11.9	12.6	60	0.064	0.025	39.4	-1.11E-00	0.1	6.8
12/14 0830	1.7	78	12.3	12.6	60	0.056	0.013	27.5	-1.02E-00	0.1	8.8
12/14 0900	1.4	72	13.4	12.6	60	0.038	-0.016	-2.1	2.04E-01	0.0	0.0
12/14 0930	1.4	72	13.2	12.6	60	0.042	-0.015	0.1	2.38E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1000	1.0	79	13.0	12.7	60	0.032	-0.010	1.6	-1.49E-01	0.1	11.5
12/14 1100	4.2	77	13.9	12.8	60	0.118	-0.031	-22.0	1.90E-01	0.0	0.0
12/14 1130	5.1	76	12.7	60	0.149	-0.044	-35.7	1.94E-01	0.0	0.0	
12/14 1200	5.8	75	14.5	12.7	60	0.176	-0.051	-43.2	1.66E-01	0.0	0.0
12/14 1230	6.5	79	13.9	12.7	60	0.206	-0.041	-33.2	9.35E-02	0.0	0.0
12/14 1300	6.3	84	12.7	60	0.201	-0.032	-26.2	7.77E-02	0.0	0.0	

REF ID: A11 Data

Date/Time	H (r/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	T _S (C)	t [*] (m/sec)	T [*] (C)	10 ⁴ *Q ₀ (m/sec ²)	z/L (r/sec)	w [*] (m/sec)	t (min)
12/14 1330	7.1	87	13.5	12.7	60	0.235	-0.026	-20.8	4.51E-02	0.0
12/14 1400	8.7	88	13.4	12.7	60	0.314	-0.024	-18.6	2.26E-02	0.0
12/14 1430	9.7	90	13.1	12.7	60	0.354	-0.018	-12.9	1.24E-02	0.0
12/14 1500	9.9	91	13.0	12.7	60	0.358	-0.010	-5.1	4.84E-03	0.0
12/14 1530	9.5	91	13.1	12.7	60	0.348	-0.018	-13.3	1.32E-02	0.0
12/14 1559	7.7	84	14.3	12.7	60	0.249	-0.054	-49.8	9.55E-02	0.0
12/14 1612	7.5	85	14.1	12.7	60	0.243	-0.047	-42.7	8.61E-02	0.0
12/14 1625	7.5	88	13.5	12.7	60	0.249	-0.027	-23.3	4.51E-02	0.0
12/14 1638	7.6	90	13.2	12.7	60	0.255	-0.021	-16.3	3.02E-02	0.0
12/14 1651	7.8	91	13.2	12.7	60	0.264	-0.020	-15.8	2.71E-02	0.0
12/14 1704	7.8	91	13.2	12.7	60	0.263	-0.020	-16.2	2.81E-02	0.0
12/14 1717	6.8	90	13.3	12.7	60	0.223	-0.024	-20.1	4.82E-02	0.0
12/14 1730	6.7	87	13.7	12.7	60	0.215	-0.035	-31.5	8.18E-02	0.0
12/14 1743	6.6	85	14.1	12.7	60	0.206	-0.047	-43.4	1.22E-01	0.0
12/14 1756	6.1	86	13.9	12.6	60	0.190	-0.040	-35.7	1.18E-01	0.0
12/14 1809	5.9	87	13.6	12.6	60	0.183	-0.031	-27.3	9.74E-02	0.0
12/14 1822	5.1	88	13.4	12.6	60	0.153	-0.025	-20.8	1.06E-01	0.0
12/14 1835	4.9	89	13.1	12.6	60	0.150	-0.017	-12.5	6.70E-02	0.0
12/14 1848	6.9	93	12.7	12.6	60	0.233	-0.004	0.3	-4.05E-04	0.1
12/14 1901	5.6	92	12.5	12.6	60	0.183	0.001	5.8	-2.03E-02	0.1
12/14 1929	5.6	92	12.7	12.6	60	0.181	-0.004	0.2	-1.62E-04	0.1
12/14 1958	7.7	96	12.2	12.6	60	0.267	0.013	17.4	-2.89E-02	0.2
12/14 2030	9.4	97	11.7	12.6	60	0.352	0.032	37.3	-3.56E-02	0.3
12/14 2100	10.1	98	11.9	12.6	60	0.379	0.022	26.6	-2.20E-02	0.3
12/14 2300	4.2	93	11.8	12.6	60	0.137	0.030	35.9	-2.25E-01	0.2
12/14 2330	5.3	96	11.5	12.6	60	0.177	0.040	46.5	-1.76E-01	0.2
12/15 0000	3.5	95	12.0	12.6	60	0.113	0.021	25.7	-2.40E-01	0.2
12/15 0030	4.3	93	10.8	12.6	60	0.145	0.070	79.5	-4.46E-01	0.3
12/15 0100	4.2	95	9.8	12.6	60	0.143	0.108	120.2	-6.95E-01	0.3
12/15 0130	3.8	96	9.8	12.6	60	0.128	0.111	123.4	-8.91E-01	0.3
12/15 0200	4.1	97	9.5	12.6	60	0.141	0.117	130.3	-7.78E-01	0.3
12/15 0230	4.0	96	9.8	12.6	60	0.135	0.108	119.9	-7.81E-01	0.3
12/15 0300	3.4	95	9.7	12.5	60	0.115	0.111	123.9	-1.12E-00	0.3
12/15 0330	2.2	95	9.3	12.5	60	0.075	0.138	153.1	-3.20E-00	0.3
12/15 0400	2.1	95	9.7	12.5	60	0.073	0.119	132.8	-2.96E-00	0.3
12/15 0430	1.3	90			60	0.049	0.110	126.0	-6.26E-00	0.2

B.I.M III-81
All Data

Date/Time	H (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	Ts (m)	Zi (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	$10^{4}3^*Q_0$ (m/secK)	z/L (m)	w* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/15 0500	2.4	90	10.7	12.5	60	0.078	0.074	86.2	-1.69E 00	0.2	4.4
12/15 0530	4.0	97	11.2	12.6	60	0.132	0.051	57.6	-3.95E-01	0.2	4.2
12/15 0600	7.9	95	11.6	12.6	60	0.280	0.033	37.7	-5.69E-02	0.3	3.8
12/15 0630	5.0	92	11.3	12.5	60	0.168	0.045	53.0	-2.23E-01	0.2	4.0
12/15 0700	2.2	76	10.5	12.5	60	0.073	0.084	94.0	-2.06E 00	0.2	4.3
12/15 0730	1.9	94	10.6	12.5	60	0.065	0.078	88.8	-2.46E 00	0.2	4.6
12/15 1007	1.9	94	10.9	12.6	60	0.064	0.073	33.6	-2.42E 00	0.2	4.7
12/15 1023	1.7	95	10.8	12.6	60	0.059	0.078	88.4	-3.00E 00	0.2	4.7
12/15 1048	2.2	75	10.8	12.7	60	0.073	0.075	84.5	-1.90E 00	0.2	4.5
12/15 1148	4.0	86	12.9	12.6	60	0.120	-0.012	-6.0	5.12E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1208	3.6	84	13.1	12.6	60	0.103	-0.018	-11.3	1.30E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1228	2.2	88	12.6	12.7	60	0.067	0.001	7.2	-1.83E-01	0.0	20.5
12/15 1248	6.8	91	12.9	12.7	60	0.225	-0.009	-4.9	1.18E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1308	8.3	90	13.2	12.7	60	0.284	-0.020	-15.6	2.31E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1328	6.8	88	13.6	12.7	60	0.220	-0.031	-27.5	6.78E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1348	4.3	77	14.6	12.7	60	0.113	-0.049	-43.3	4.03E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1408	4.3	69	16.9	12.8	60	0.081	-0.081	-77.6	1.40E 00	0.0	0.0
12/15 1428	2.5	63	17.0	12.8	60	0.002	-0.003	-2.6	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1448	2.8	60	17.7	12.9	60	0.003	-0.005	-5.1	5.88E 01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1530	6.2	77	14.4	12.9	60	0.192	-0.047	-40.8	1.32E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1600	6.7	77	15.2	12.9	60	0.206	-0.066	-61.2	1.71E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1630	7.7	78	14.9	12.8	60	0.248	-0.064	-59.1	1.15E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1700	7.4	77	15.1	12.8	60	0.234	-0.068	-63.3	1.38E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1730	6.2	79	14.9	12.8	60	0.187	-0.062	-58.0	1.99E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 1800	3.0	75	15.5	12.8	60	0.048	-0.041	-38.8	2.02E 00	0.0	0.0
12/15 1830	1.6	68	16.5	12.8	60	0.001	-0.002	-1.9	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/15 1900	2.8	68	16.5	12.8	60	0.024	-0.030	-28.5	5.69E 00	0.0	0.0
12/15 1930	5.9	82	14.2	12.8	60	0.182	-0.042	-37.5	1.35E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 2000	4.4	67	16.6	12.8	60	0.104	-0.068	-63.0	6.98E-01	0.0	0.0
12/15 2300	5.5	92	13.0	12.5	60	0.179	-0.017	-14.3	5.36E-02	0.0	0.0
12/15 2330	5.8	90	13.0	12.5	60	0.186	-0.017	-13.0	4.52E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 0000	5.9	90	12.9	12.6	60	0.187	-0.013	-9.5	3.26E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 0030	4.5	89	12.9	12.6	60	0.139	-0.013	-8.6	5.39E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 0100	2.3	87	13.1	12.6	60	0.056	-0.014	-10.5	4.06E-01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0130	1.8	75	14.0	12.6	60	0.026	-0.018	-14.1	2.48E 00	0.0	0.0
12/16 0200	3.2	69	14.8	12.5	60	0.063	-0.046	-39.1	1.17E 00	0.0	0.0

RLM III-81
 All Data

date/time	U (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	T _s (C)	Z _i (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	10 ⁴ 3*Q00 (m/secK)	Z/L (m)	W* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/16 0230	2.1	72	14.4	12.5	60	0.022	-0.020	-17.3	4.10E 00	0.0	0.0
12/16 0251	2.6	72	14.4	12.5	60	0.043	-0.033	-28.5	1.81E 00	0.0	0.0
12/16 0313	4.2	73	14.5	12.5	60	0.032	-0.029	-25.1	2.87E 00	0.0	0.0
12/16 0326	2.9	73	14.6	12.5	60	0.073	-0.048	-42.5	9.50E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0401	1.0	75	14.2	12.6	60	0.000	-0.001	-0.6	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/16 0421	1.1	74	14.5	12.6	60	0.001	-0.001	-1.0	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/16 0441	1.4	72	14.7	12.5	60	0.001	-0.001	-0.9	9.99E 02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1929	5.6	92	12.7	12.6	60	0.181	-0.004	0.2	-1.62E -04	0.1	8.5
12/16 1958	7.7	96	12.2	12.6	60	0.267	0.013	17.4	-2.89E -02	0.2	5.2
12/14 2030	9.4	97	11.7	12.6	60	0.352	0.032	37.3	-3.56E -02	0.3	3.5
12/14 2100	10.1	98	11.9	12.6	60	0.379	0.022	26.6	-2.20E -02	0.3	3.9
12/16 0501	2.2	72	14.4	12.5	60	0.024	-0.022	-19.3	4.05E 00	0.0	0.0
12/16 0521	2.4	74	14.2	12.5	60	0.038	-0.028	-23.3	1.92E 00	0.0	0.0
12/16 0541	2.4	72	14.5	12.6	60	0.041	-0.029	-23.8	1.73E 00	0.0	0.0
12/16 0601	2.0	75	13.9	12.6	60	0.036	-0.022	-16.6	1.54E 00	0.0	0.0
12/16 0621	2.7	72	13.9	12.6	60	0.059	-0.031	-22.7	7.73E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0641	3.6	68	14.0	12.6	60	0.095	-0.037	-25.6	3.44E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0701	3.4	67	13.9	12.6	60	0.087	-0.036	-24.5	3.89E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0721	4.7	63	14.5	12.6	60	0.132	-0.052	-38.4	2.63E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0741	8.0	66	14.2	12.5	60	0.139	-0.050	-37.7	2.35E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0801	8.9	66	14.3	12.6	60	0.171	-0.049	-35.5	1.46E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0841	4.1	62	14.1	12.6	60	0.114	-0.042	-28.2	2.64E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0901	4.6	61	14.6	12.6	60	0.128	-0.051	-36.9	2.73E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0921	4.1	62	14.5	12.6	60	0.112	-0.047	-33.8	3.27E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 0941	4.6	58	15.5	12.6	60	0.121	-0.065	-52.0	4.23E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 1001	4.5	54	15.8	12.6	60	0.115	-0.072	-58.5	5.32E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 1021	4.5	50	16.4	12.7	60	0.104	-0.081	-67.4	7.39E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 1144	6.2	51	15.9	12.8	60	0.106	-0.059	-45.9	4.88E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 1159	5.6	48	15.9	12.8	60	0.058	-0.045	-34.9	1.25E 00	0.0	0.0
12/16 1214	3.7	59	14.8	12.8	60	0.092	-0.045	-32.6	4.64E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 1229	6.5	55	15.2	12.7	60	0.124	-0.055	-41.9	3.25E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 1244	6.1	66	14.7	12.9	60	0.090	-0.041	-32.1	4.72E -01	0.0	0.0
12/16 1259	6.7	73	14.5	13.0	60	0.113	-0.042	-33.4	3.11E -01	0.0	0.0

RIM III-81
λ11 Data

rate/time (m/sec)	U (°)	RH (%)	T (°C)	Ts (°C)	zi (m)	tr* (m/sec)	Tr* (°C)	10^4 * Q00 (m/sec)	Z/I. (π/sec)	w* (m/min)	t
12/15 1314	0.0	76	14.5	13.1	60	0.204	-0.045	-35.7	1.03E-01	0.0	0.0
12/16 1329	10.6	77	14.4	13.1	60	0.261	-0.045	-36.4	6.40E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1400	10.0	90	13.8	13.2	60	0.240	-0.024	-15.5	3.25E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1430	9.6	81	13.8	13.3	60	0.226	-0.020	-11.2	2.69E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1500	8.9	83	13.7	13.3	60	0.211	-0.018	-10.0	2.72E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1530	8.4	84	13.7	13.3	60	0.201	-0.017	-10.1	3.04E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1600	8.3	86	13.6	13.2	60	0.200	-0.016	-9.6	2.89E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1700	6.0	85	13.6	13.2	60	0.214	-0.017	-10.2	2.69E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1730	5.8	84	13.7	13.2	60	0.213	-0.020	-12.9	3.44E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1800	6.7	83	13.8	13.4	60	0.239	-0.016	-7.8	1.67E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1830	7.2	81	14.0	13.4	60	0.253	-0.023	-14.6	2.76E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1900	9.4	79	14.2	13.3	60	0.329	-0.034	-25.4	2.81E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 1930	6.9	76	14.2	13.2	60	0.224	-0.036	-25.5	6.12E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 2000	6.1	71	14.4	13.2	60	0.191	-0.040	-27.3	9.01E-02	0.0	0.0
12/16 2030	4.7	70	14.0	13.2	60	0.141	-0.030	-17.1	1.05E-01	0.0	0.0
12/16 2060	3.6	66	13.1	13.2	60	0.105	0.001	21.6	-2.28E-01	0.1	16.4
12/17 0830	3.3	72	13.1	13.6	60	0.245	0.014	31.5	-6.13E-02	0.2	5.3
12/17 0900	2.8	75	13.2	13.6	60	0.064	0.012	30.3	-8.52E-01	0.1	8.5
12/17 0930	2.8	75	13.2	13.6	60	0.083	-0.001	13.0	-2.18E-01	0.1	19.2
12/17 1000	2.2	77	13.4	13.4	60	0.101	-0.004	10.6	-1.19E-01	0.1	10.9
12/17 1030	2.1	75	13.5	13.5	60	0.092	-0.009	3.7	-6.03E-02	0.1	8.9
12/17 1100	1.9	77	13.6	13.4	60	0.080	-0.006	6.3	-1.11E-01	0.1	14.5
12/17 1130	2.2	79	13.5	13.5	100	0.030	-0.006	12.8	-2.74E-01	0.1	27.3
12/17 1200	2.9	82	13.5	13.7	120	0.074	0.001	17.8	-2.90E-00	0.1	32.9
12/17 1230	4.4	82	13.6	13.6	170	0.027	0.004	28.8	-1.37E-00	0.2	20.1
12/17 1300	5.0	84	13.4	13.9	220	0.050	0.016	35.5	-9.31E-01	0.2	16.9
12/17 1330	4.7	82	13.4	14.0	220	0.067	0.021	38.9	-3.68E-01	0.3	14.1
12/17 1400	3.3	80	13.5	14.2	230	0.112	0.023	26.5	-3.43E-01	0.2	15.0
12/17 1430	6.6	83	13.5	14.0	180	0.095	0.014	17.9	-2.61E-01	0.2	18.8
12/17 1500	6.1	85	13.5	13.8	180	0.090	0.007	4.3	-1.51E-01	0.1	20.7
12/17 1530	5.3	76	13.8	13.6	180	0.056	-0.009	1.1	-4.05E-02	0.1	9.7
12/17 1600	5.1	76	14.0	13.7	60	0.048	-0.011	3.9	-6.50E-02	0.1	13.0
12/17 1630	4.9	82	13.7	13.5	80	0.082	-0.005	9.4	-2.12E-01	0.1	26.4
12/17 1700	4.6	84	13.6	13.6	90	0.072	0.001	15.1	-1.73E-00	0.1	20.1
12/17 1730	4.8	89	13.4	13.6	120	0.032	0.008	14.0	-1.01E-00	0.1	18.4
12/17 1800	4.8	91	13.2	13.4	120	0.040	0.008	7.6	-6.08E-01	0.1	50.1
12/17 1830	3.9	88	13.3	13.4	160	0.038	0.001				

BLW III-81
A11 Data

Date/Time	U (m/sec)	RH (%)	T (C)	Ts (C)	Zi (m)	U* (m/sec)	T* (C)	$10^{4}3^{*}00$ (m/seck)	z/L	w* (m/sec)	t (min)
12/17 1900	4.7	85	13.5	13.5	240	0.027	0.003	12.0	-1.98E 00	0.1	47.1
12/17 1930	1.8	83	13.4	12.7	280	0.040	-0.014	-9.8	7.25E-01	0.0	0.0
12/17 2000	1.0	77	13.6	12.9	200	0.024	-0.010	-3.0	6.83E-01	0.0	0.0
12/17 2030	1.5	75	13.8	12.7	160	0.025	-0.015	-9.6	1.78E 00	0.0	0.0
12/17 2100	4.3	78	13.8	13.0	140	0.126	-0.023	-13.4	1.03E-01	0.0	0.0
12/17 2130	5.2	77	14.0	13.1	140	0.159	-0.028	-18.6	8.84E-02	0.0	0.0
12/17 2200	6.2	80	13.9	13.1	60	0.197	-0.027	-18.6	5.76E-02	0.0	0.0
12/17 2230	6.5	84	13.6	13.1	200	0.213	-0.017	-9.7	2.60E-02	0.0	0.0
12/17 2300	7.0	89	13.3	13.1	300	0.233	-0.010	-4.5	1.02E-02	0.0	0.0
12/17 2330	8.8	92	12.5	13.1	170	0.327	0.017	22.4	-2.48E-02	0.3	9.0
12/18 0000	8.6	93	11.9	13.0	170	0.306	0.036	43.8	-5.52E-02	0.4	7.1
12/18 0030	9.4	94	11.7	13.0	170	0.352	0.041	49.0	-4.68E-02	0.4	6.5
12/18 0100	11.1	97	11.6	13.0	150	0.379	0.045	51.6	-4.25E-02	0.4	5.7
12/18 0130	10.1	95	11.5	12.9	150	0.343	0.046	53.0	-5.35E-02	0.4	5.8
12/18 0200	9.2	95	11.6	13.0	250	0.270	0.045	52.4	-7.97E-02	0.5	8.8
12/18 0230	8.7	95	11.6	13.4	250	0.261	0.060	69.7	-1.22E-01	0.5	8.1
12/18 0300	8.8	94	11.6	13.5	250	0.267	0.064	74.4	-1.23E-01	0.5	7.9
12/18 0330	2.2	93	11.7	13.4	250	0.228	0.056	65.4	-1.49E-01	0.5	8.8
12/18 0400	1.9	92	11.9	12.8	250	0.234	0.027	34.0	-7.35E-02	0.4	11.1
12/18 0430	2.3	92	12.0	12.8	250	0.250	0.025	31.3	-5.91E-02	0.4	11.1
12/18 0500	2.7	91	12.1	13.2	250	0.228	0.034	42.9	-9.74E-02	0.4	10.3
12/18 0530	2.2	89	12.4	13.1	250	0.243	0.018	26.3	-5.26E-02	0.3	12.4
12/18 0600	3.4	90	12.4	12.8	250	0.250	0.012	18.6	-3.49E-02	0.3	14.3
12/18 0630	7.0	89	12.5	13.1	250	0.202	0.019	27.3	-7.86E-02	0.3	13.1
12/18 0700	7.1	87	12.5	13.1	250	0.213	0.020	29.3	-7.62E-02	0.3	12.7

VII. Radiosonde Results

Radiosondes were released from the ship twice in each 24-hour period, generally at 0500 and 1700 PST. Releases were made and interpreted by a Navy radiosonde team. Temperature and humidity were determined by them at standard levels and significant points. Since we are interested in the detailed structure of the boundary layer such a treatment is too coarse. Thus, the original strip chart output and the met team determined calibration points were used to construct finer scale graphs, which are presented in Figures 2.

There are two apparent sources of error in these radiosonde results. The lowest height reading, which is obtained at the ship, is subject to ship's influence and should not be used. Thus, it is not possible to use the radiosonde to determine properties of the surface layer. The radiosonde humidity system was not capable of measuring a relative humidity below 20%.

It is very important in understanding transport and dispersion to determine whether the boundary layer is well mixed. We do this by examining the potential temperature and specific humidity. These parameters will be well mixed, constant with height, in a well-mixed boundary layer. The two parameters have been determined from the radiosonde results and are also shown in Figures 2. Again, note that the lowest point for each sounding is not reliable.

The specific humidity and potential temperature plots have been processed to obtain information needed for boundary layer modeling. The well-mixed values, jump in the values at the

inversion (for a zeroth-order jump) and the gradient above the inversion are all given. These have been obtained by digitizing the plots; the digitizing is shown by the broken lines in the figures. It is readily apparent that the boundary layer was not well mixed, nor its height well defined for many days of these experiments.

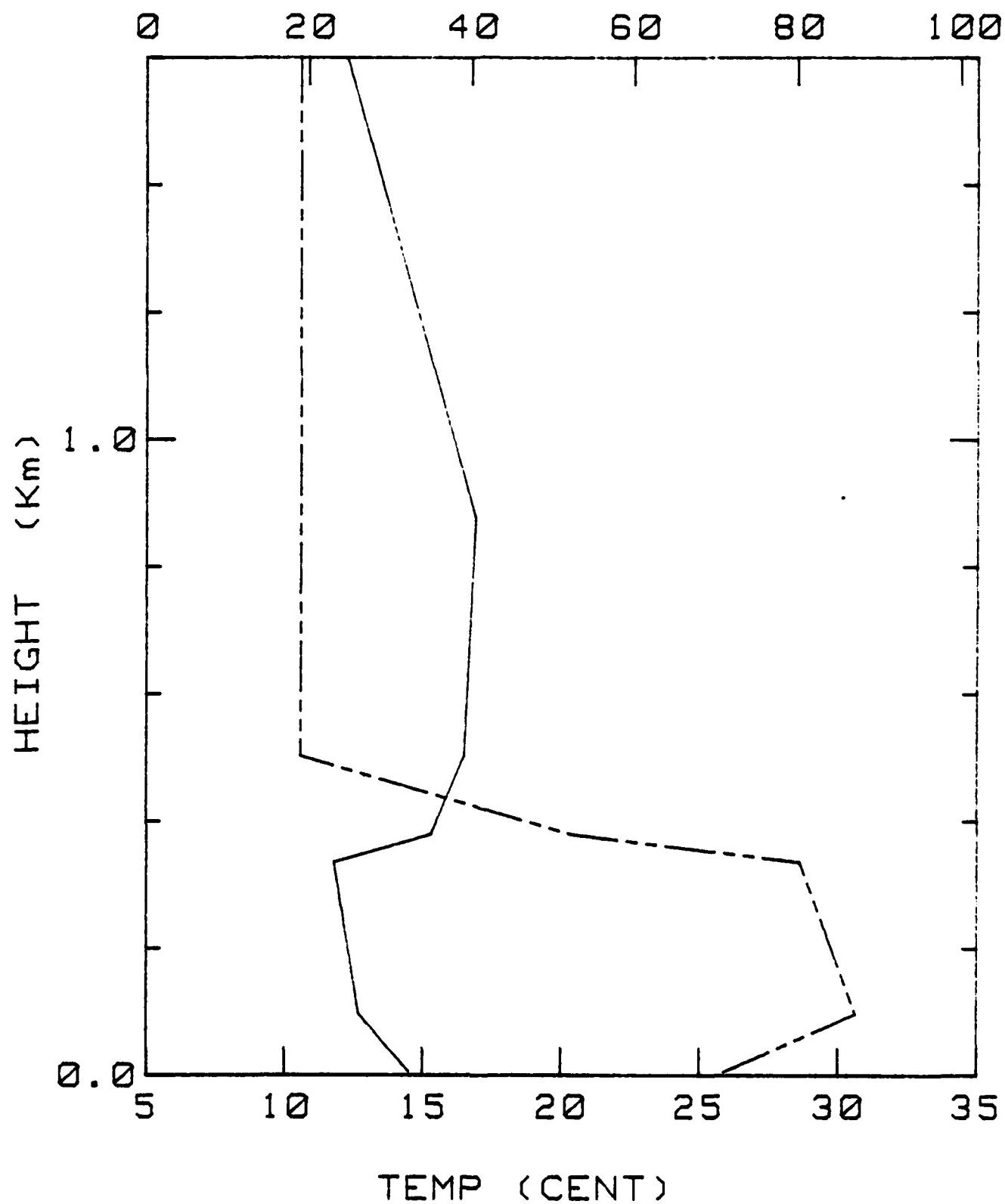
Following Pages

Figures 2 - There are two groups of figures

- a) Temperature (solid line) and relative humidity profiles (broken line) determined from each radiosonde release.
- b) Mixed layer parameters: potential temperature and specific humidity. Plots for a given day are on facing pages.

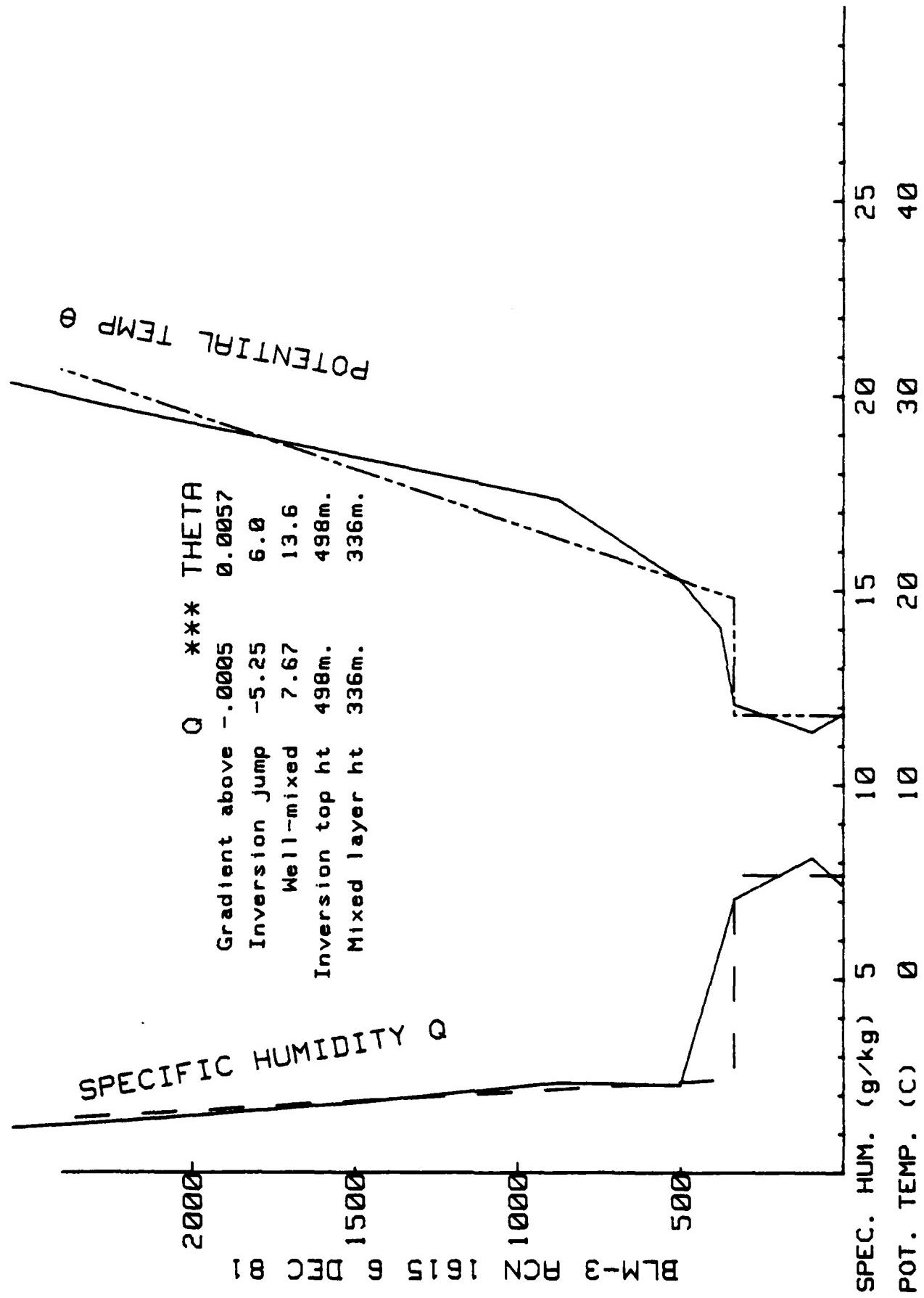
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REL HUMIDITY (%)

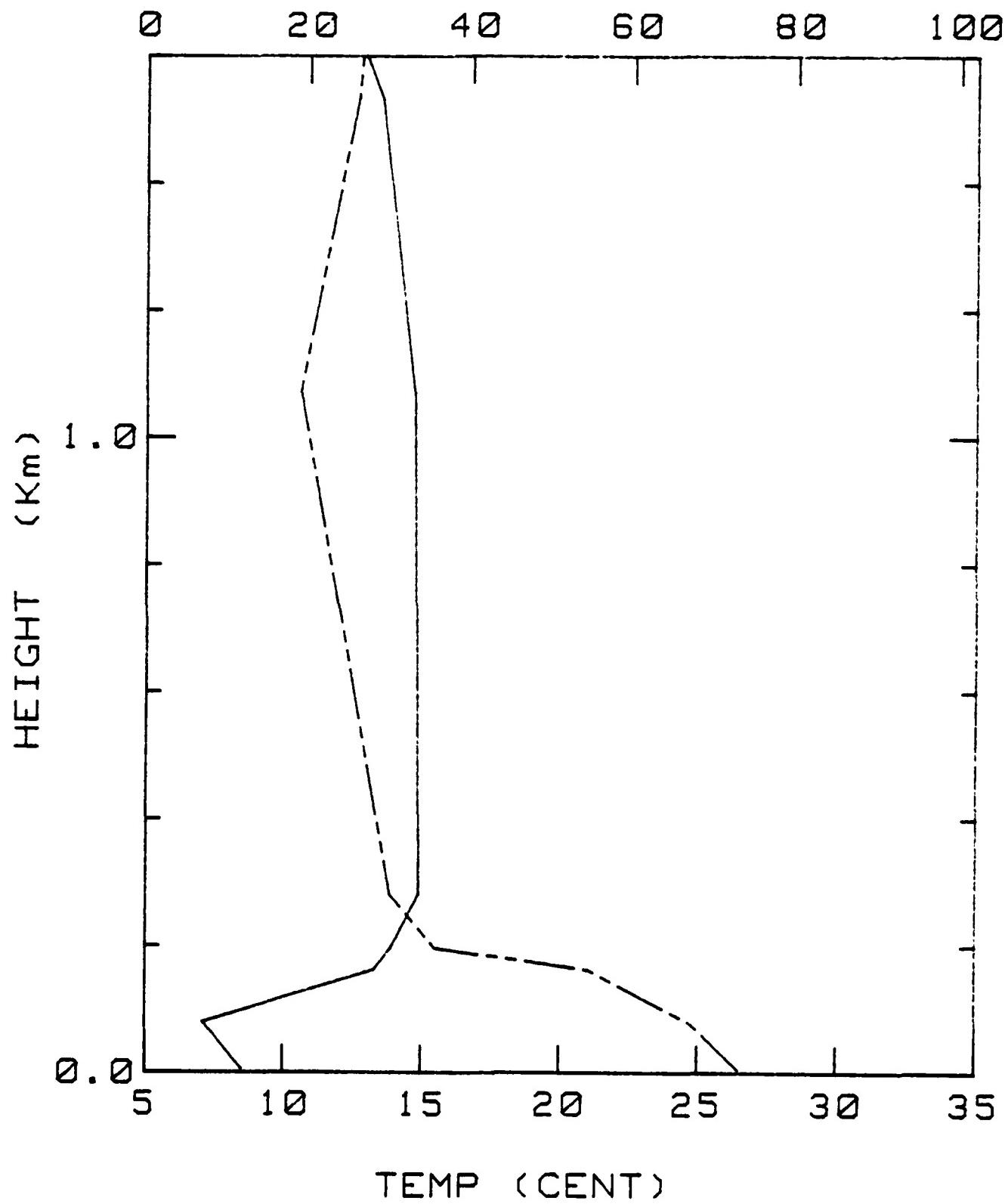


TEMP (CENT)

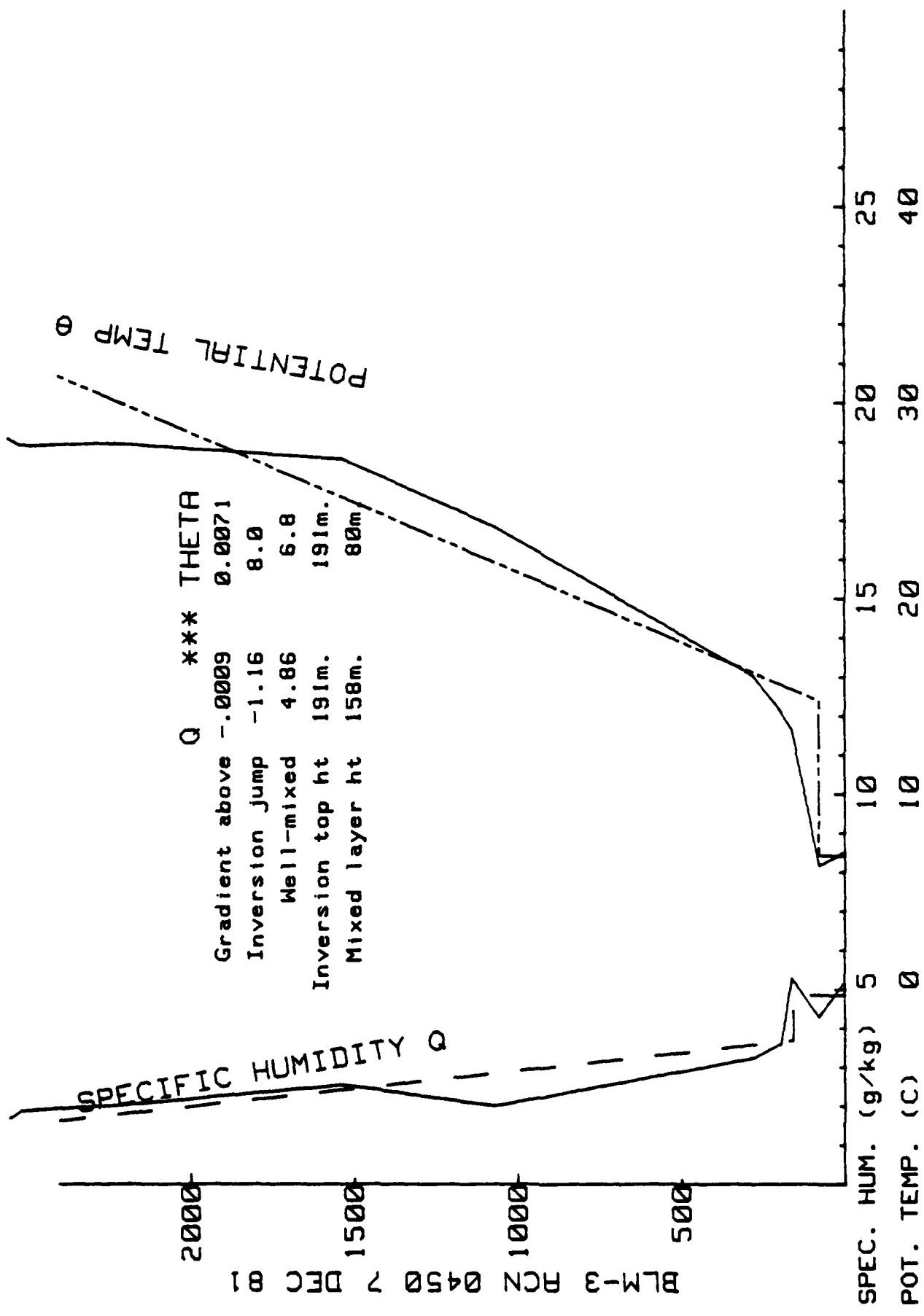
BLM-3 6 DEC 81 1615



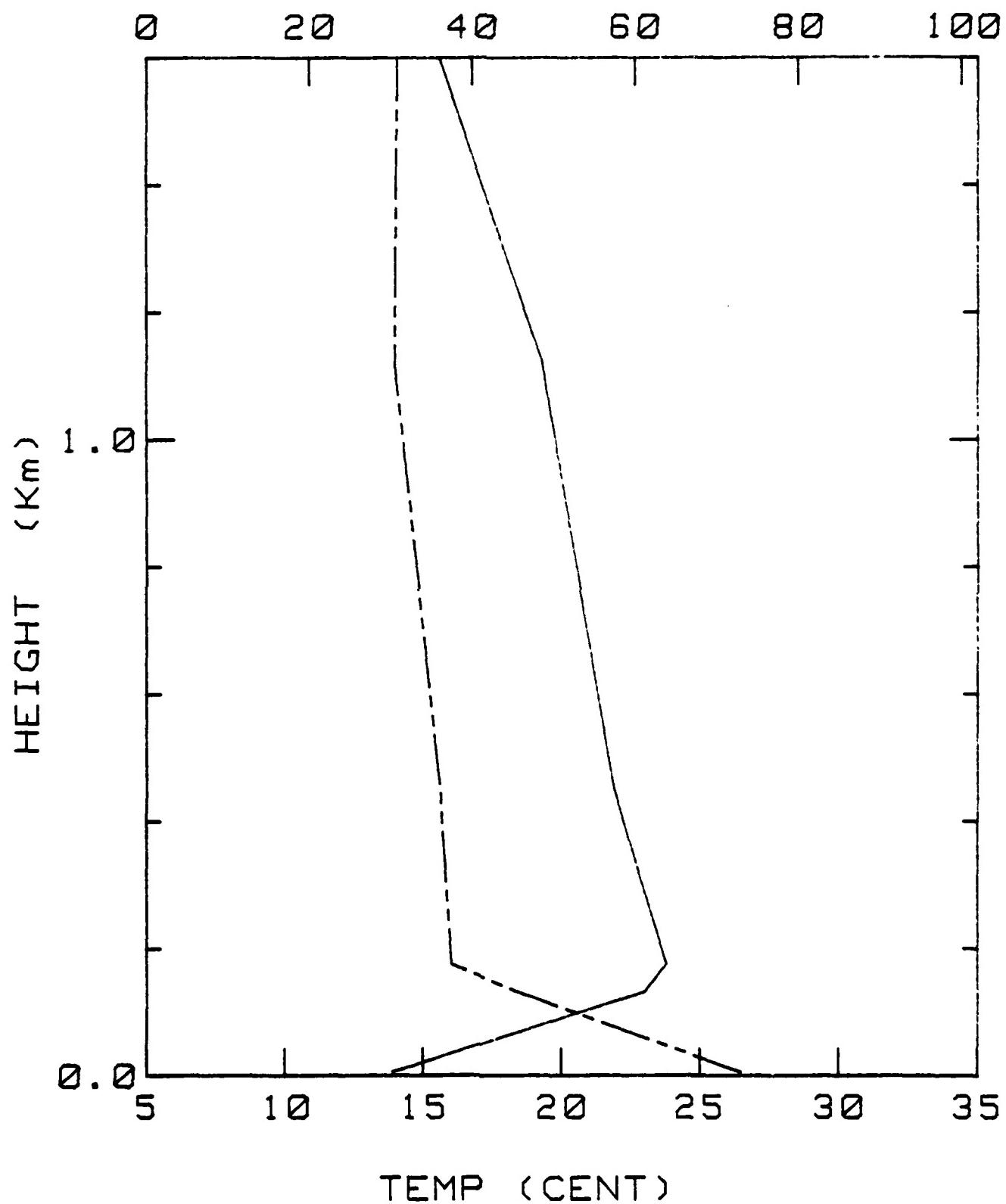
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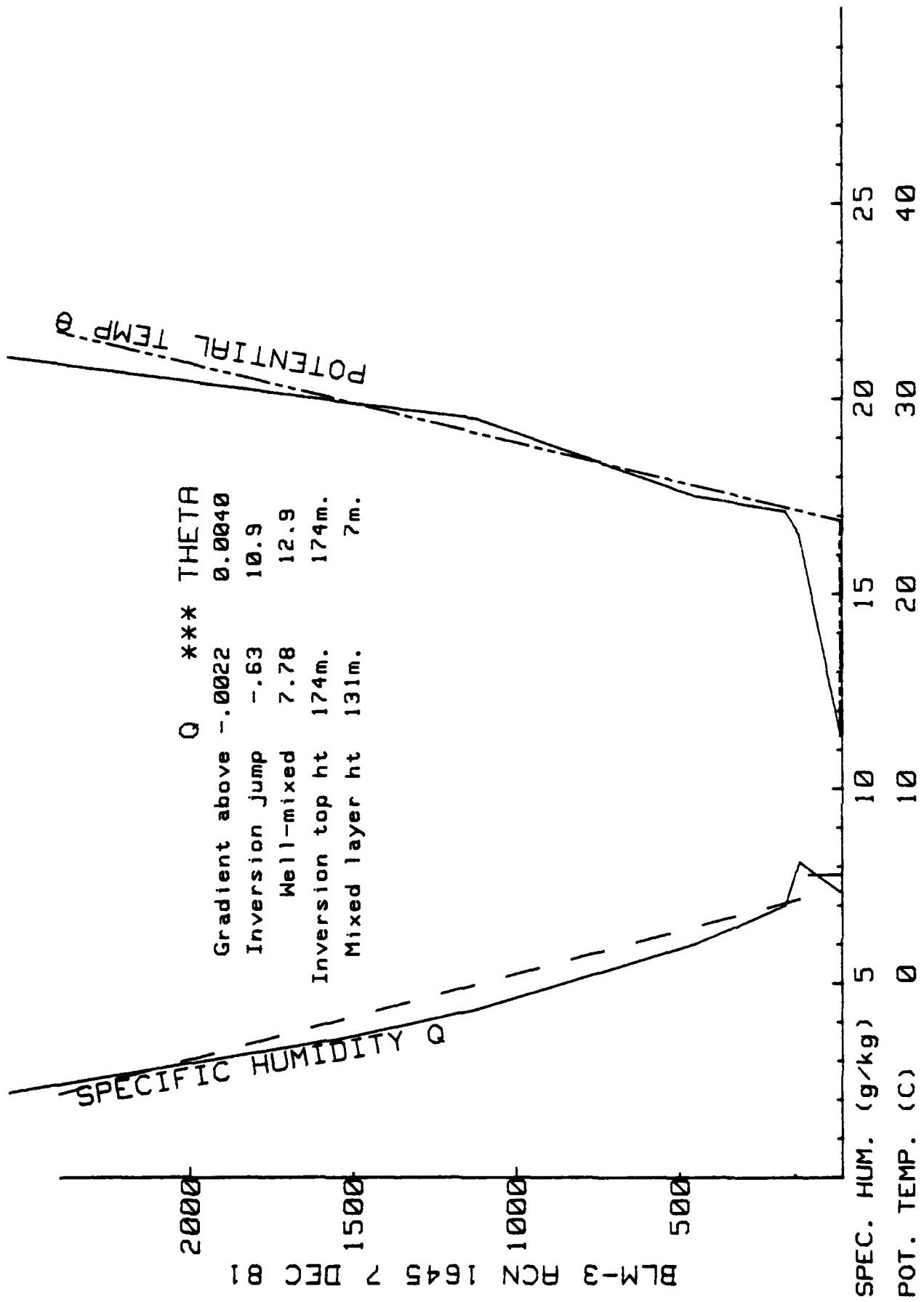
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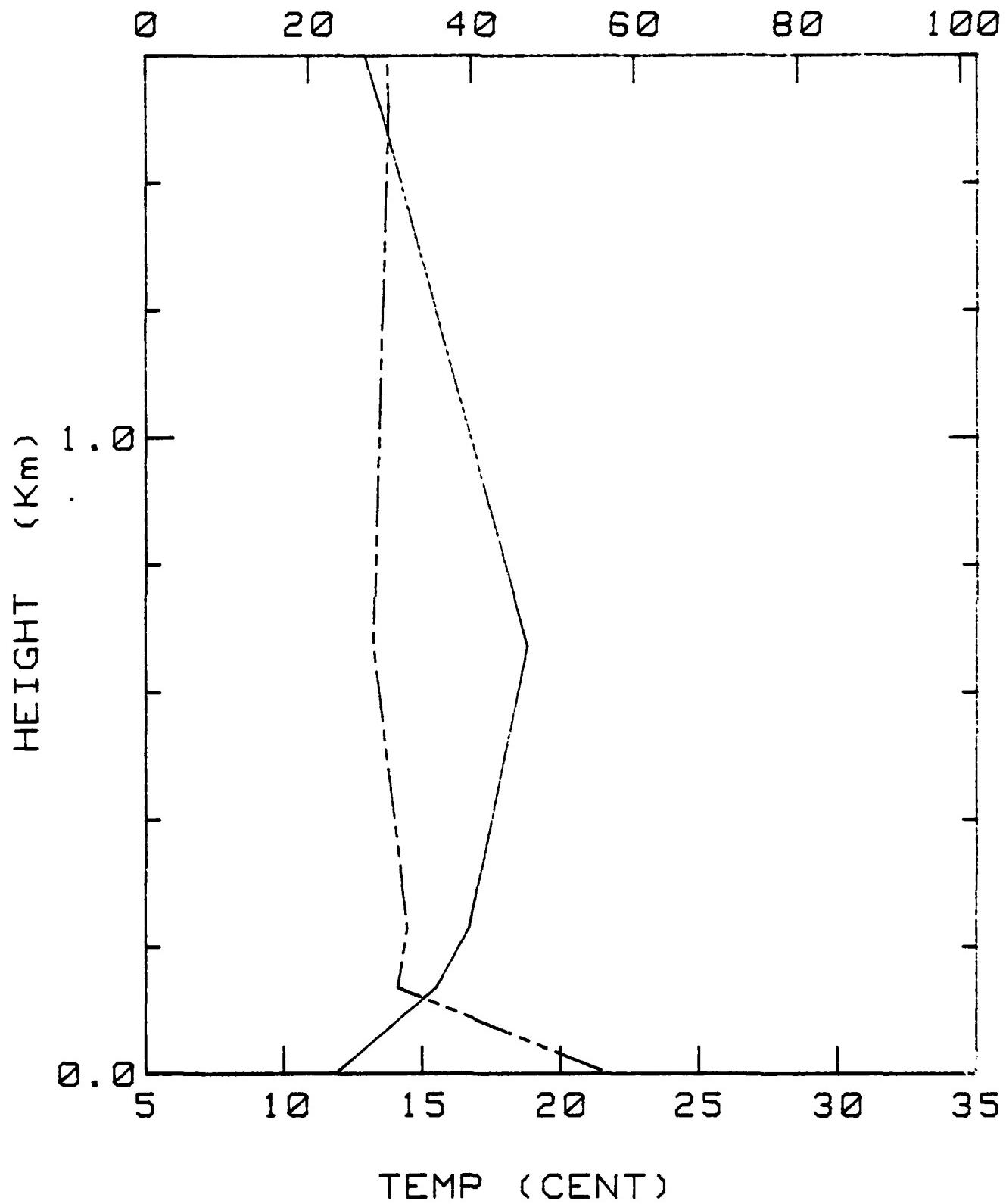
REL HUMIDITY (%)

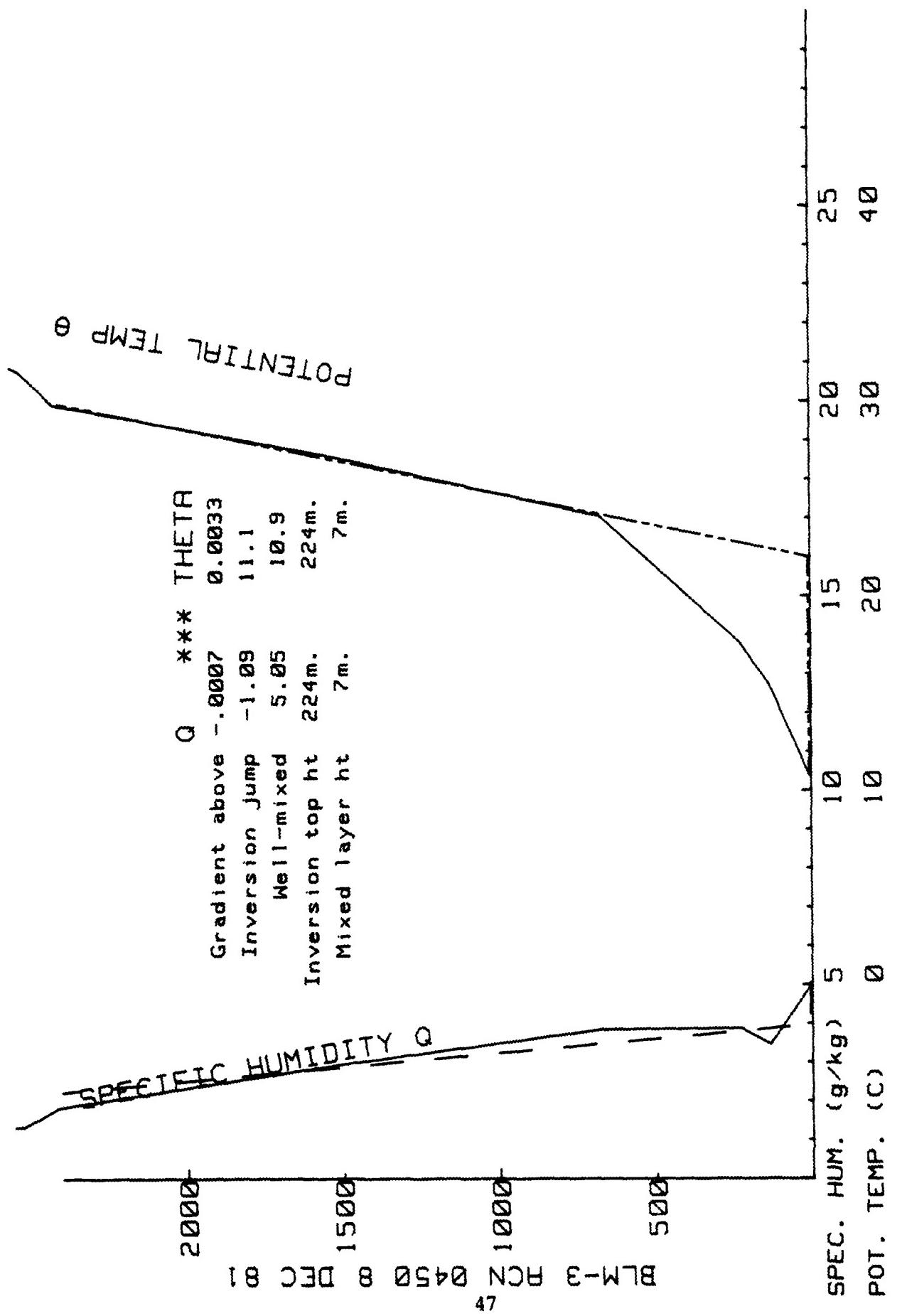


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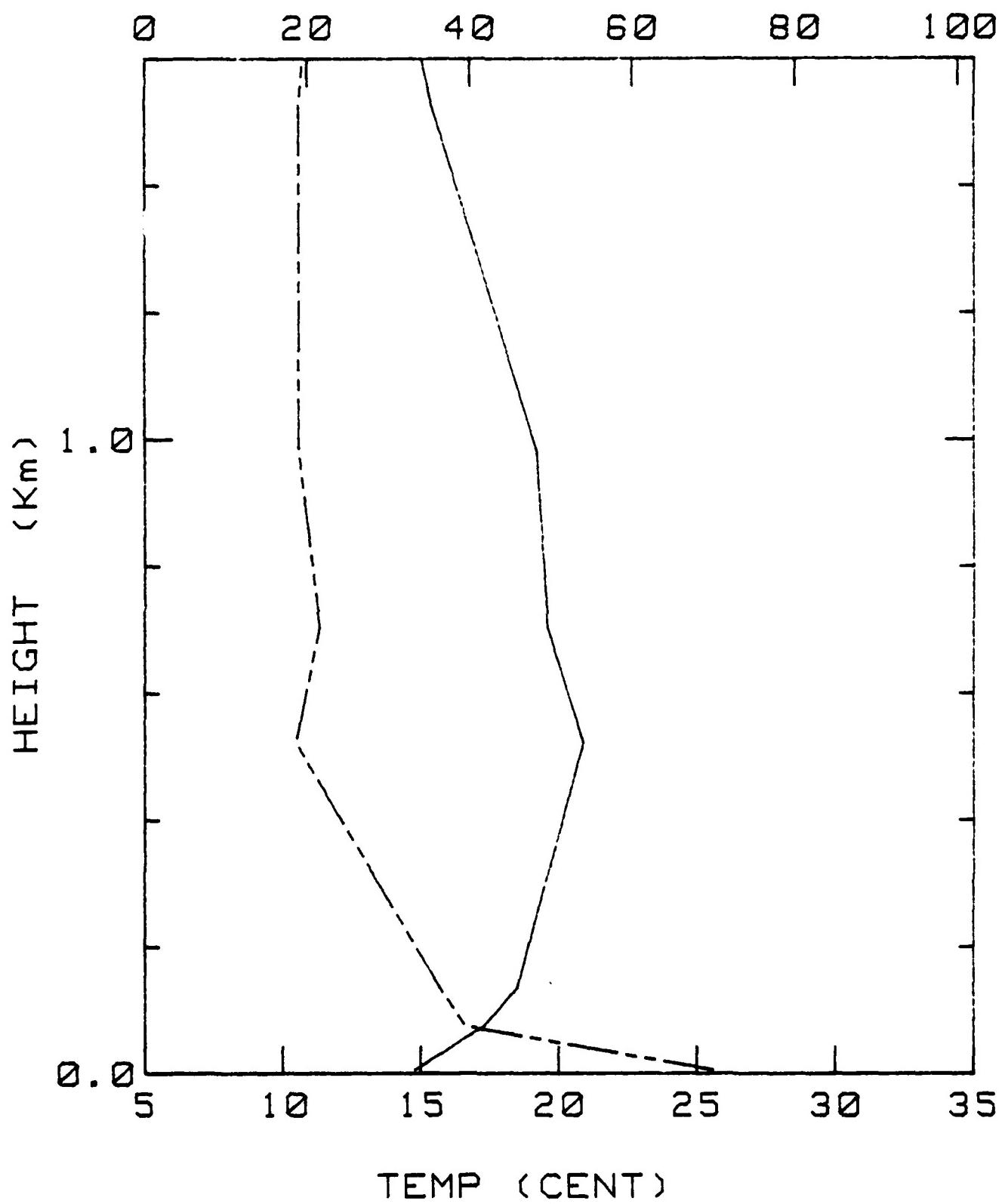


REL HUMIDITY (%)



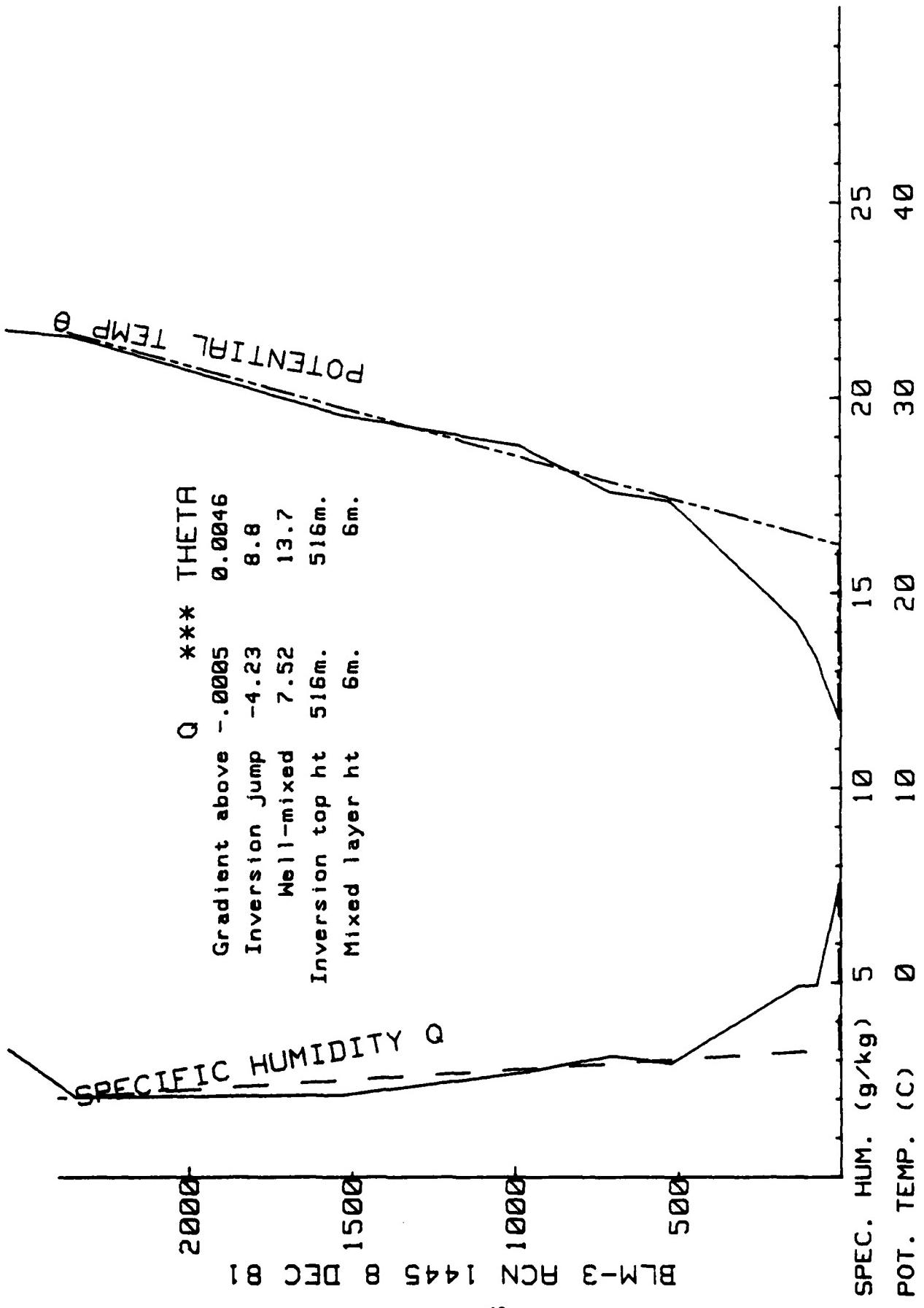


REL HUMIDITY (%)

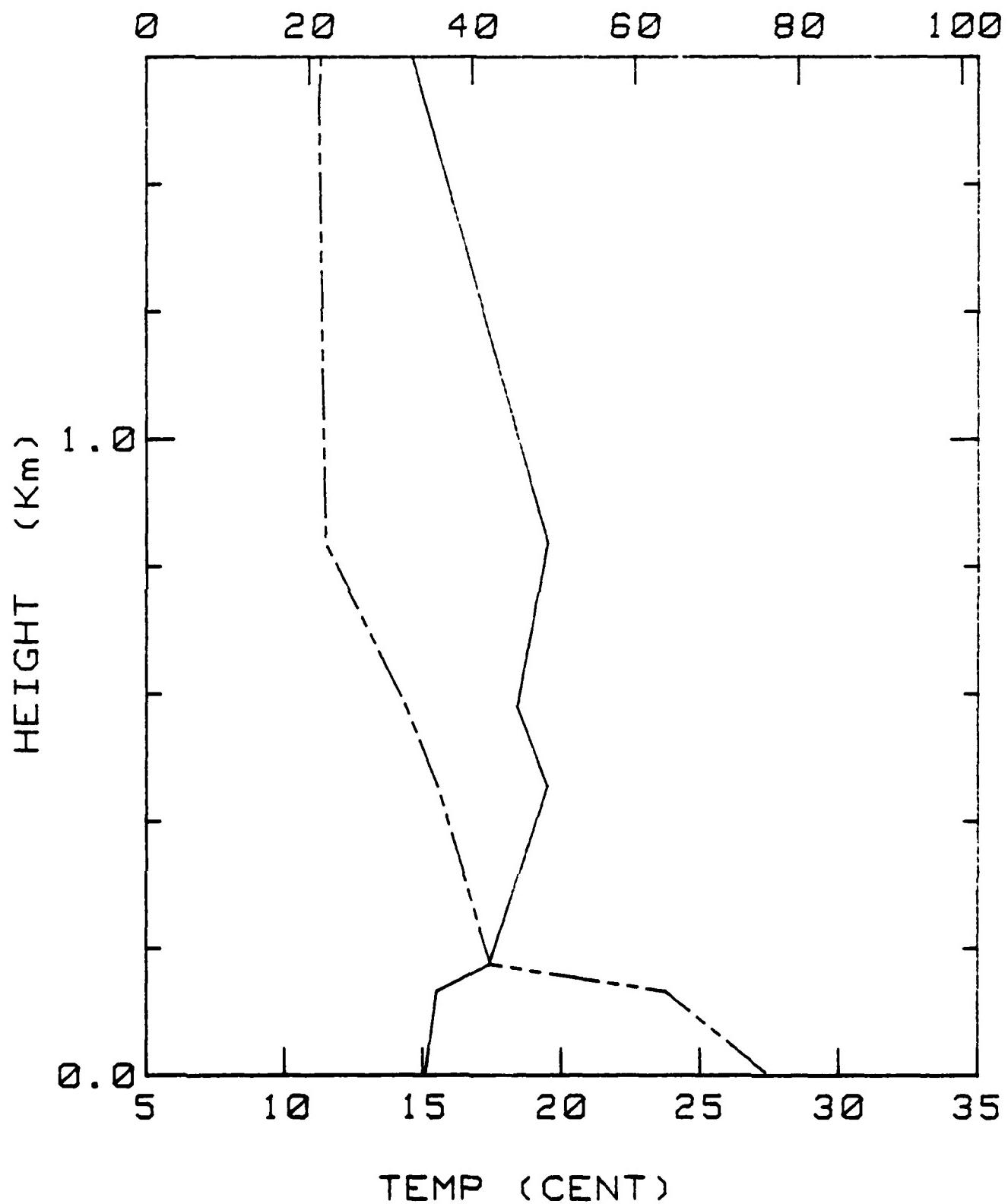


TEMP (CENT)

BLM-3 8 DEC 81 1445

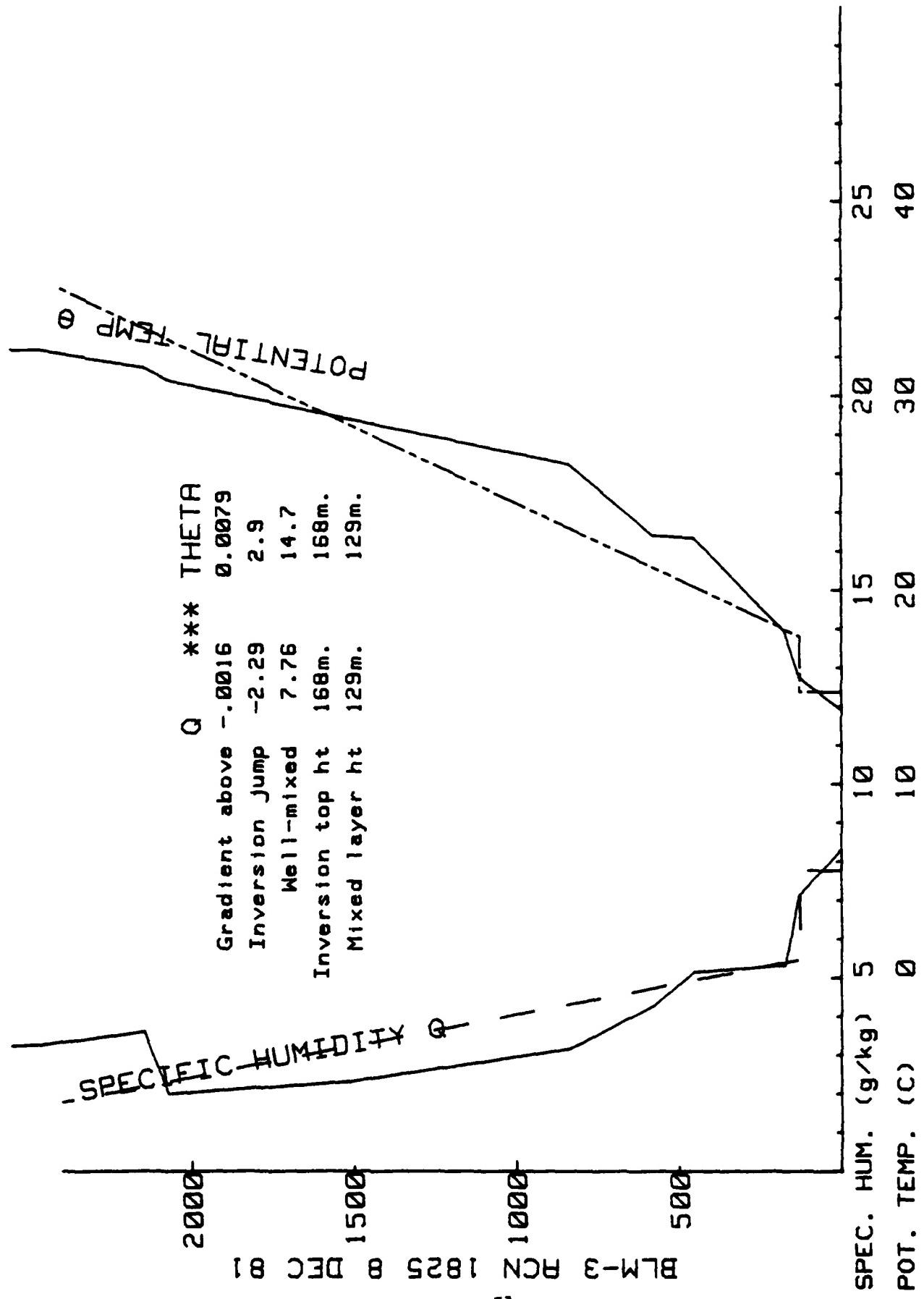


REL HUMIDITY (%)

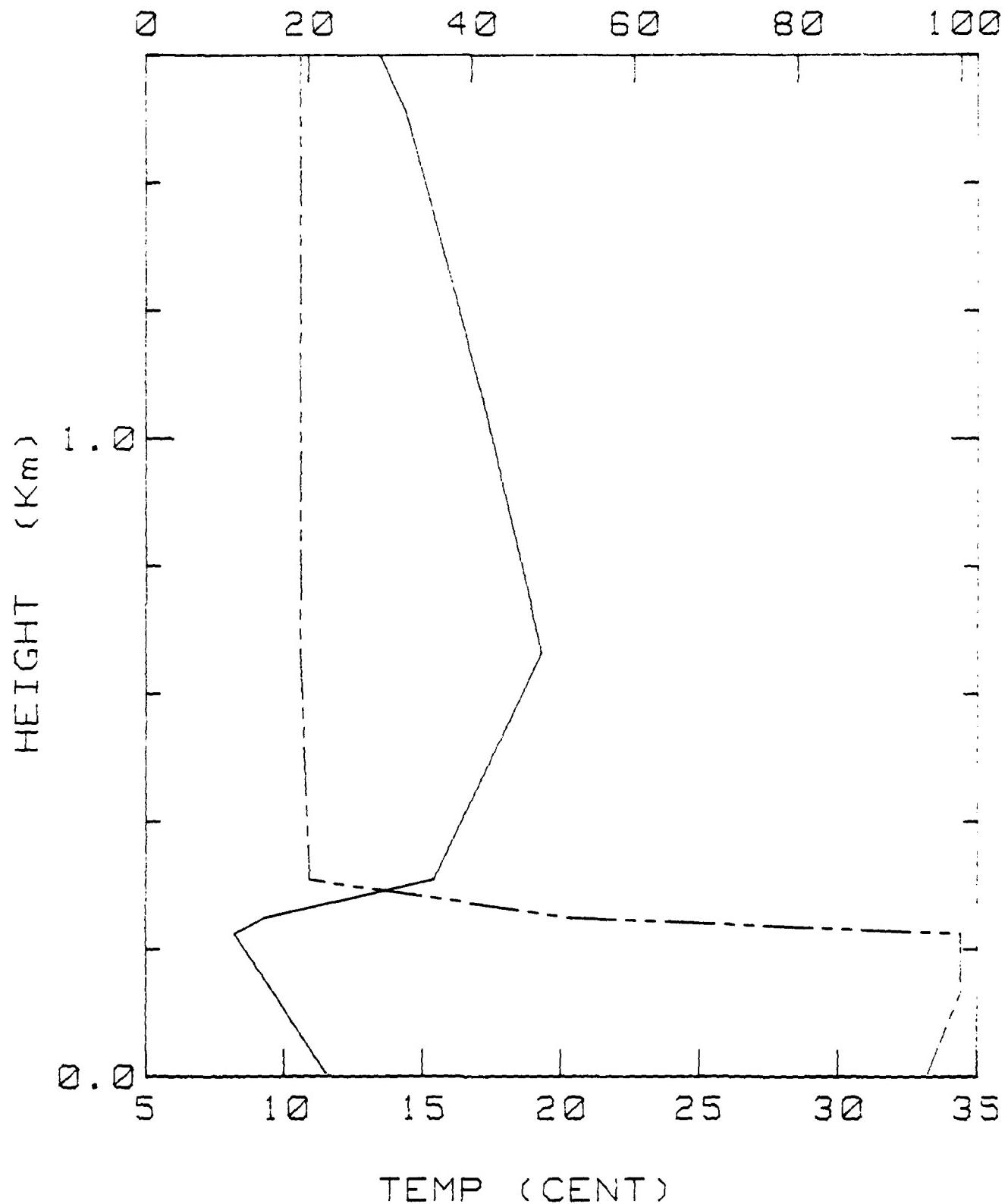


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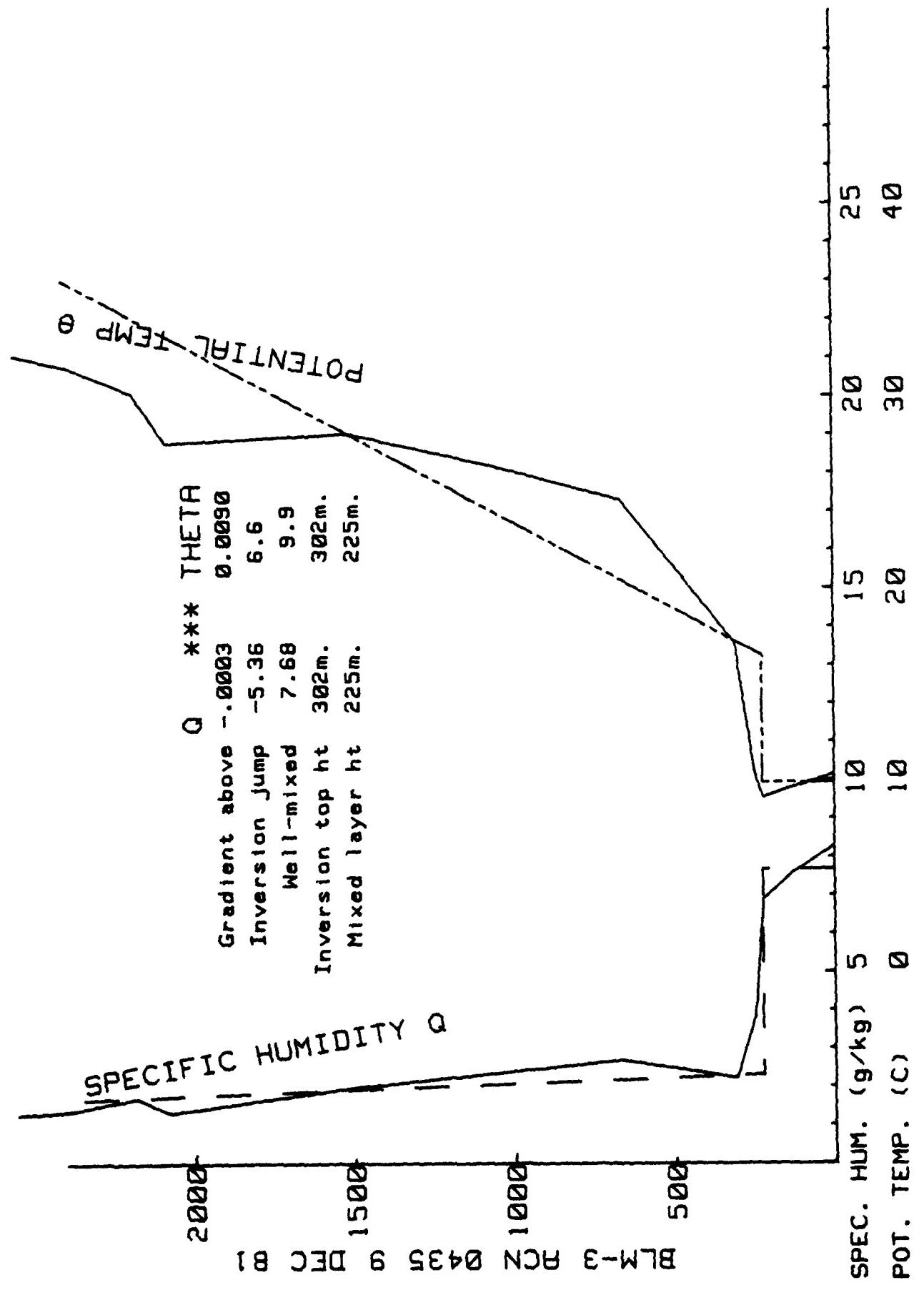
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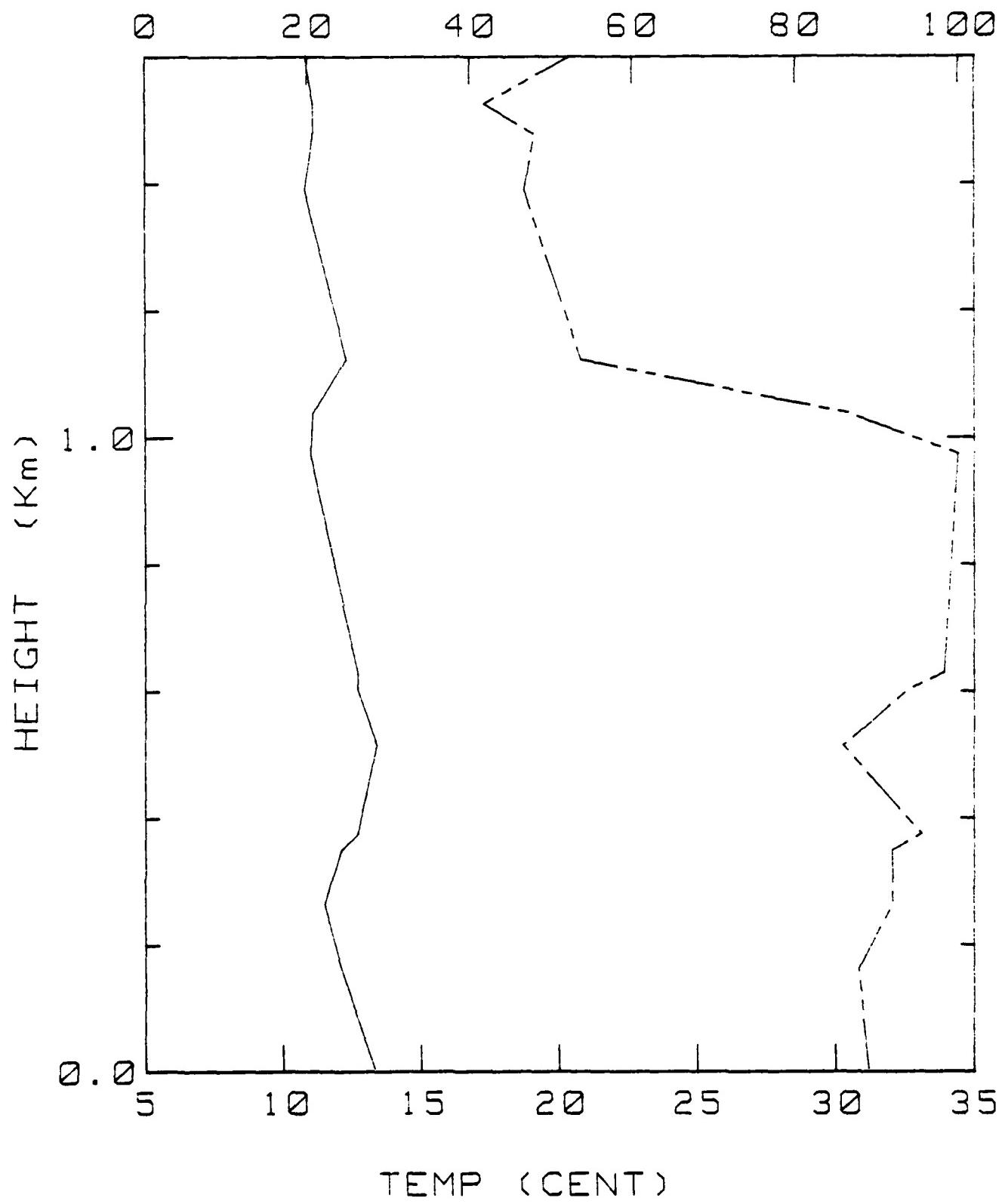
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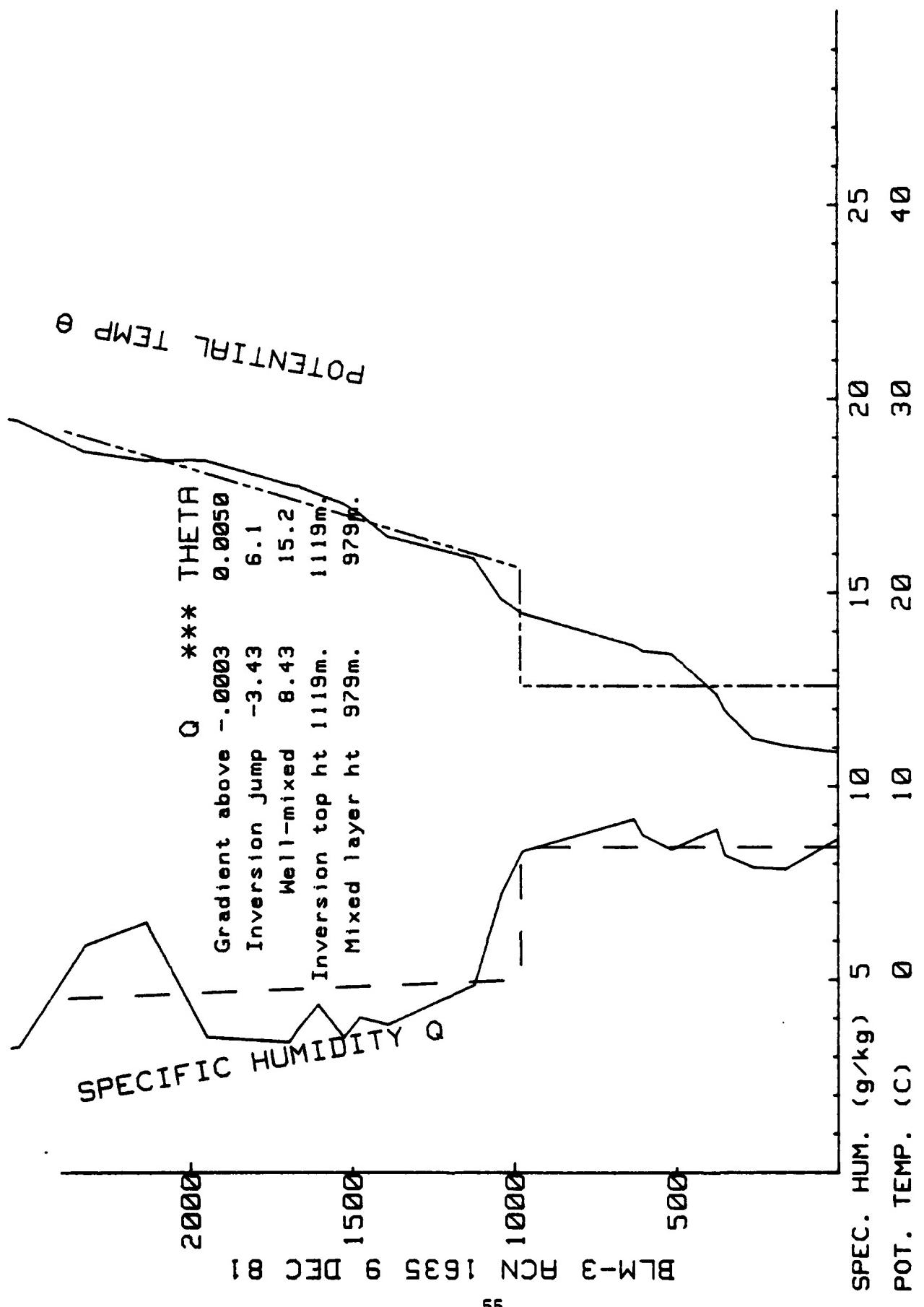


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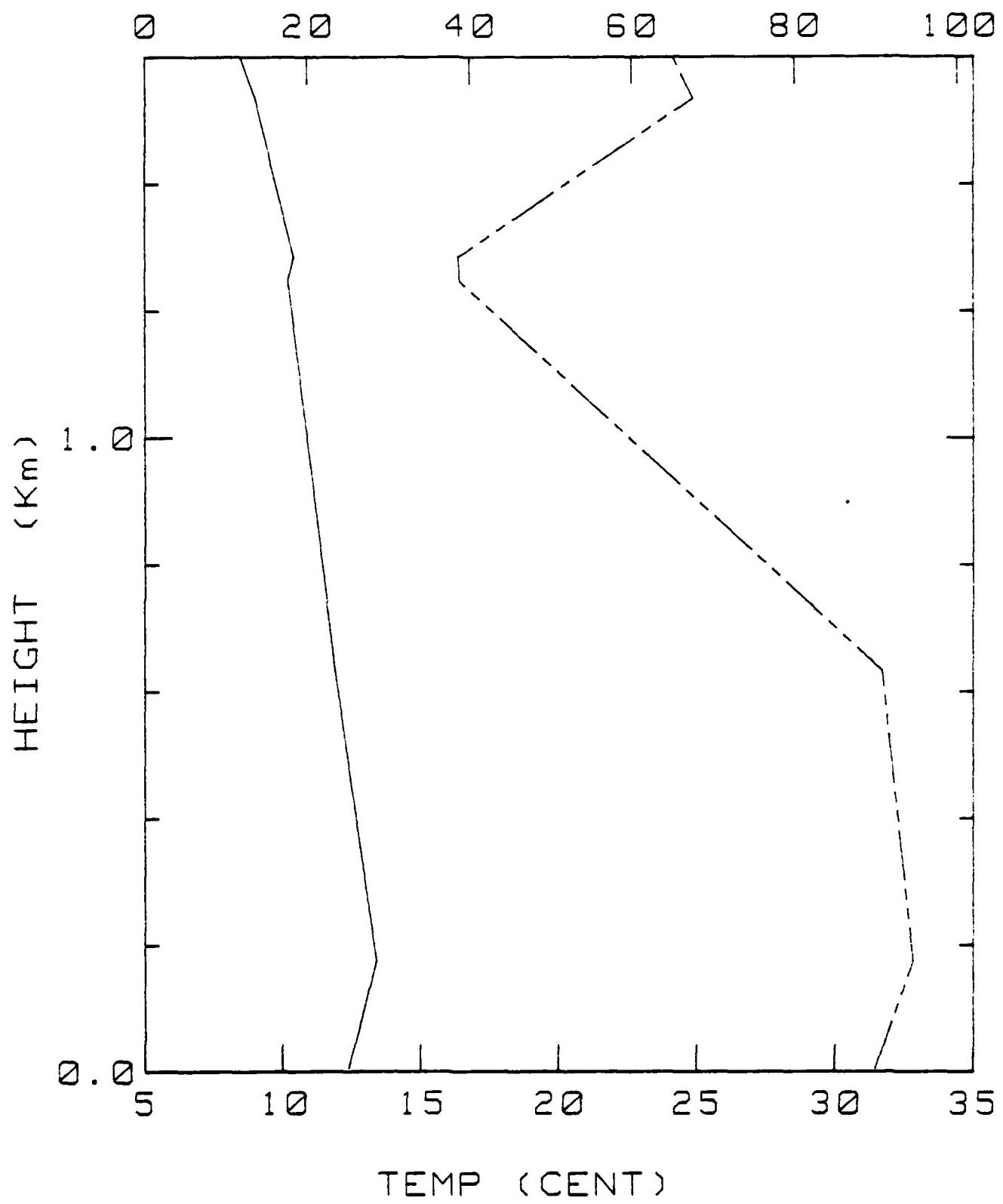


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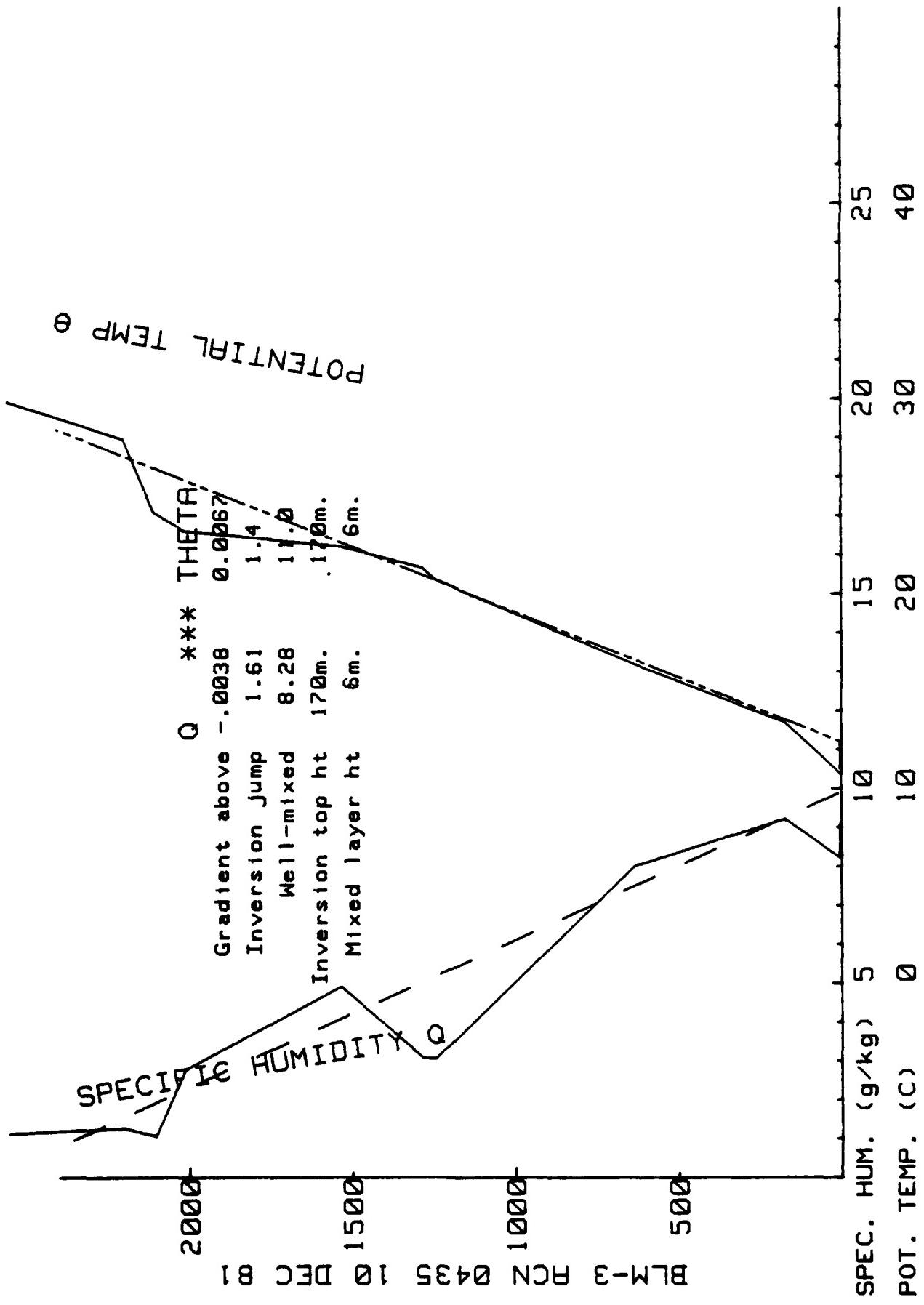
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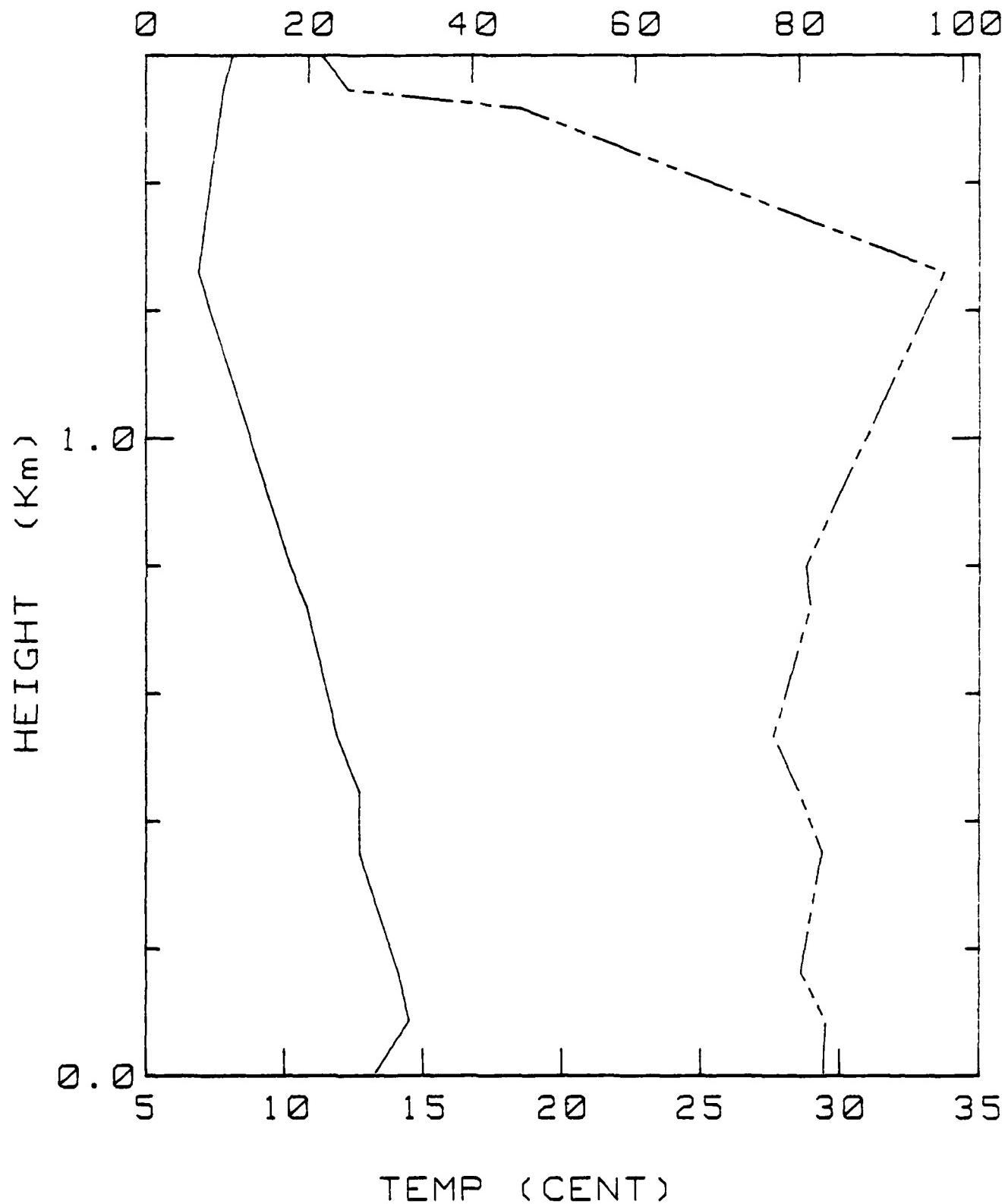
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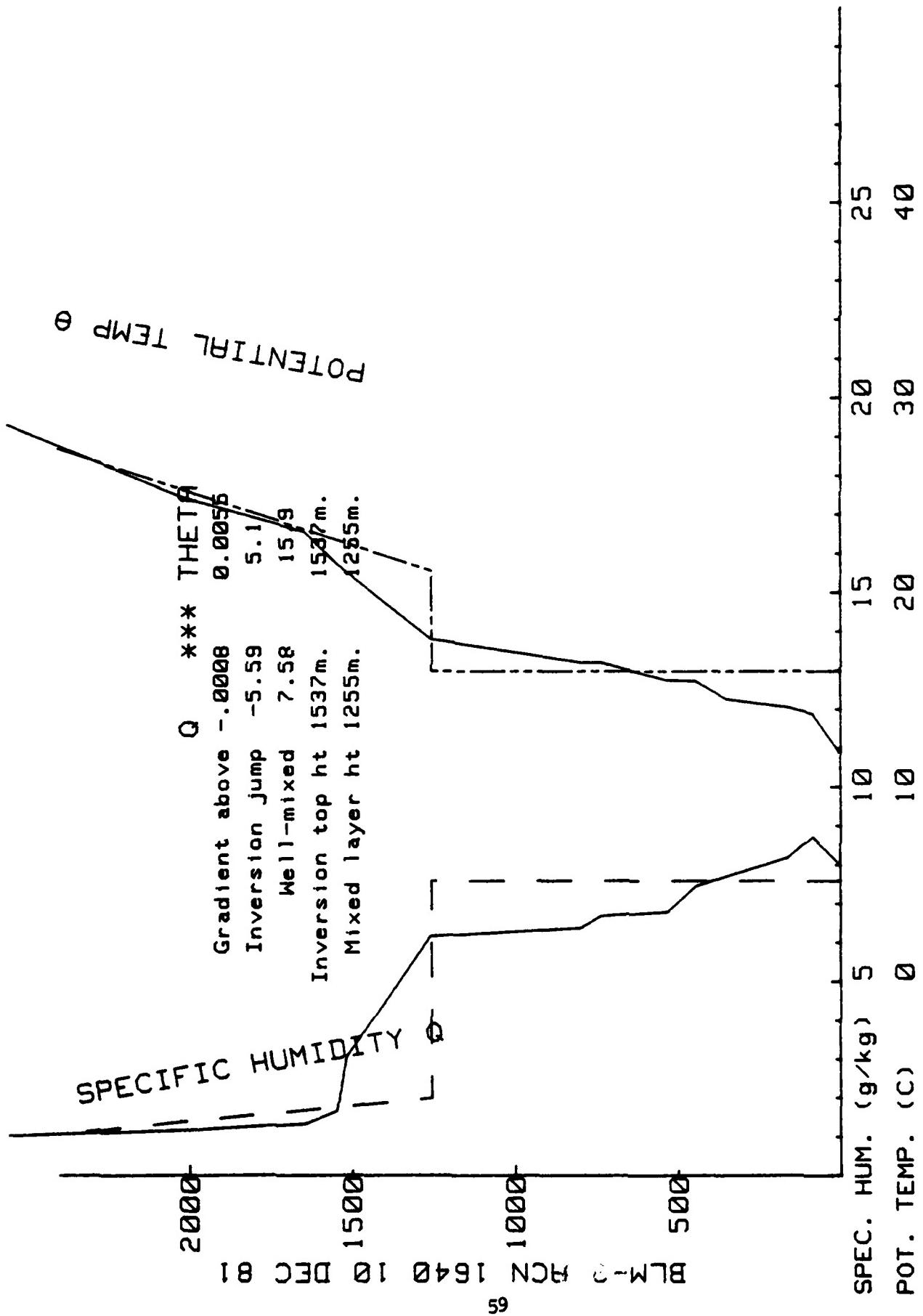
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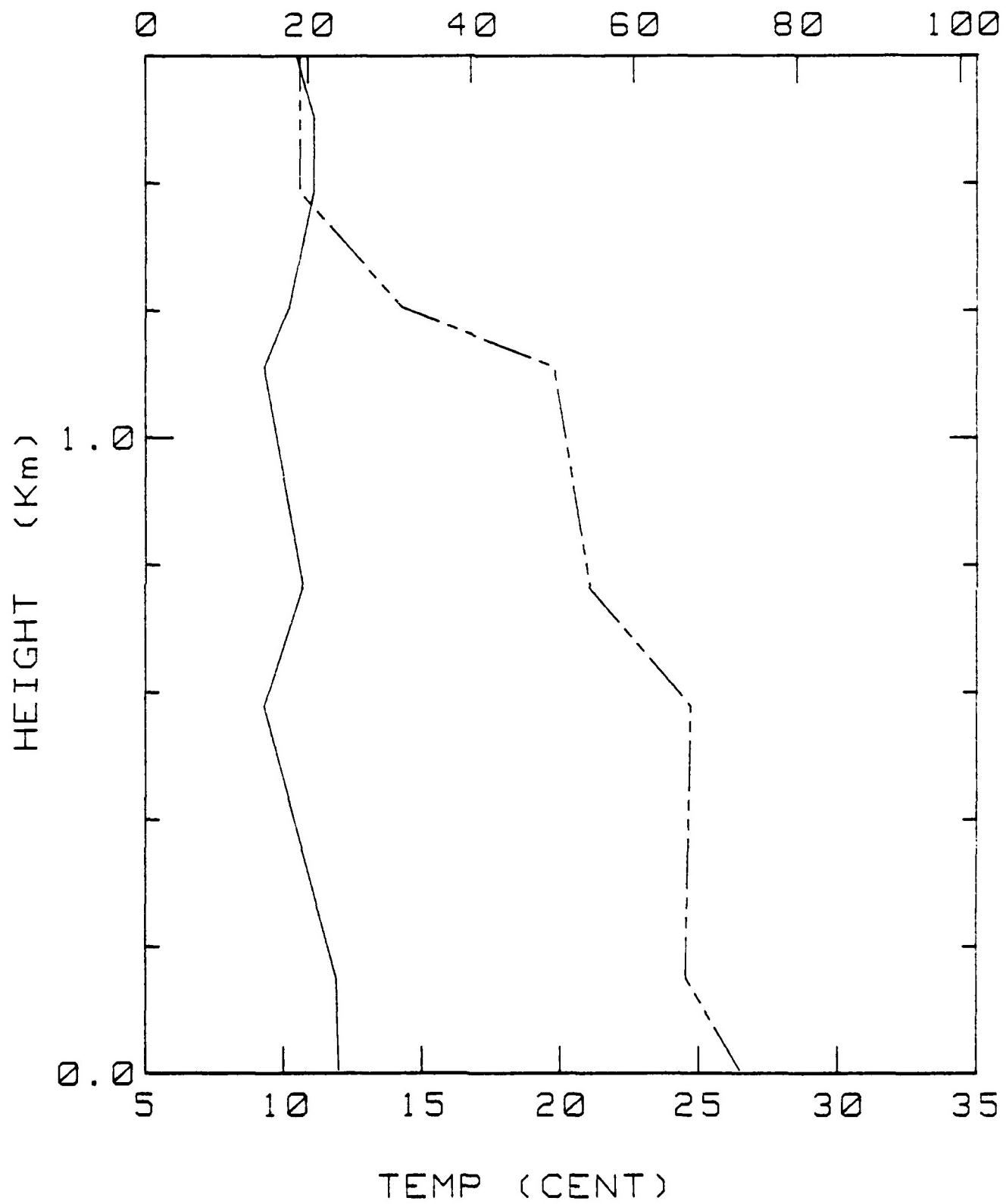
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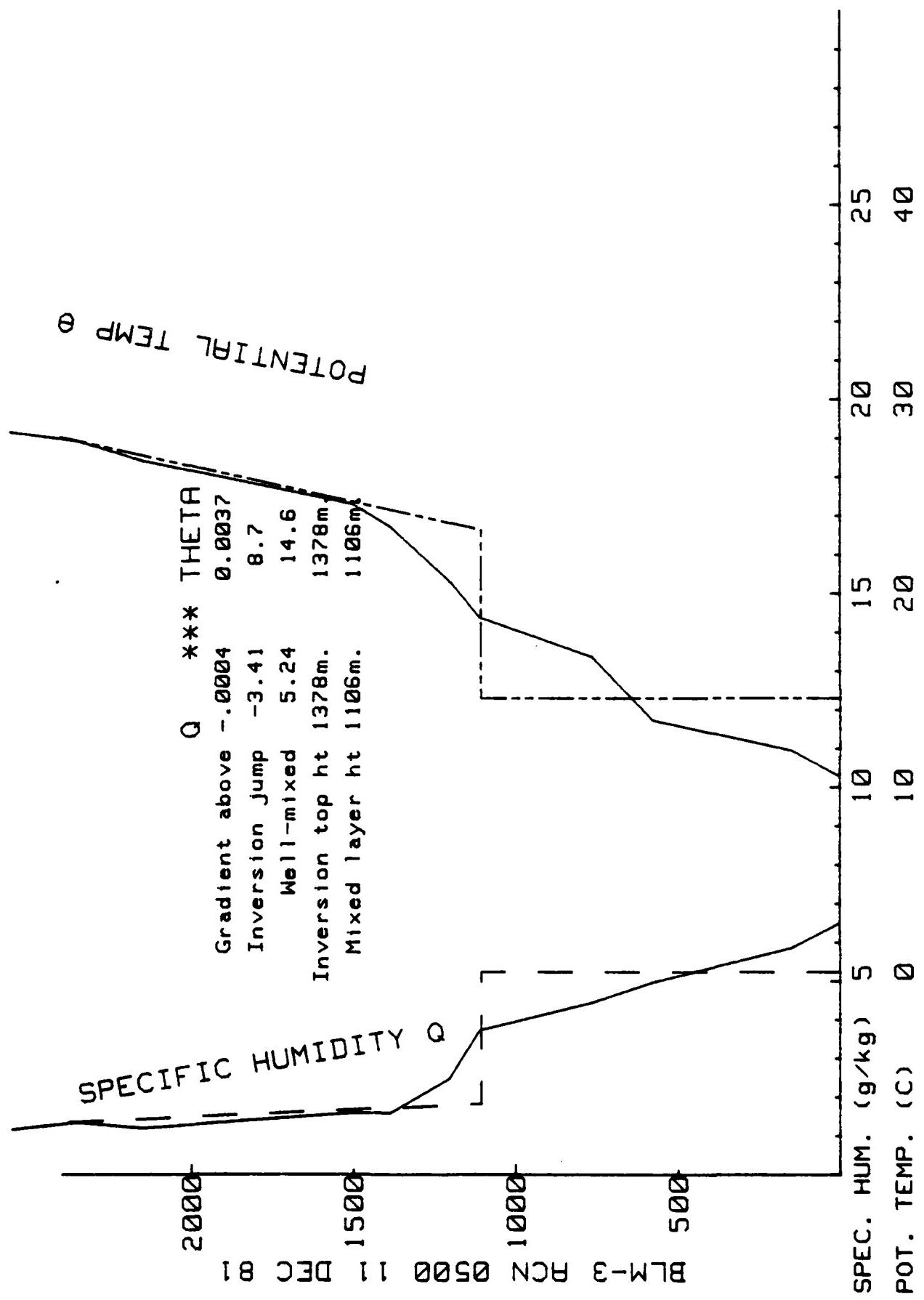
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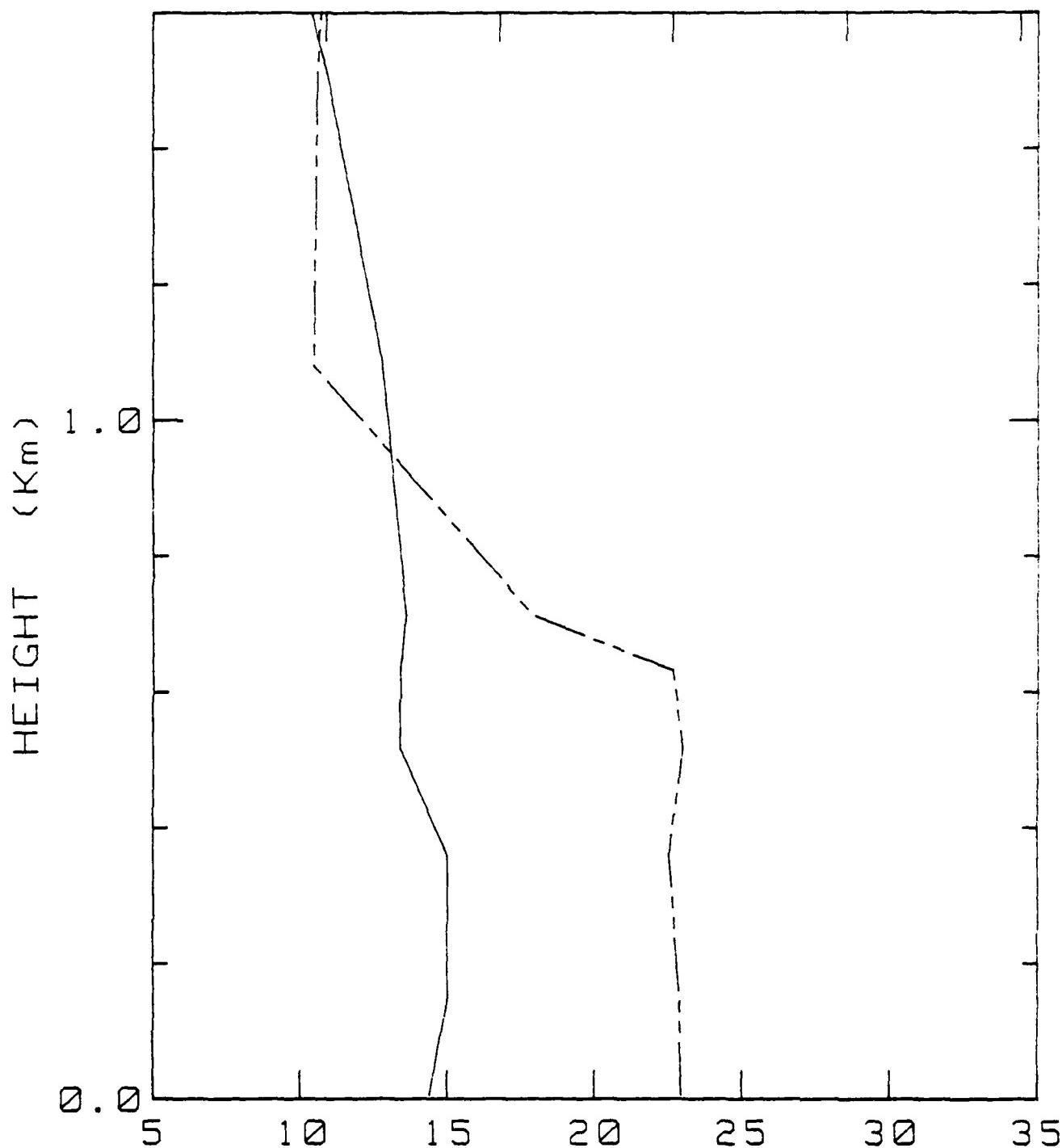


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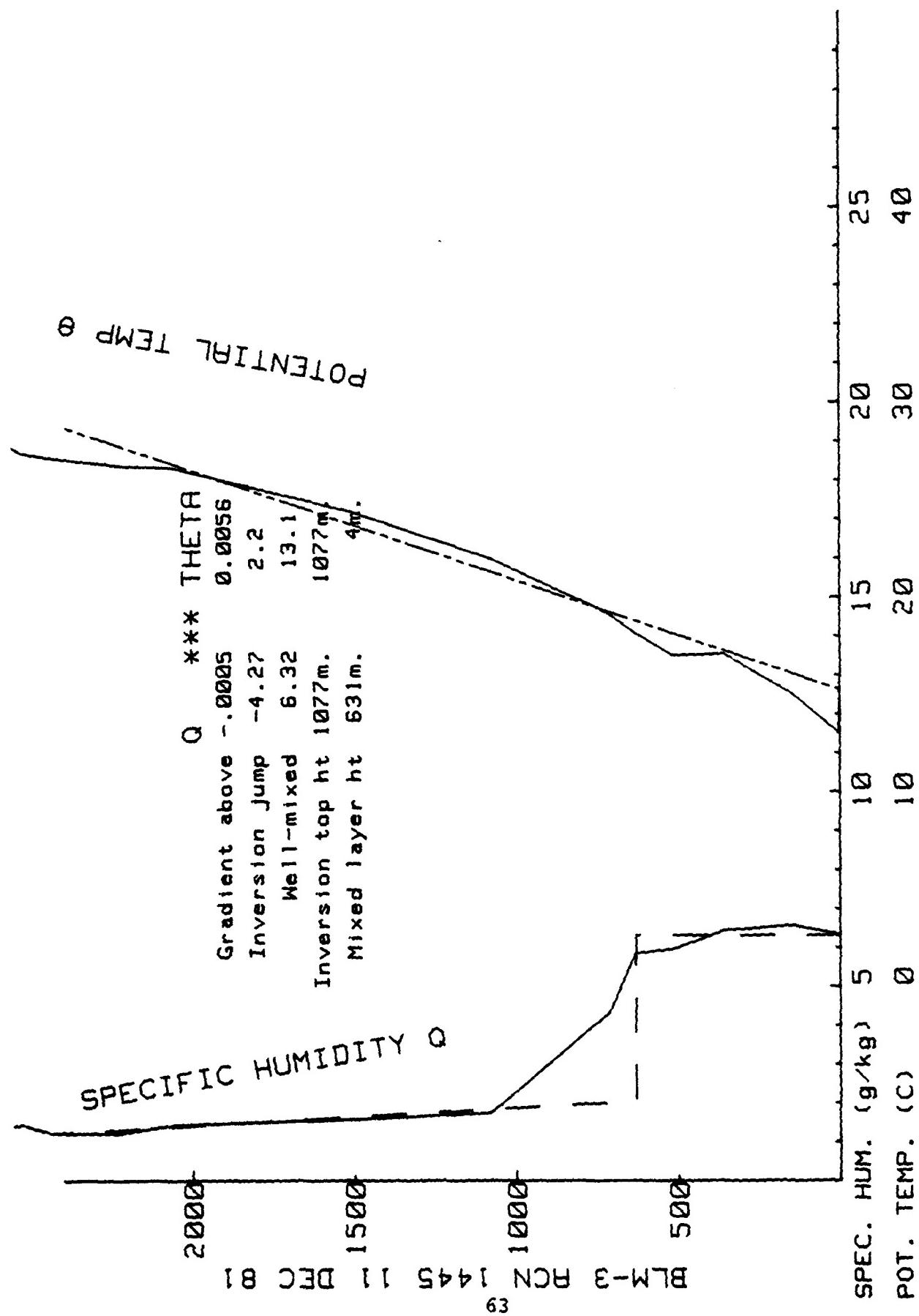
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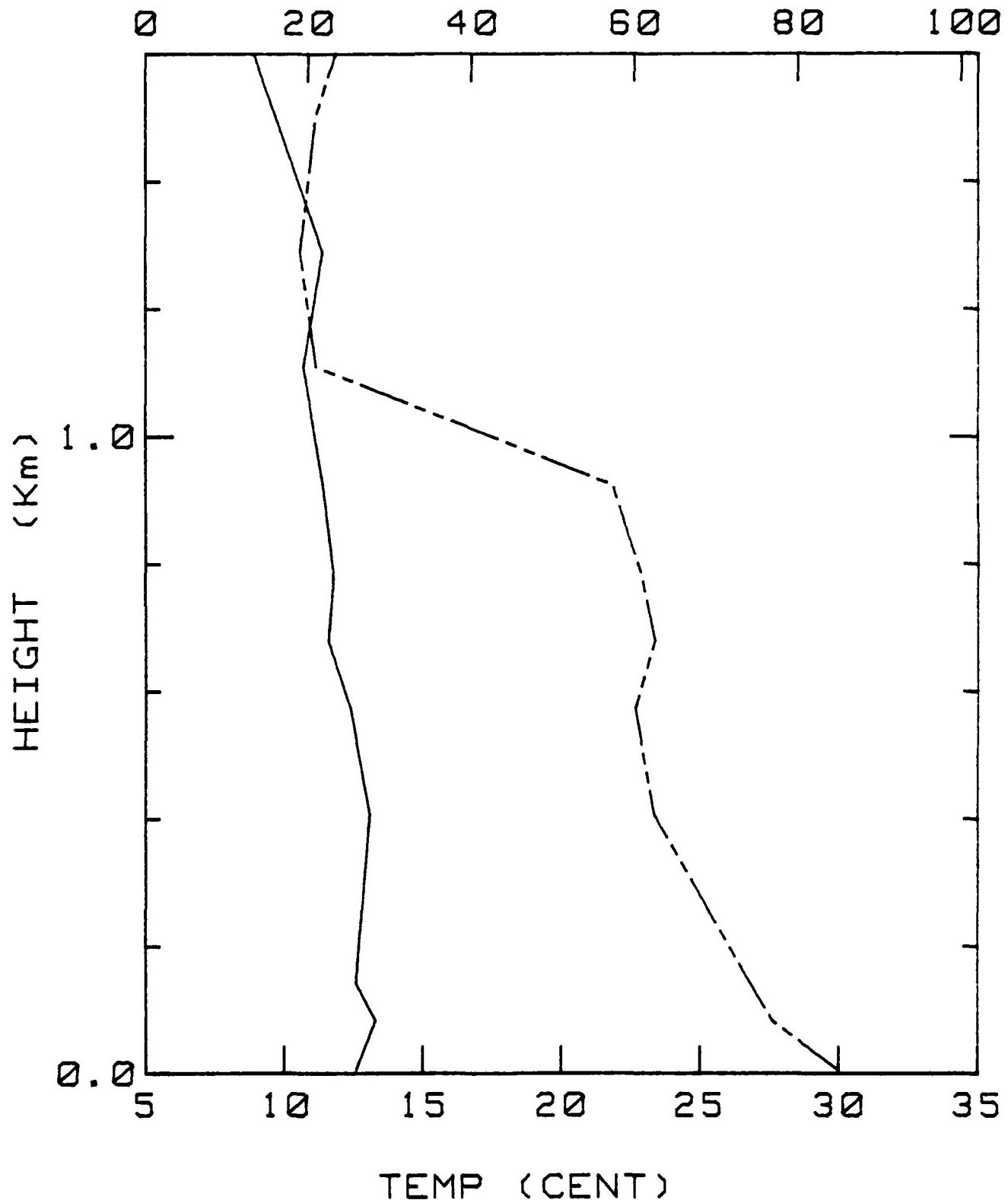


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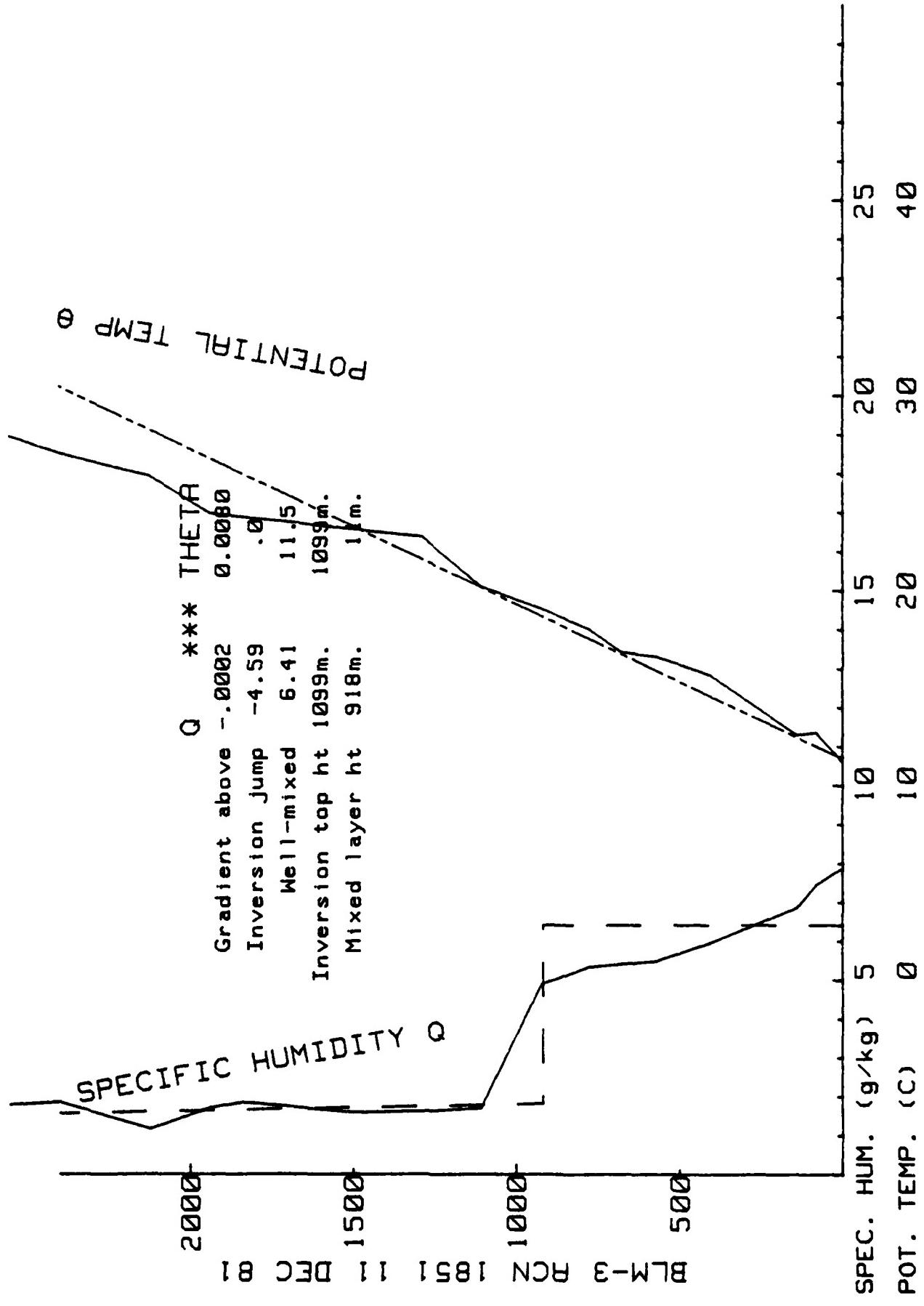


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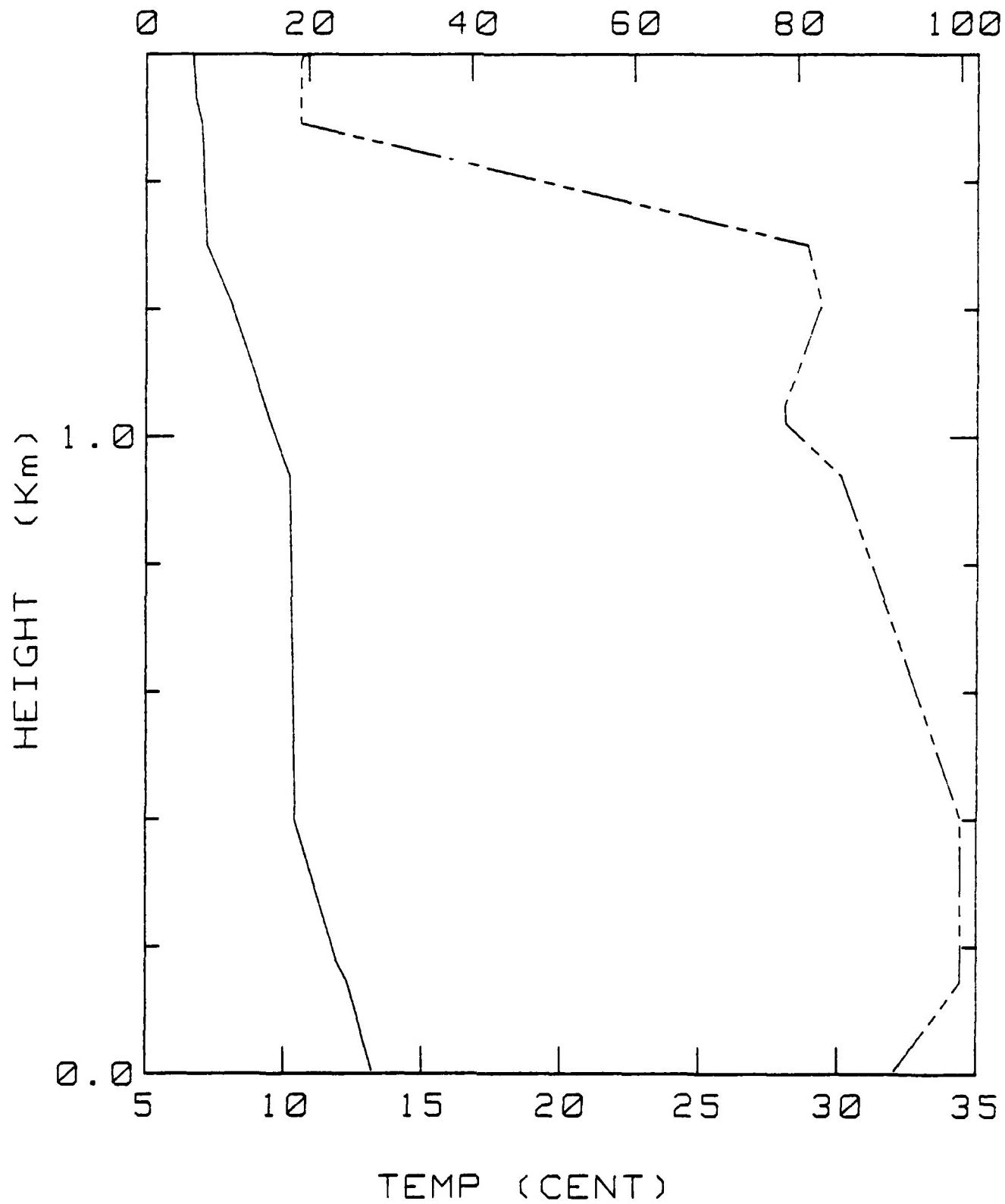


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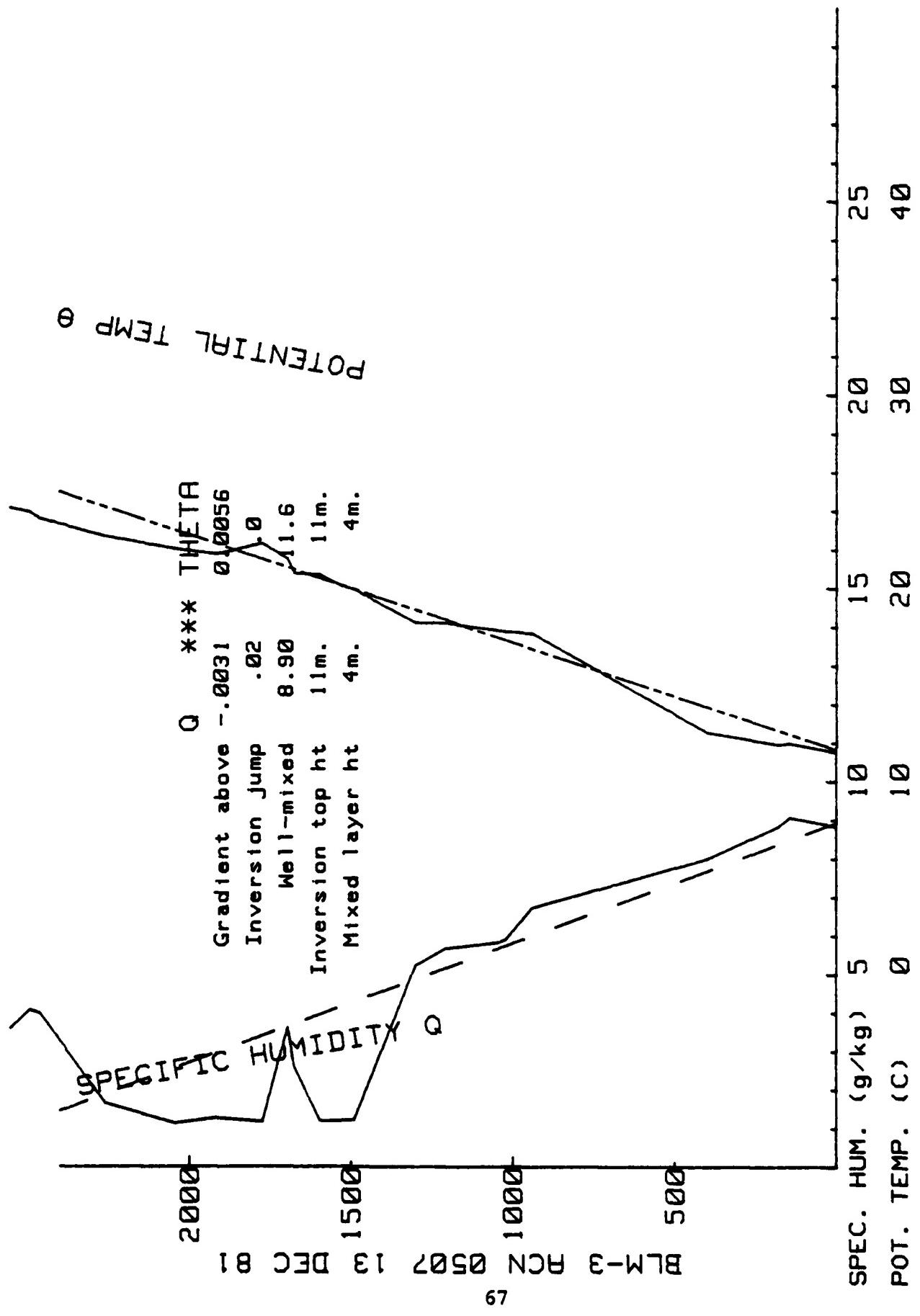


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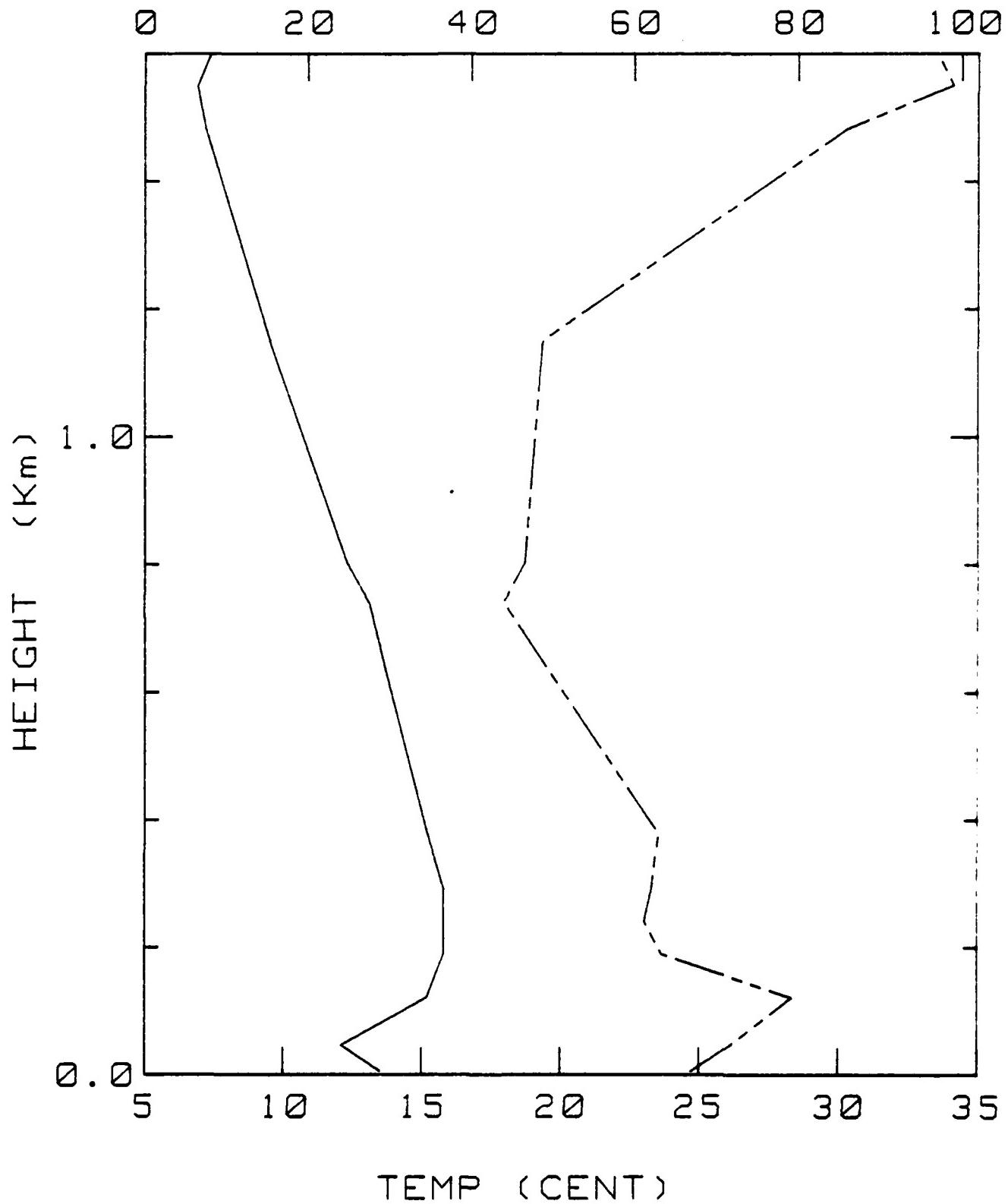


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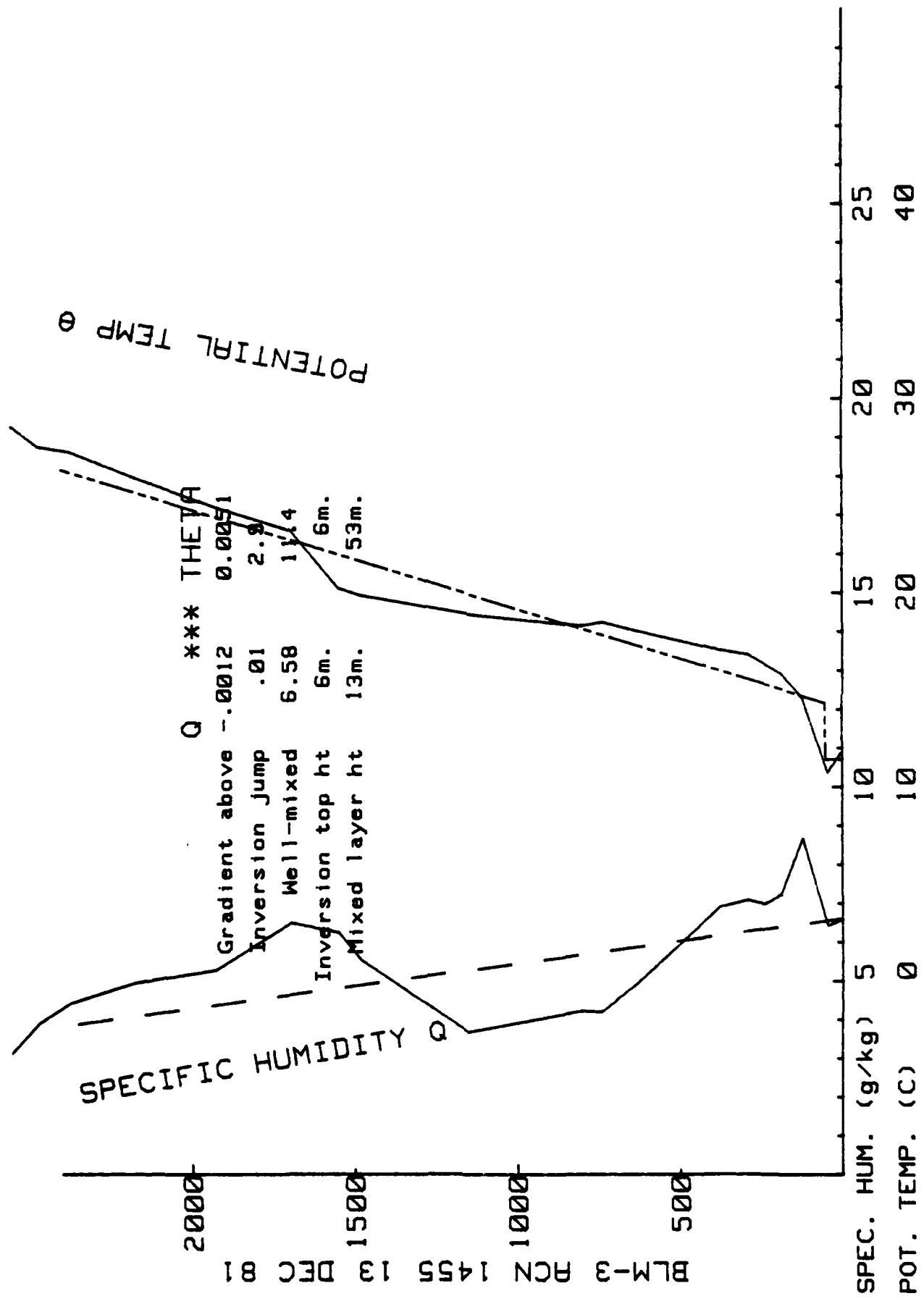
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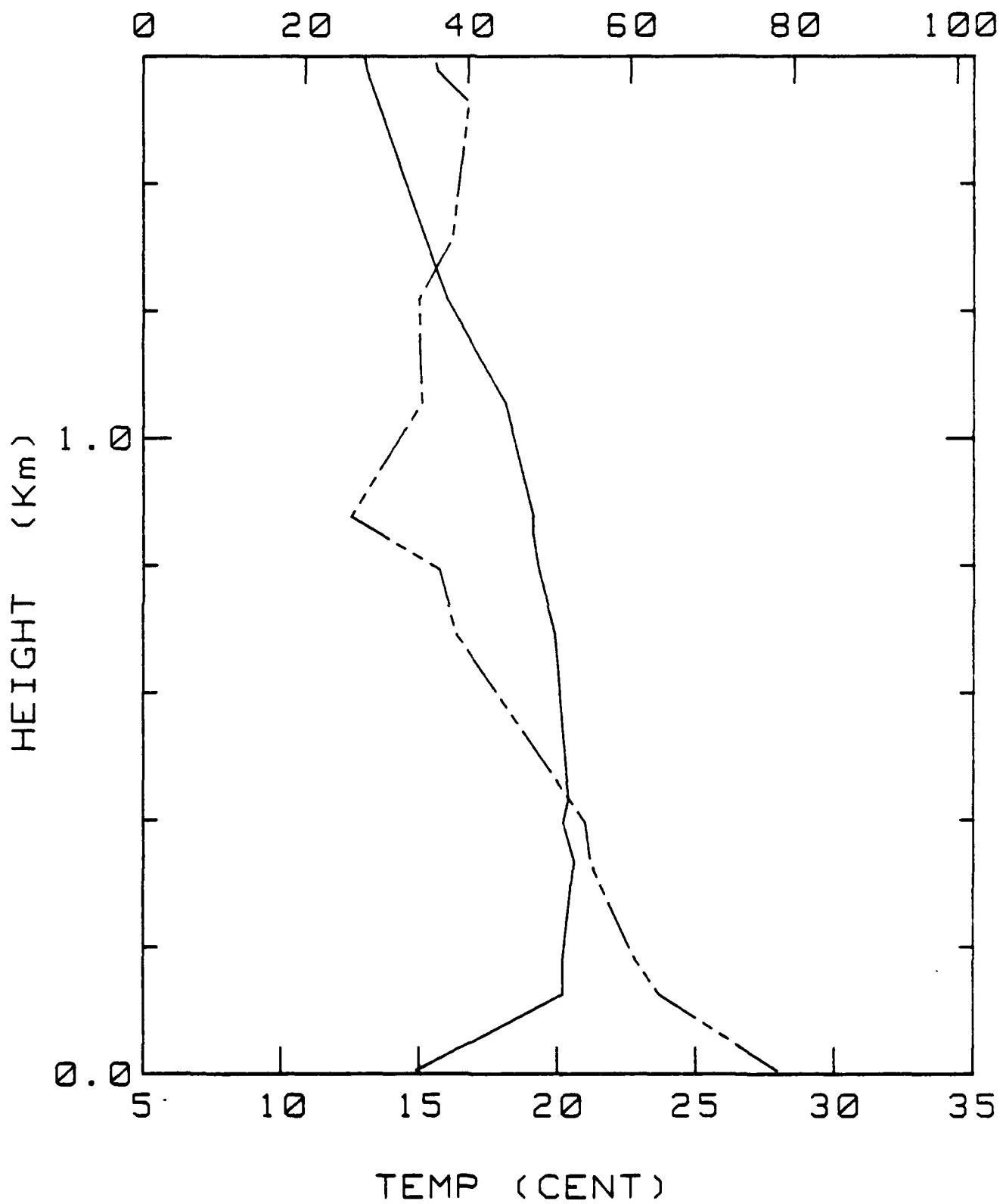
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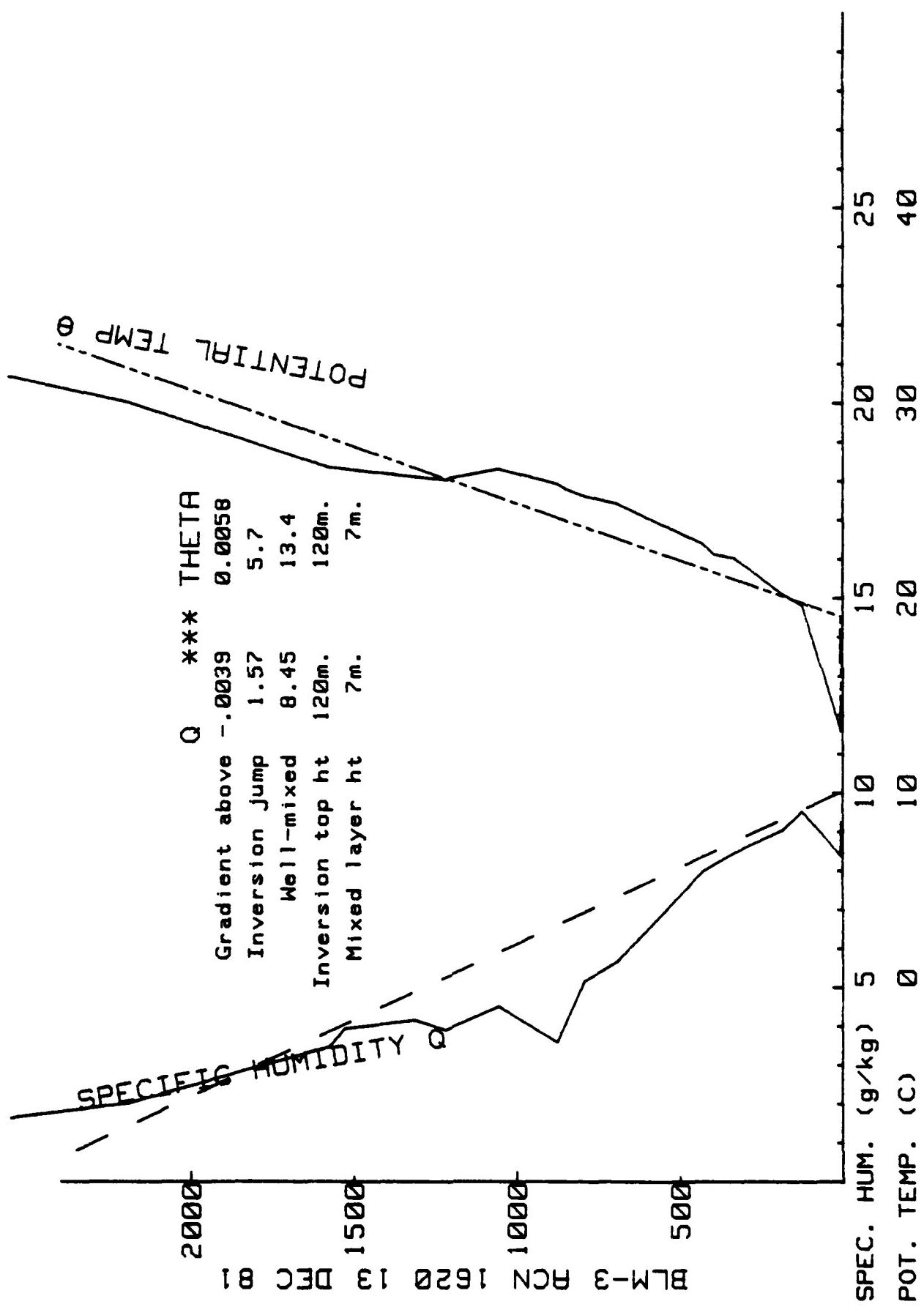
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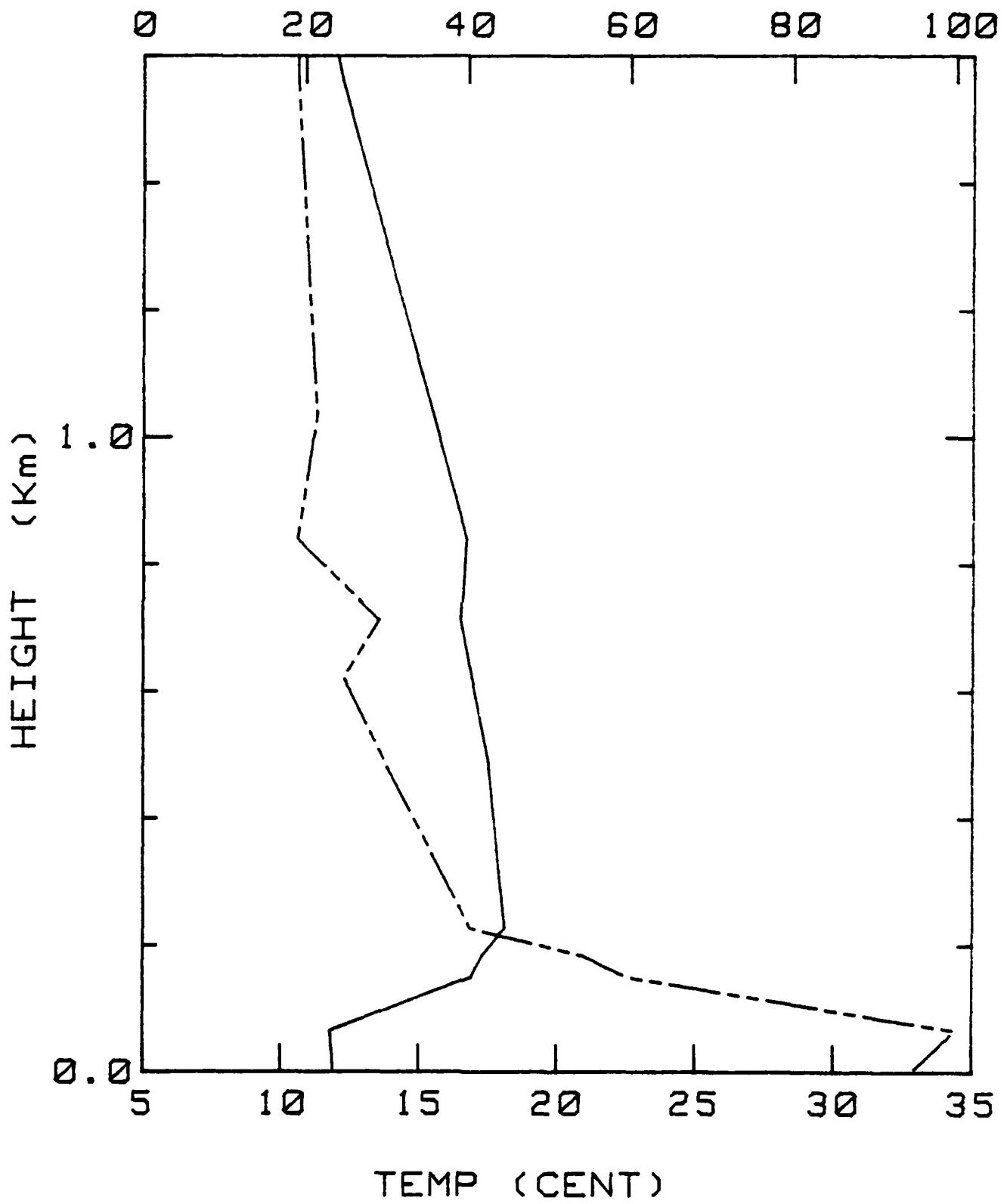
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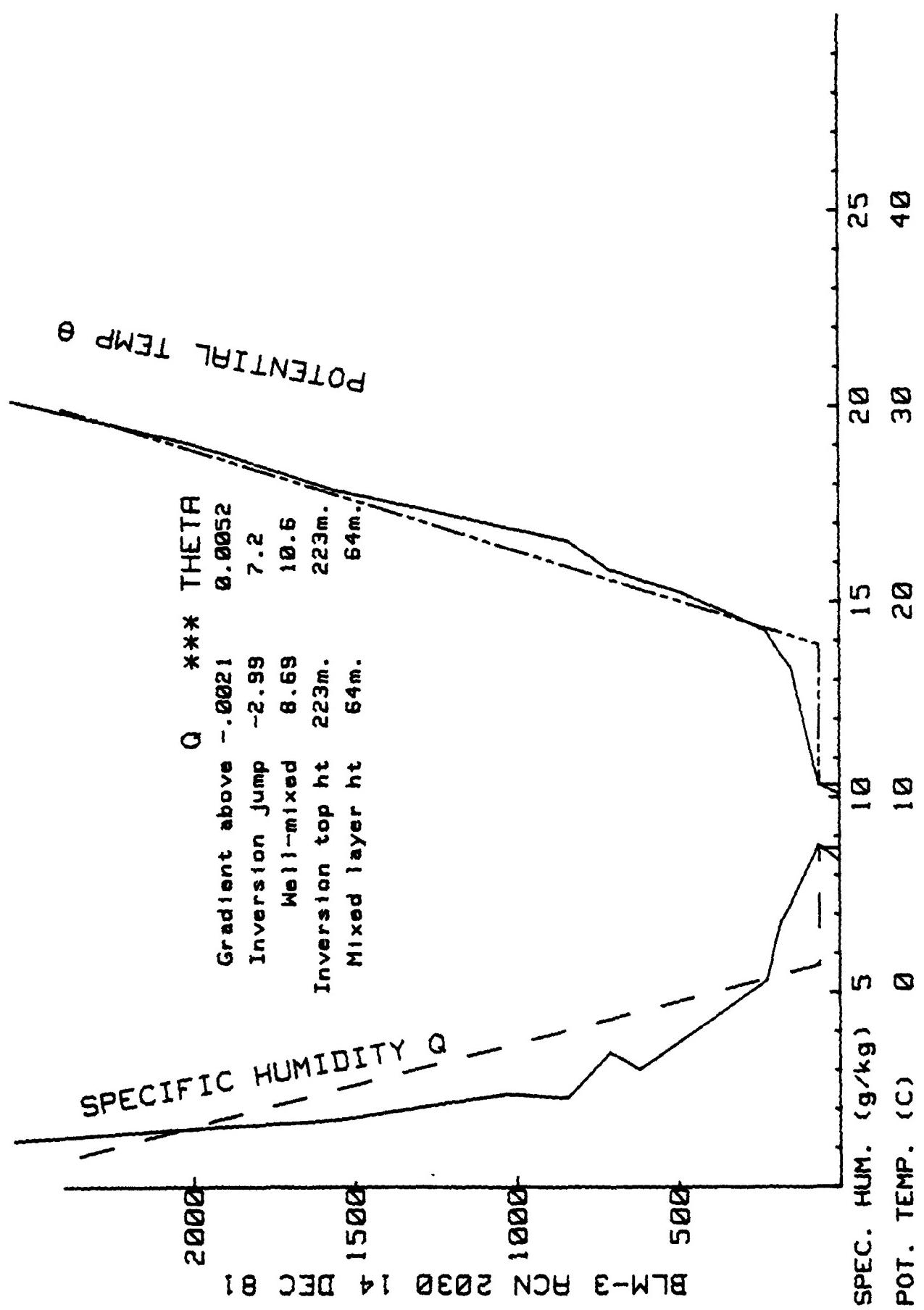
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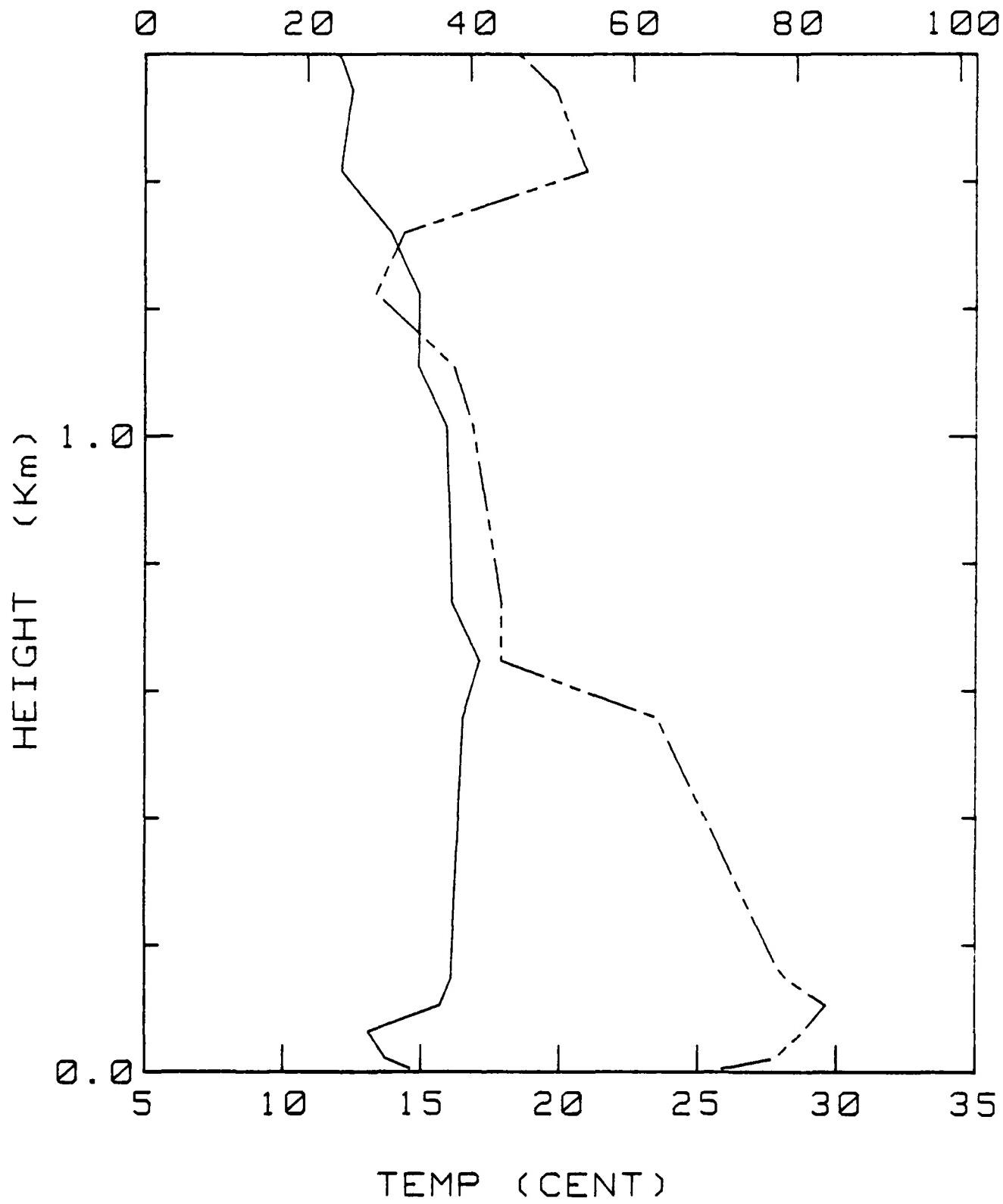
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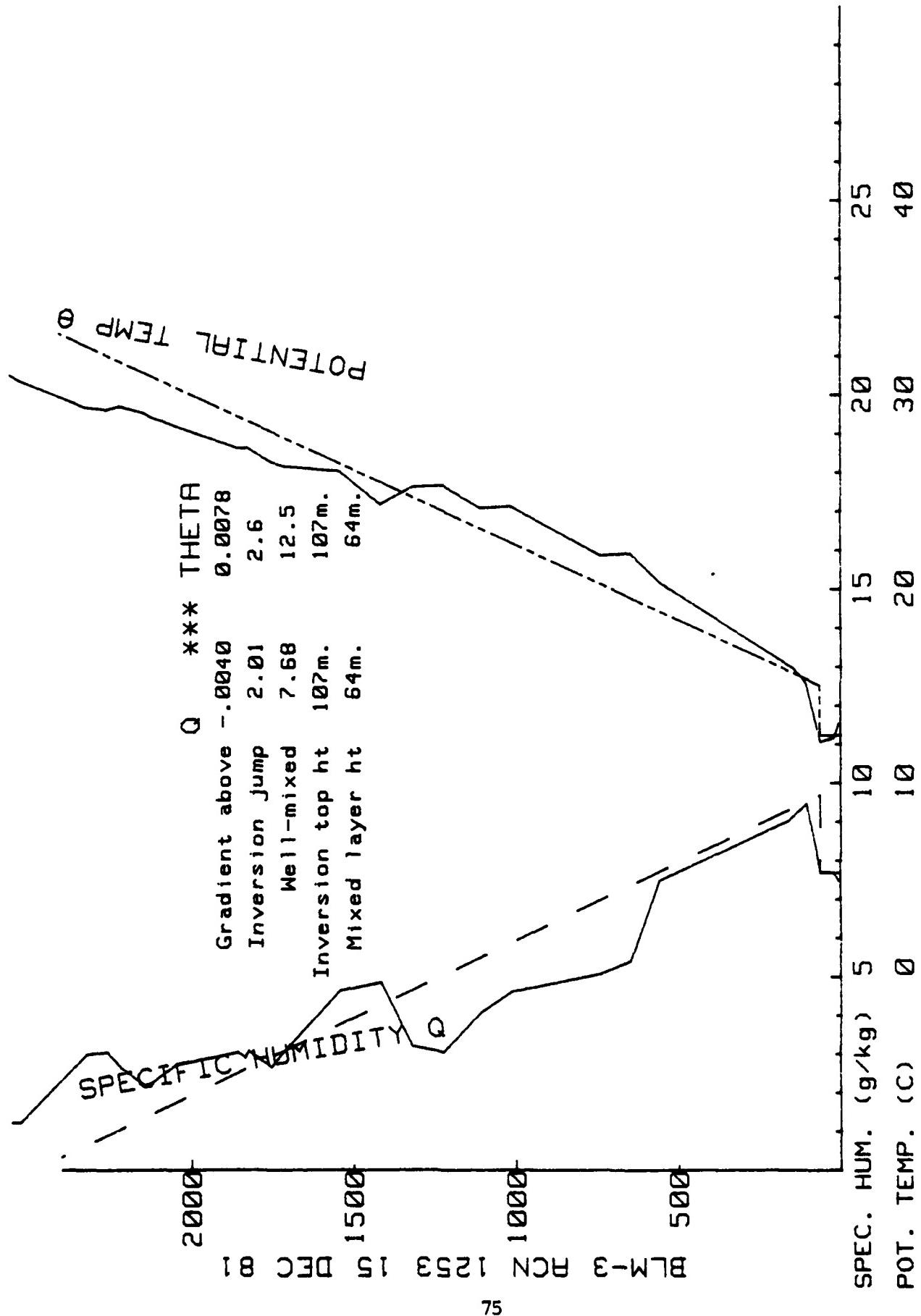
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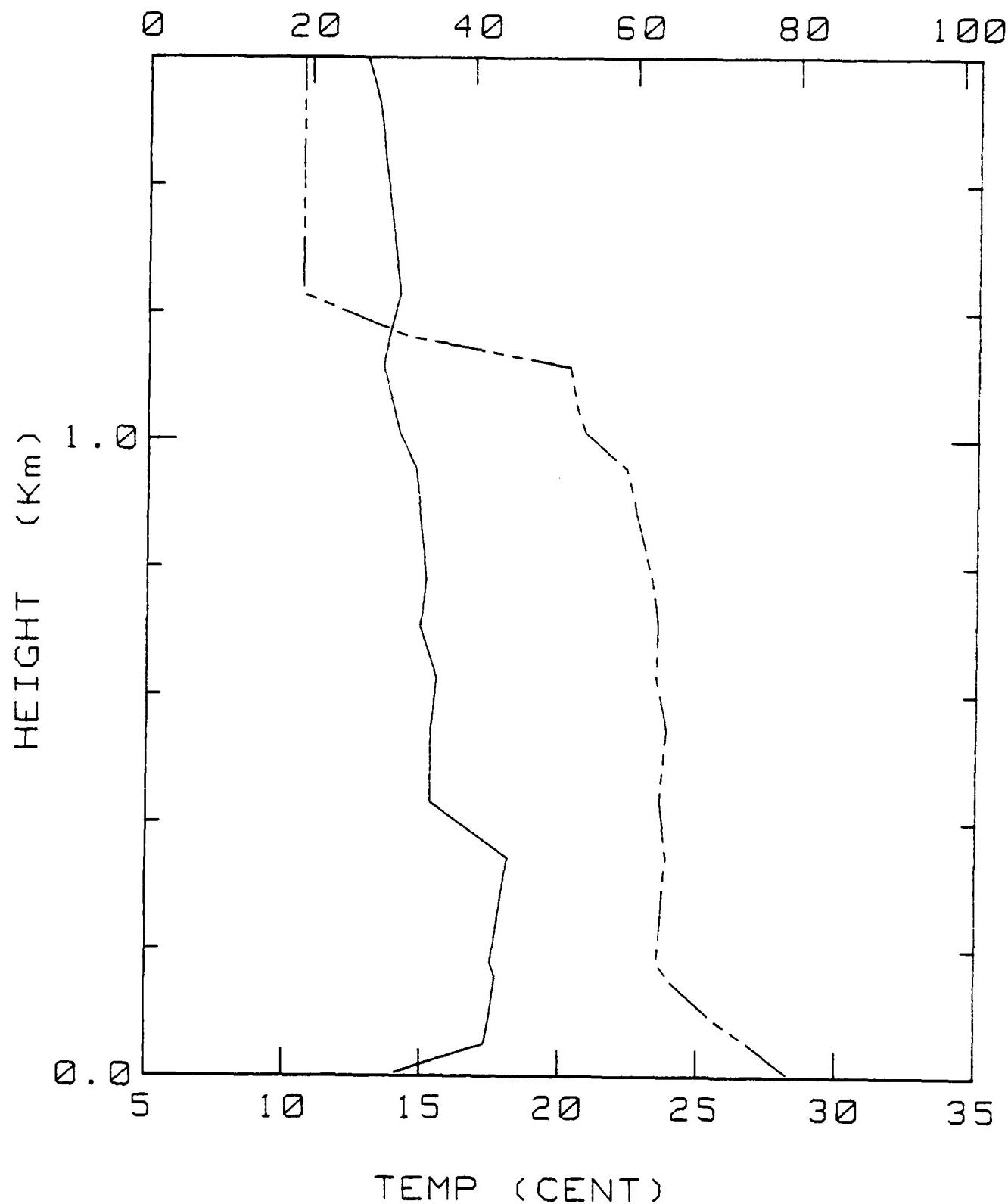
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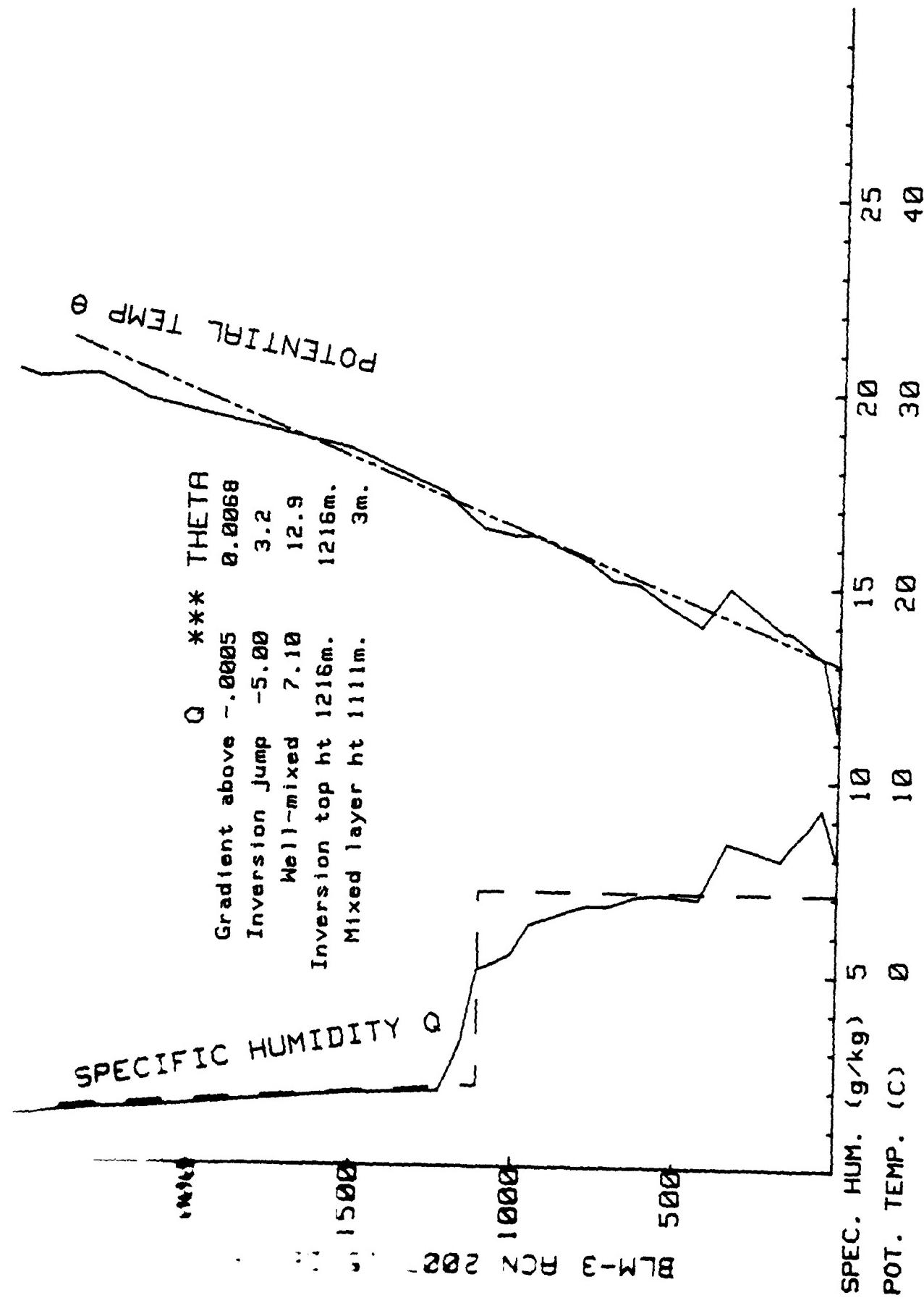


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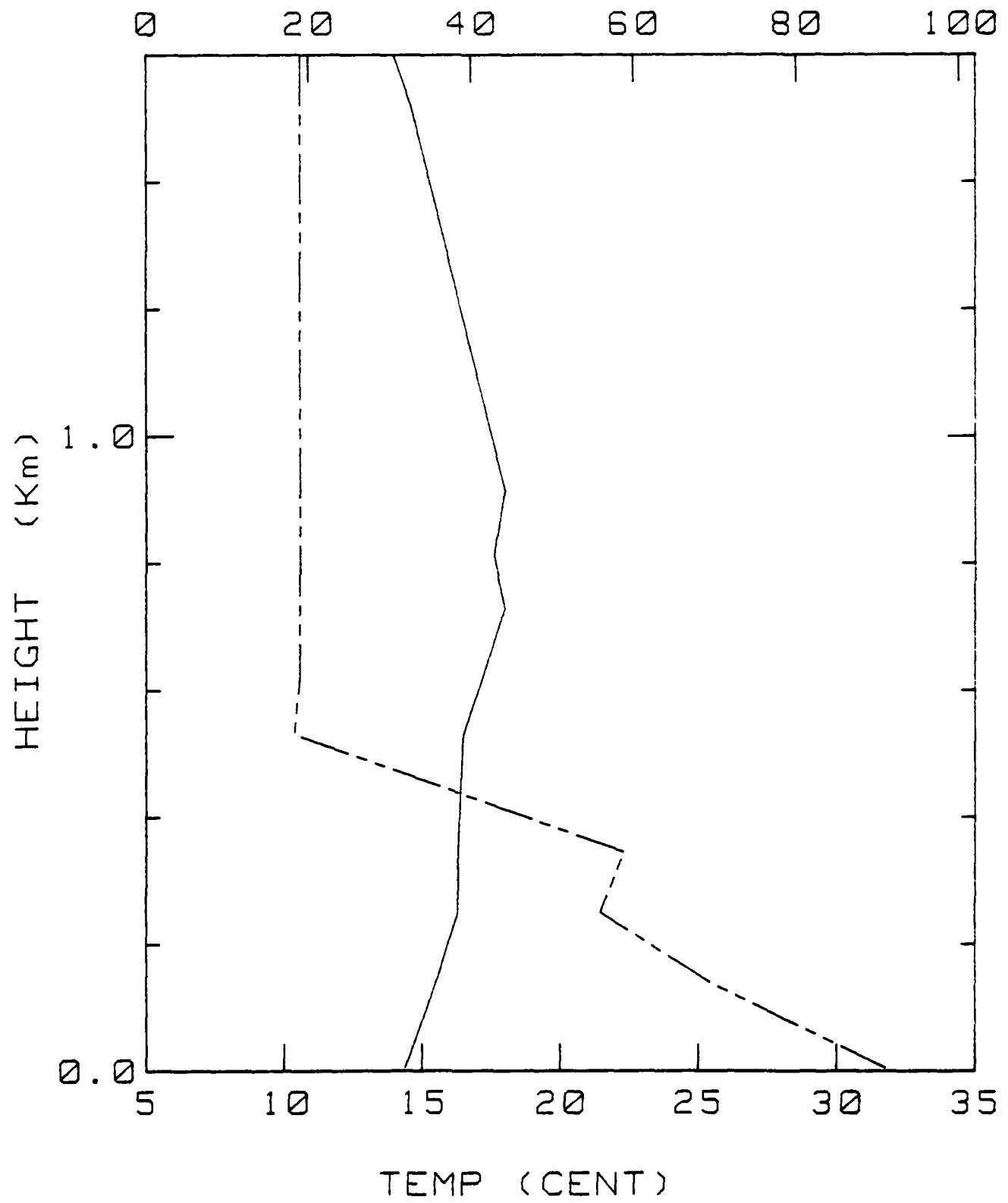


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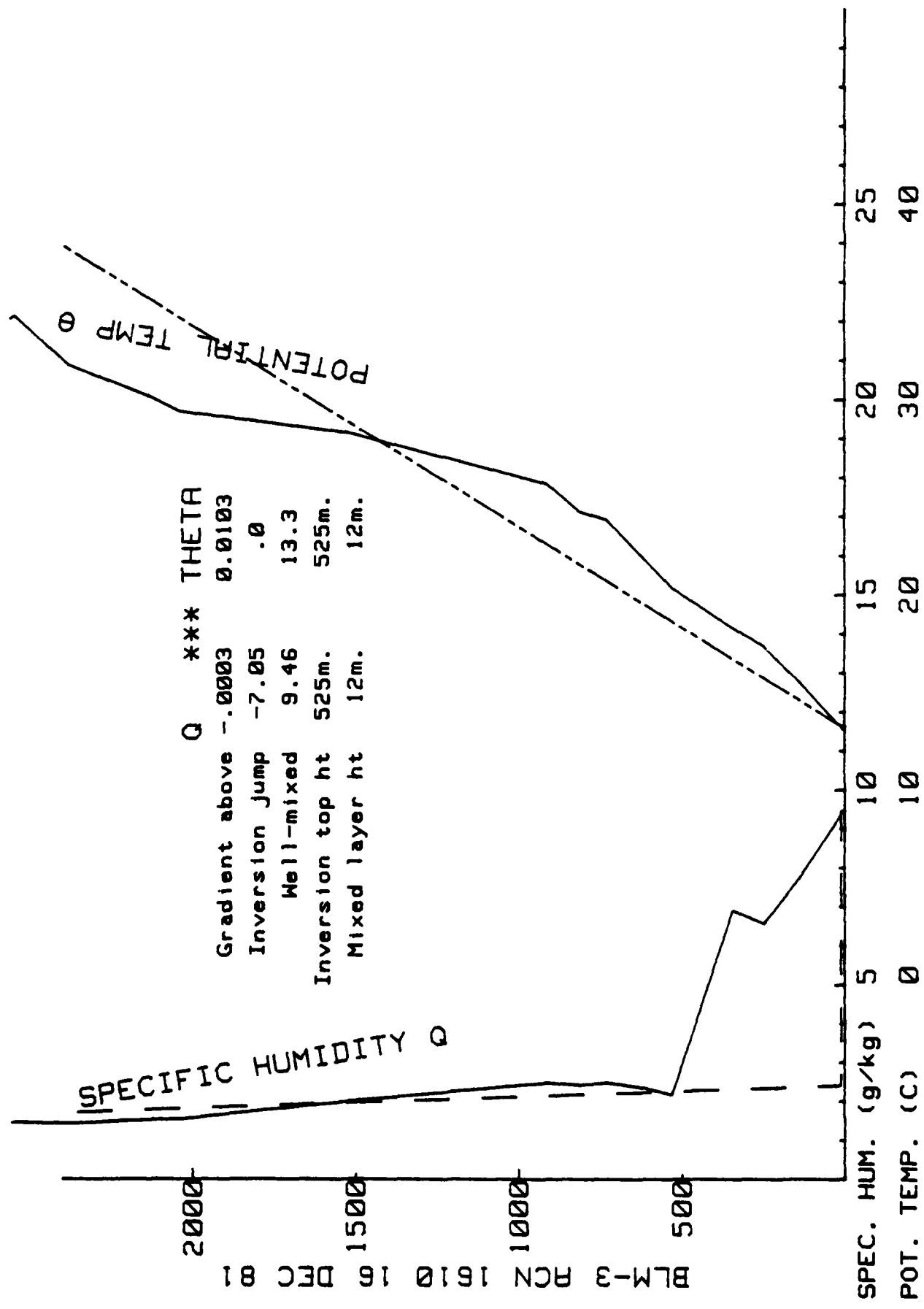
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REL HUMIDITY (%)



BLM-3 16 DEC 81 1610



VII. Acoustic Sounder Results

The acoustic sounder was operated continuously throughout the cruise. Figures 3 are photographs of the strip chart output. As can be seen there was seldom a well defined return that would allow one to easily determine the boundary layer depth. In Table 5 we list the heights of detectable acoustic returns for every half-hour. In many cases the returns were weak, in others there were multiple returns, so that it is not certain if they indicate the height of the base of the inversion.

The difficulty in determining the inversion height is confirmed by the radiosonde results. As discussed in the previous section, there was not a well defined mixed layer for much of the operation.

Table 5 - Heights of acoustic echo return from the acoustic sounder.

DATE	TIME	Z ₁	Z ₂	DATE	TIME	Z ₁	Z ₂
12-6-81	0900				1230	300	
	0930				1300	350	
	1000				1330	290	
	1030				1400	245	
	1100				1430	200	
	1130	480			1500	190	
	1200	420			1530	160	
	1230	360	70		1600		
	1300	350	90		1630		
	1330	320	100		1700		
	1400		100		1730		
	1430		110		1800		
	1500		110		1830	170	
	1530		100		1900	180	
	1600		120		1930	160	
	1630		130		2000	150	
	1700	360			2030	170	
	1730	320			2100	160	
	1800	330			2130	170	
	1830	360			2200	190	
	1900	380			2230	190	
	1930	350			2300	250	
	2000	240			2330		
	2030	180			2400		
	2100	140		12-8-81	0030	120	
	2130	250			0100	130	230
	2200	220			0130	110	170
	2230	180			0200	130	
	2300	150			0230	160	
	2330	140			0300	180	
12-7-81	0000	160			0330	150	
	0030	160			0400	130	
	0200	200			0430	150	
	0230	230			0500	160	
	0300	170			0530	150	
	0330	220			0600	120	
	0400	180			0630	150	
	0430	140			0700	130	
	0500				0730		
	0530	260			0800		
	0600	220			0830		
	0630	240			0900		
	0700	210			0930	340	
	0730	170			1000	350	
	0800	160			1030	330	
	0830	210			1100		
	0900	250			1130		
	0930	280			1200	300	
	1000	240			1230	260	
	1030	200			1300	210	
	1100				1330	220	
	1130	225			1400	220	
	1200	240			1430	230	

DATE	TIME	Z ₁	Z ₂	DATE	TIME	Z ₁	Z ₂
12-8-81	1500	250			1730	230	360
	1530	210			1800	260	360
	1600	200			1830	270	
	1630	210			1900	250	80
	1700	170	300		1930	270	200
	1730	160	320		2000	340	160
	1800	150	280		2030	300	140
	1830	140	290		2100	340	580
	1900	140	280		2130	240	570
	1930	310			2200	280	520
	2000	290			2230	290	450
	2030				2300	300	200
	2100				2330	310	170
	2130				2400	250	130
	2200	80		12-10-81	0030		140
	2230	125			0100		130
	2300	110	260		0130	240	
	2330	120	280		0200	340	
	2400	200	350		0230	290	
12-9-81	0030	290			0300	270	
	0100	280			0330	190	
	0130	240			0400		
	0200	290			0430	340	
	0230	270			0500	250	
	0300	280			0530	190	
	0330	310			0600	150	
	0400	290			0630	110	
	0430	250			0700	120	
	0500	200			0730	150	
	0530	220			0800	210	
	0600	240			0830	200	
	0630	310			0900		
	0700	350			0930		
	0730	330			1000		
	0800	320			1030		
	0830	310			1100		
	0900	330			1130		
	0930	360			1200	190	
	1000	410			1230	240	
	1030	540			1300	230	
	1100	600			1330	100	
	1130	540			1400		
	1200	640			1430		
	1230	660			1500		
	1300	680			1530		
	1330	500	680		1600		
	1400	430	720		1630		
	1430	440	700		1700		
	1500	430	780		1730		
	1530	425	750		1800		
	1600	380	500		1830	410	
	1630	350	440		1900	420	
	1700	310	460		1930	440	

DATE	TIME	Z ₁	Z ₂	DATE	TIME	Z ₁	Z ₂
12-10-81	2000	490			2230	400	
	2030	510			2300	380	
	2100	490			2330	320	
	2130	460			2400	340	
	2200	430		12-12-81	0030	420	310
	2230	440			0100	430	320
	2300	380			0130	450	330
	2330	390			0200	440	320
	2400	340			0230	440	280
12-11-81	0030				0300	450	260
	0100				0330	430	260
	0130				0400	400	260
	0200				0430	370	
	0230				0500	350	
	0300				0530	330	
	0330				0600	300	
	0400				0630	310	
	0430	510			0700	320	
	0500	460			0730	280	
	0530	460			0800	250	
	0600	470			0830	230	
	0630	490			0900		
	0700	480			0930	100	
	0730	460			1000	120	
	0800	480			1030	140	
	0830	420			1100	100	
	0900	360			1130		
	0930	420			1200	450	
	1000	430			1230	200	700
	1030	370			1300	140	450
	1100	350			1330	200	340
	1130	340			1400		
	1200				1430		
	1230				1500		
	1300				1530		
	1330	100			1600		
	1400	160			1630		
	1430	140			1700		
	1500				1730		
	1530				1800		
	1600				1830		
	1630				1900		
	1700				1930		
	1730				2000	420	
	1800				2030	500	
	1830	180			2100		
	1900				2130		
	1930	200			2200	700	
	2000	230			2230	650	
	2030	210			2300	600	
	2100	220			2330	580	
	2130	260			2400	580	
	2200	350		12-13-81	0030	580	

DATE	TIME	Z_1	Z_2	DATE	TIME	Z_1	Z_2
12-13-81	0100	580			0330	200	
	0130	580			0400	220	400
	0200	540			0430	180	
	0230	460			0500	160	250
	0300	450			0530		
	0330	580			0600	140	
	0400	580			0630		
	0430	540			0700		
	0500	480			0730		
	0530	420			0800		
	0600	430			0830	300	
	0630	420			0900		
	0700	390			0930	400	
	0730	380			1000		
	0800	400			1030	220	
	0830	380			1100	240	
	0900	350			1130	300	
	0930	320			1200		
	1000	280			1230		
	1030	320	160		1300		
	1100	330	130		1330		
	1130	300	100		1400		
	1200	260	120		1430		
	1230	250	160		1500		
	1300	200	160		1530		
	1330	250	180		1600	200	
	1400	280	120		1630	200	
	1430	240	60		1700		
	1500	150			1730	200	
	1530	120			1800		
	1600	130			1830	230	
	1630				1900	250	
	1700	280			1930	320	210
	1730				2000	340	
	1800	400			2030	380	
	1830				2100	320	
	1900	340			2130	280	
	1930	280			2200	320	100
	2000	420			2230		140
	2030				2300	200	
	2100				2330	320	
	2130				2400	340	
	2200	240			12-15-81	0030	310
	2230	160				0100	
	2300	140				0130	330
	2330	100				0200	300
	2400					0230	240
12-14-81	0030	210				0300	280
	0100	170				0330	200
	0130	140				0400	300
	0200	240				0430	140
	0230					0500	220
	0300	250				0530	160

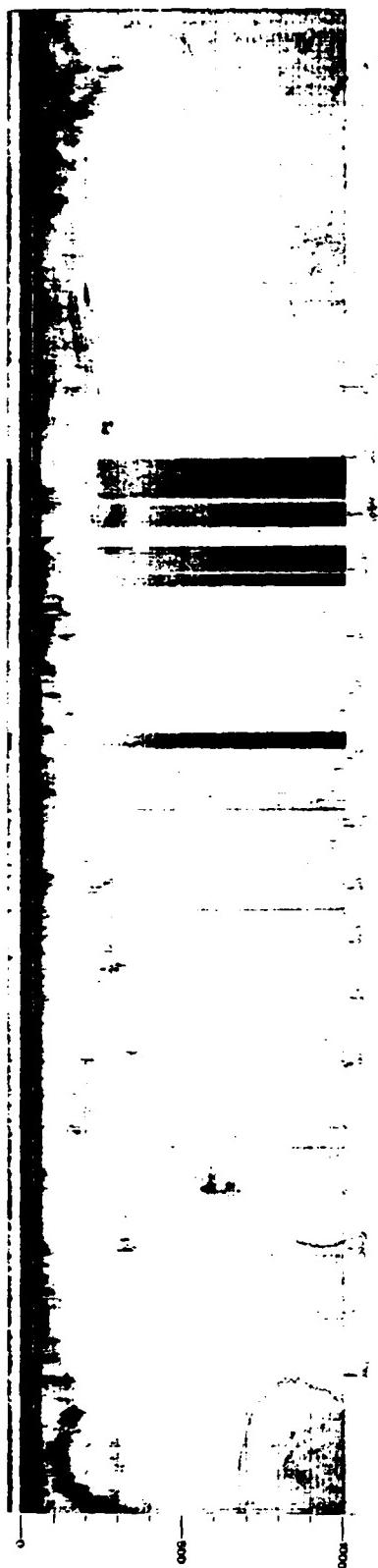
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	0630	120	400		0900		
	0700				0930		
	0730				1000		
	0800				1030		
	0830		90		1100		
	0900		120		1130	80	
	0930		160		1200	170	
	1000	300	140		1230	270	
	1030	340	100		1300		
	1100	360	150		1330		
	1130	390	200		1400	110	
	1200				1430	150	
	1230				1500	160	
	1300				1530		
	1330				1600		
	1400	400			1630		
	1430				1700	140	
	1500				1730	130	
	1530				1800	220	
	1600	380			1830		
	1630				1900	160	
	1700				1930	100	
	1730	220			2000		
	1800				2030	140	
	1830				2100		
	1900	320			2130		
	1930	310			2200	250	130
	2000	320			2230	270	
	2030				2300	290	
	2100	210			2330		
	2130				2400		
	2200			12-17-81	0030		
	2230				0100		
	2300	250			0130		
	2330				0200	100	
	2400	140			0230	120	
12-16-81	0030				0300	100	320
	0100				0330		340
	0130				0400		
	0200	150			0430	140	280
	0230				0500		
	0300				0530		380
	0330	170			0600	100	270
	0400				0630	120	300
	0430	160			0700		
	0500				0730		
	0530	230			0800		
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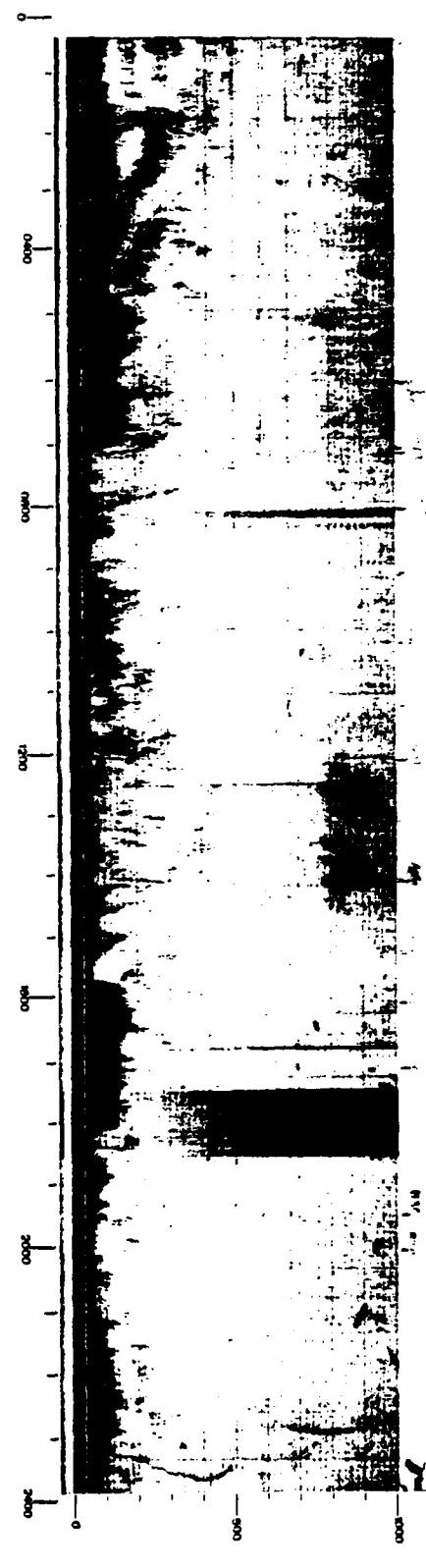
Figures 3 - Acoustic sounder strip charts.

The sounder was located on the RV/Acania.

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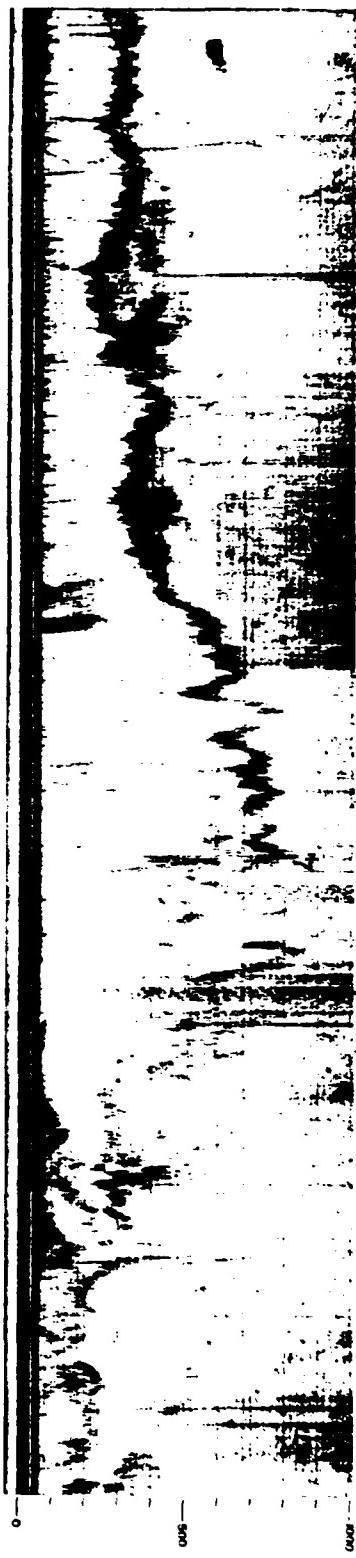
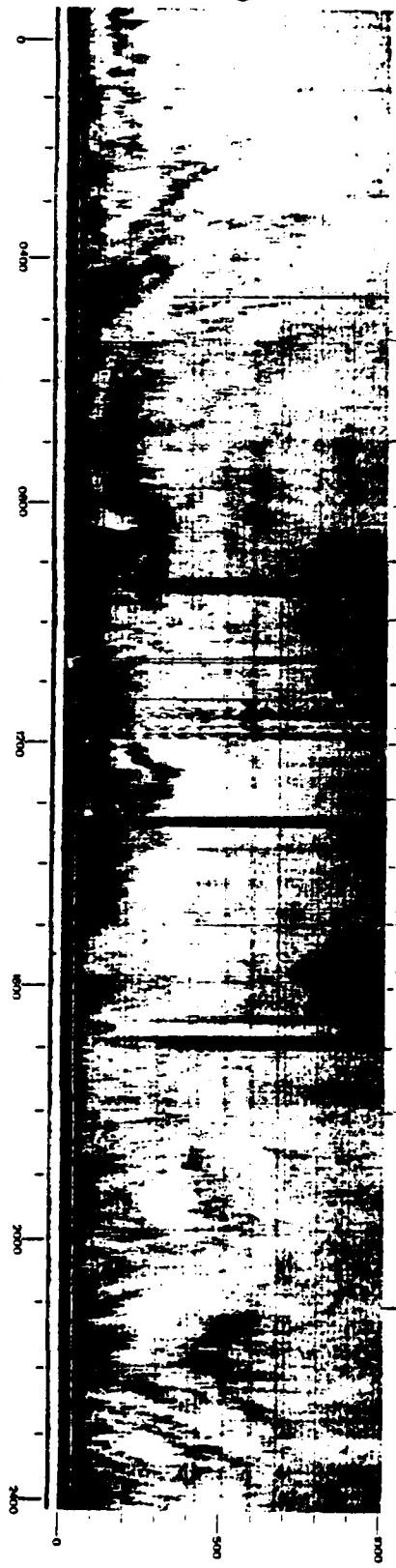
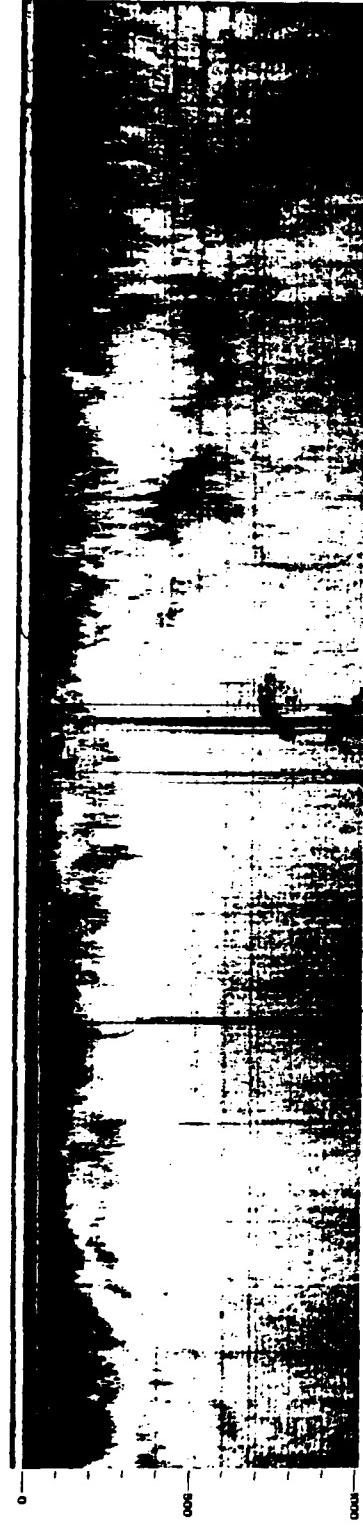


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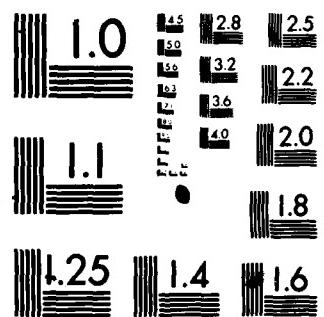
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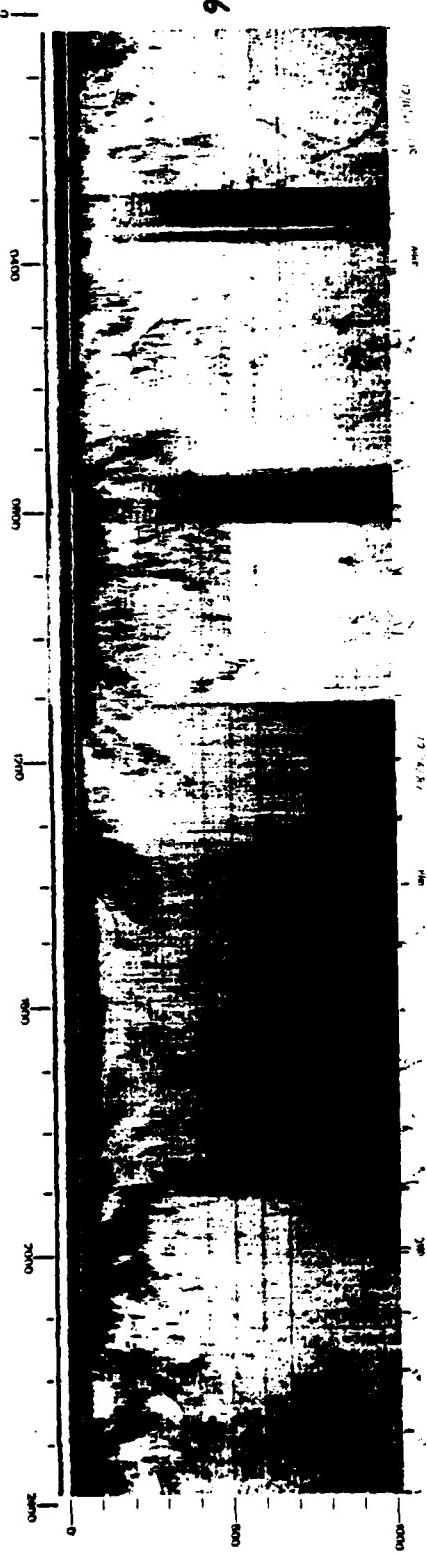
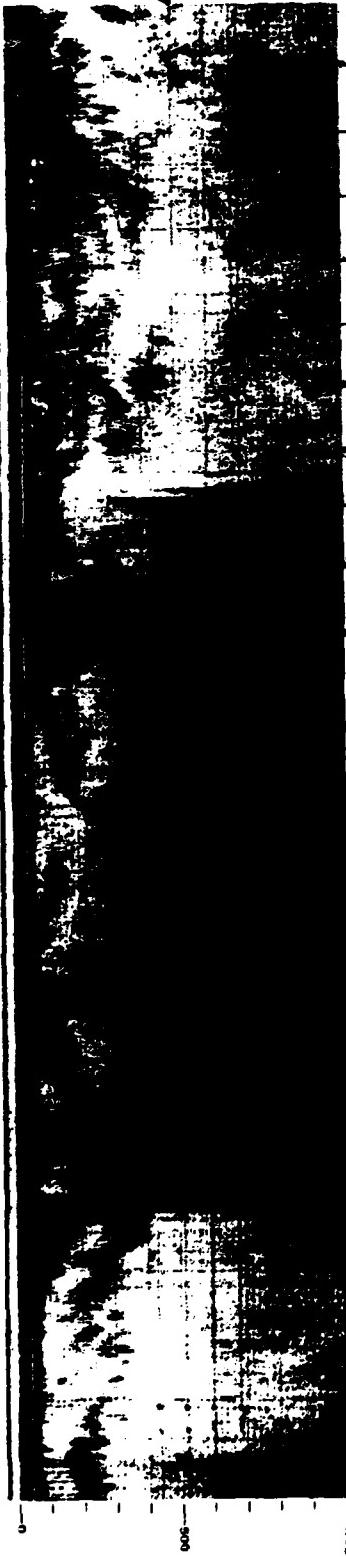
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